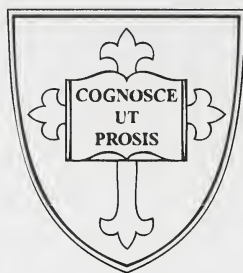


BREVARD COLLEGE



2012 – 2013
Catalog



BREVARD COLLEGE CATALOG

2012-2013

This catalog is designed to assist prospective and current students, parents, and high school counselors, as well as the faculty, staff, alumni, and friends of the College. It portrays the College in all its complexity, its purpose and history, its individual faculty members and the classes they teach, its leadership opportunities and recreational programs, its campus facilities and its surrounding communities, its traditions and regulations, and the financial aid programs that make it possible for students from every economic background to enjoy the benefits of a Brevard College education.

EQUAL OPPORTUNITY POLICY

Brevard College does not discriminate in admissions, educational programs, or employment on the basis of race, color, religion, sex, national origin, sexual orientation, age, disability, or veteran's status and prohibits such discrimination by its students, faculty and staff. Students, faculty, and staff are assured of participation in college programs and in use of facilities without such discrimination. The College also complies with all applicable federal and North Carolina statutes and regulations prohibiting unlawful discrimination. All members of the student body, faculty, and staff are expected to assist in making this policy valid in fact.

NOTICE: INFORMATION IS SUBJECT TO REVISION

Information in this catalog is current through June 2012. Brevard College reserves the right to change programs of study, academic requirements, fees, and College policies at any time, in accordance with established procedures, without prior notice. An effort will be made to notify persons who may be affected. The provisions of this catalog are not to be regarded as an irrevocable contract between the student and the College. This catalog has attempted to present current information regarding admissions requirements, courses and degree requirements, tuition, fees, and the general rules and regulations of the College as accurately as possible. This does not, however, preclude the possibility of changes taking place during the academic year covered. If such changes occur, they will be publicized through normal channels and will be included in the catalog of the following printing.

The Brevard College Catalog is published by the Office of Academic Affairs,
One Brevard College Drive, Brevard, NC 28712.

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MISSION

Cognosce ut prosis

(“Learn in Order to Serve”)

Brevard College is a baccalaureate, residential, church-affiliated institution situated in the Southern Appalachian mountains. Offering an education in theoretical and applied liberal arts, Brevard engages and challenges students in integrating knowledge and practical experience. The programs and opportunities of the College provide graduates the foundation for further formal study, meaningful vocations, responsible citizenship, and lifelong personal and professional development.

Brevard College carries out this mission through the following distinguishing commitments:

1. nurturing the personal and holistic development of each student—intellectually, spiritually, physically, emotionally, socially, and vocationally—within a diverse and mutually respectful community;
2. providing the resources to sustain academic excellence in both the general education program and the major disciplines;
3. helping students to discern connections across disciplines and cultivating creative, critical, and synthesizing habits of thought;
4. exposing all students to issues in ecological awareness and the practice of environmental stewardship;
5. offering a cross-section of leadership and service opportunities that enable students to move successfully from the microcosm of the campus into the macrocosm of their future communities;
6. enhancing critical appreciation of the fine and performing arts among students and within the community by maintaining the college’s outstanding traditions in these areas;
7. practicing good institutional citizenship by valuing the resources of the Appalachian region and sharing the college’s resources with its surrounding community;
8. building upon the college’s heritage as an institution founded by the United Methodist Church, honoring inclusive values and commitments of the Christian intellectual tradition in dialogue with other faiths and worldviews.

FACTS ABOUT THE COLLEGE

Date Founded	1853. Oldest college or university in the mountains of North Carolina.
Type of College	Four-year private, coeducational, comprehensive liberal arts college; affiliated with the Western North Carolina Conference of The United Methodist Church.
Calendar	Two semesters—fall, spring.
Campus & Location	120-acre campus within the city of Brevard, North Carolina; close to the Pisgah National Forest, DuPont State Forest, Blue Ridge Parkway, the Great Smoky Mountains National Park, the city of Asheville, the Asheville Regional Airport and the Greenville-Spartanburg Airport.
Degree Programs	Bachelor of Arts; Bachelor of Music; Bachelor of Science.
Majors	Art; Biology; Business and Organizational Leadership; Criminal Justice; English; Environmental Studies; Exercise Science; General Science; Health Science Studies; History; Integrated Studies; Mathematics; Music; Music Education; Psychology; Religious Studies; Theatre Studies; Wilderness Leadership and Experiential Education.
Pre-Professional	Pre-Law, Pre-Dentistry, Pre-Medicine, Pre-Veterinary and Teacher Licensure.
Special Programs, Opportunities	Honors Program; honor societies; Institute for Women in Leadership; double major; dual enrollment; internships; study abroad; independent study; teacher licensure program; experiential studies (Pisgah National Forest, Great Smoky Mountains National Park, Cradle of Forestry, regional museums, area orchestras); interdisciplinary studies; Academic Enrichment Center; Appalachian Center for Environmental Education.
Faculty	51 full-time faculty; 82 percent hold the terminal academic degree in their field; 64 percent hold tenure; student-faculty ratio is 12:1.
Student Profile (2011-2012)	627 students from 33 states and 10 foreign countries; 98 percent full-time; 79 percent residential; 59 percent male, 41 percent female; 52 percent in-state students, 48 percent out-of-state and international students.

Library	Combined institutionally-owned and consortia collections include over 58,000 print volumes, 4,500 audiovisual materials, and over 200,000 electronic resources, including e-books, e-journals, online art and music, and streaming media. Internet-accessible databases containing indexes, abstracts, and thousands of full-text and digital resources are available 24/7 from ARTstor, JSTOR, EBSCO, Gale, NC LIVE, and other online database providers. Wireless Internet access is readily available in the library. Resource sharing is obtainable through academic libraries in Western North Carolina and nearby states. The library is a member of the American Library Association, Appalachian College Association, Carolina Consortium, Lyrasis, and North Carolina Independent Colleges and Universities.
Financial Aid	Approximately 95 percent of students receive merit-based and/or need-based scholarships, grants, and loans; \$13.6 million in aid was coordinated for Brevard College students in 2011-2012 for 627 students.
Residence Halls	Four options: three traditional style residence halls and one apartment-style residential village primarily for sophomores, juniors, and seniors.
Information Technology	All academic buildings and residence halls are connected to the campus high-speed fiber-optic network. All residence hall rooms are wired to provide students with access to the campus network and Internet resources. Wireless access is also available at several public campus locations. The campus network consists of a server farm, student labs, library lab, as well as faculty and staff PCs. Special computer labs are provided for Art and Music students in the Sims Art Center and Dunham Music Center.

ACCREDITATIONS

Official Accreditations

Brevard College is accredited by the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools Commission on Colleges to award baccalaureate degrees. Contact the Commission on Colleges at 1866 Southern Lane, Decatur, Georgia 30033-4097 or call 404-679-4500 for questions about the accreditation of Brevard College. The University Senate of the United Methodist Church accredits Brevard College to award degrees at the baccalaureate level, and Brevard College is an accredited institutional member of the National Association of Schools of Music and the Teacher Education Accrediting Council.

Memberships

American Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers
American Association of University Women
American College Testing Program
American Counseling Association
American Library Association
Appalachian College Association
Association of Governing Boards of Universities and Colleges
Carolina Consortium
Carolinas Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers
College Art Association
College Entrance Examination Board
Council for Higher Education, The United Methodist Church
Council for Higher Education, Western North Carolina Conference
Council for the Advancement and Support of Education
Council of Independent Colleges
Foundations in Art: Theory and Education
Independent College Fund of North Carolina
Lyrasis
Mathematical Association of America
Mid Atlantic Library Alliance
Music Library Association
National Association for Campus Activities
National Association for College Admissions Counseling
National Association of College and University Business Officers
National Association of Independent Colleges and Universities
National Association of Schools and Colleges of The United Methodist Church
National Association of Schools of Music
National Association of Student Financial Aid Administrators
National Association of Student Personnel Administrators
National Collegiate Athletic Association
North Carolina Academy of Science
North Carolina Association of Colleges and Universities
North Carolina Association of Student Financial Aid Administrators
North Carolina Center for Independent Higher Education
North Carolina Independent Colleges and Universities
North Carolina Libraries for Virtual Information (NC LIVE)
Private College Consortium for International Studies
South Atlantic Conference
Southeastern Association of Housing Officers
Southeastern College Art Conference
Southeastern Theatre Conference
Southern Association of College Admissions Counselors
Southern Association of Colleges and Schools Commission on Colleges
Southern Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers
Southern Association of Student Financial Aid Administrators

ACADEMIC CALENDAR

FALL SEMESTER 2012

August 21-23, 2012 Tuesday-Thursday	Faculty Development/Governance Days
August 29, 2012 Wednesday	Classes Begin
September 4, 2012 Tuesday	Last day to add courses
September 11, 2012 Tuesday	Last day to withdraw from a course without a record
September 21-23, 2012 Friday-Sunday	Family Weekend
September 26, 2012 Wednesday	Last day to remove grade of Incomplete from preceding semester
September 28, 2012 Friday	Deadline for faculty submission of Early Progress Reports
October 8, 2012 Monday	Graduation application for May 2013 and Summer 2013 due in the Office of the Registrar
October 12-14, 2012 Friday-Sunday	Homecoming
October 17, 2012 Wednesday	Mid-term Grades due
October 20-23, 2012 Saturday-Tuesday	Fall Break
November 5-9, 2012 Monday-Friday	Pre-registration for Spring 2013 Semester
Nov. 6, 2012 Tuesday	Last day to withdraw from a course with a grade of W (no withdrawal from a course is permitted after this deadline)
November 21-25, 2012 Wednesday-Sunday	Thanksgiving Break
December 11, 2012 Tuesday	Last day of classes
December 12 2012 Wednesday	Reading Day
December 13-18, 2012 Thursday-Tuesday	Final Exams

SPRING SEMESTER 2013

January 2-4, 2013 Wednesday-Friday	Faculty Development/Governance Days
January 9, 2013 Wednesday	Classes Begin
January 15, 2013 Tuesday	Last day to add courses
January 22, 2013 Tuesday	Last day to withdraw from a course without a record
February 6, 2013 Wednesday	Last day to remove grade of Incomplete from preceding semester
February 8, 2013 Friday	Deadline for faculty submission of Early Progress Reports
February 11, 2013 Monday	Graduation applications for December 2013 due in the Office of the Registrar
February 27, 2013 Wednesday	Mid-term Grades due
March 2-10, 2013 Saturday-Sunday	Spring Break
March 25-29, 2013 Monday-Friday	Pre-registration for Fall 2013 Semester
April 1, 2013 Monday	Easter Break
April 2, 2013 Tuesday	Last day to withdraw from a course with a grade of W (no withdrawal from a course is permitted after this deadline)
April 17, 2013 Wednesday	Honors and Awards Day
April 29, 2013 Monday	Last day of classes
April 30, 2013 Tuesday	Reading Day
May 1-6, 2013 Wednesday-Monday	Final Exams
May 10-11, 2013 Friday-Saturday	Commencement Weekend

TENTATIVE ACADEMIC CALENDAR, 2013-2014 (ABBREVIATED)

FALL SEMESTER 2013

August 28, 2013 Wednesday	Classes Begin
October 16, 2013 Wednesday	Mid-term Grades Due
October 19-22, 2013 Saturday-Tuesday	Fall Break
Nov. 27-Dec. 1, 2013 Wednesday-Sunday	Thanksgiving Break
December 10, 2013 Tuesday	Last day of classes
December 11, 2013 Wednesday	Reading Day
December 12-17, 2013 Thursday-Tuesday	Final Exams

SPRING SEMESTER 2014

January 15, 2014 Wednesday	Classes Begin
March 5, 2014 Wednesday	Mid-term Grades due
March 8-16, 2014 Saturday-Sunday	Spring Break
April 9, 2014 Wednesday	Honors and Awards Day
April 21, 2014 Monday	Easter Break
May 5, 2014 Monday	Last day of classes
May 6, 2014 Tuesday	Reading Day
May 7-12, 2014 Wednesday-Monday	Final Exams
May 16-17, 2014 Friday-Saturday	Commencement Weekend

ADMISSIONS

Brevard College seeks to admit students who distinguish themselves by their talents, creativity, adventurous spirit, motivation, and concern for others. At Brevard, students will have every opportunity to take advantage of our educational programs, small classes, and caring faculty in order to realize their potential as students and as leaders among their peers.

The College is interested in enrolling students who give proof of academic curiosity, creativity, and community concern. We actively seek those who add diversity to the student body and welcome students of any race, national origin, religious belief, gender, or physical ability. We seek students who will contribute their energies to the campus community and display a willingness to place themselves in situations which call for personal initiative and leadership. Students are considered for admission to Brevard College without regard to race, color, religion, sex, national origin, sexual orientation, age, disability, or veteran's status. Brevard College welcomes students from diverse religious, racial, and ethnic backgrounds and strives to maintain an atmosphere of respect and sensitivity toward the ultimate dignity of every person.

An admissions staff of energetic and caring people invites all interested students to visit and learn about our special community. The application process is straight-forward and candidate-oriented, so that the admissions staff serves as the applicant's advocate. For the latest admissions information, visit the College's website at www.brevard.edu

THE APPLICATION PROCESS

The early action application deadline is February 1st. When the applicant's file is complete, the Admissions Committee reviews the file and notifies the candidate of the decision. Decisions are made on a rolling basis. An applicant's file is complete and will be reviewed only when the following has been received:

1. Either a hard copy or an online application for admission (www.brevard.edu/admissions)
2. Official transcript(s) from all high schools, colleges and universities attended.
3. Scores from the SAT (Scholastic Aptitude Test) or the ACT (American College Test) sent directly to Brevard College (SAT Code 5067, and ACT Code 3074) or taken from an official transcript. For international students to whom English is a second language, the TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language) scores are required if SAT/ACT is not available.
4. Students wishing to be considered for degree programs in music must audition with a member of the Brevard College music faculty. Music auditions are scheduled directly through the Music Department. Admission to Brevard College does not guarantee admission to the Music Department.

Since not all persons are suited for membership in our academic community, the College has the sole right to make admissions decisions, including the right to cancel an offer of admission once proffered if, on the basis of new information, it appears that such cancellation is in the best interest of the student and/or the College.

Enrollment Fee

Once a student has been accepted and makes the decision to enroll at Brevard, an enrollment fee is due by May 1st (or by December 1st for students entering the spring semester) in order to secure the student's offer of admission. Enrollment fees are not refundable after these respective deadlines. The amount of the fee is \$250 by May 1st; however, the college also offers a reduced fee and additional benefits for those ready to make their decision earlier (contact the admissions office for details).

CATEGORIES OF ADMISSION

Freshmen

For those who have not successfully completed at least two semesters of college-level work (24 semester hours or 36 quarter hours of credit), the high school transcript should show successful completion of college-preparatory work, including four units of English, three units of mathematics, and courses in social studies, laboratory sciences, foreign language, and the arts.

Transfer Students

Applicants who have attended other institutions of higher education, after completing their high school degree, will be considered for admission as transfer students provided: 1) they are eligible, both socially and academically, to return to the college last attended, and 2) they present a grade point average equal to that expected for continuation at Brevard College. For specific information on the evaluation of transfer credits, see page 45.

Student Athletes

Student athletes must meet the same Brevard College admission requirements as indicated above. Eligibility to participate in intercollegiate athletics requires additional procedures and standards as delineated by the National Collegiate Athletic Association, Division II. Please refer to the Athletic section of the catalog for the NCAA requirements and department procedures.

Home-Schooled Students

Brevard College is an equal opportunity institution. Admission standards are established to help ensure student success in the academic experience. Home school applicants should complete a Brevard College application with supporting GED information and submit ACT or SAT scores. Some types of financial aid are not available unless a student has either a high school transcript or GED. Students and parents are encouraged to contact the Financial Aid Office for complete information. If GED information is not available, Brevard College will consider the following documentation (listed in rank order) in determining the acceptability of the applicant for admission:

1. High school transcripts from accredited high schools, or
2. ACT or SAT scores, or
3. Documentation from home school agency, local school district, or State Department of Education, or

4. Submission of reading lists, certification from instructors, documentation of grades, letters of recommendation, portfolios, essays/writing samples, and COMPASS/ASSET/MEAP assessment scores.
5. Admissions interview with possible faculty consultation. Brevard College reserves the right to review each application individually and based on committee evaluation may require additional supportive materials.

Nontraditional Students

Brevard College offers the opportunity to individuals 25 years of age or above who demonstrate by means other than the normal procedure their readiness to succeed in college-level study. These individuals must submit a regular application with all available transcripts. Requests for exceptions to regular admissions procedures or standards should be made in writing and submitted to the Vice President of Admissions and Financial Aid along with the application.

International Students

Brevard College seeks to add diversity to our student body through the acceptance of eligible international candidates. All students who are neither citizens nor legal residents of the United States must submit the following information:

1. A completed application for admission.
2. Results (537 paper-based, 203 computer or 75 internet-based) of the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL), if English is not the native language, sent directly to Brevard College. (TOEFL Code 5067 for Brevard College.)
Appropriate SAT or ACT scores are acceptable as well.
3. Completed "International Student Financial Aid" form.
4. Official transcripts showing in detail all secondary and post-secondary study. Certified English translations must accompany all documents not presented in English. Photostats must be notarized as true copies of the original documents.

Note: International students submitting transcripts containing course work or grading scales not easily recognizable or transferable to American secondary and post secondary courses or grades may be required to submit their transcripts to World Education Services (WES) for an official evaluation. For further details please refer to <http://www.wes.org> or contact the Office of Admissions at Brevard College for further information.

5. Transfer/Visa Certification Form for students currently attending a college or university in the United States.

*International students who may be required to submit transcripts to WES include all those who attend or have attended a secondary or post secondary institution outside of the United States. This excludes transcripts from high schools and colleges/universities in Canada and high schools abroad that employ a curriculum and grading system similar to those in the United States.

Transients

Students who are eligible to return to the college last attended may, subject to the approval of the Vice President for Academic Affairs, register as transient students on a space available basis. Such applicants do not need to present transcripts, but they should have in their file a letter from the college last attended listing approved courses. Admission as a transient student is ordinarily granted for one term only, and is processed through the Office of the Registrar.

Transient students who are trying to take English courses numbered higher than ENG 111 will be allowed to do so provided they sign an agreement stating that they are transient students and that, if they decide to attend Brevard College full-time or if they decide to graduate from Brevard College, they may need to take ENG 111 and ENG 112.

Conditional Admission

Brevard College considers high school graduates who demonstrate readiness to do college-level work but who have not achieved all of the requisite competencies. The purpose of conditional admission is to provide a student with a semester of personal and academic support, which will increase the likelihood of the student's success at Brevard College. Because of this admission status, the first semester coursework is prescribed for the student by the Academic Advising Office and is based on high school performance, SAT/ACT scores, and other placements tests. The student may be required to take some courses that will not count toward graduation, but will address foundation skills necessary when pursuing a college education. These courses will count in the semester load allowing the student to maintain full-time status during the semester, and may also include a course or courses in areas of interest or proposed major. Second semester status and future advising are based on the outcome of the first semester on campus.

Application for conditional admission includes all standard processes as listed under the previous "Application Process" section, but may include additional procedures and/or documentation, such as interview, campus visit and letters of recommendation. Conditional Admission is offered to a limited number of students each semester.

Part-Time, Non-Degree Students

An individual who wishes to take courses as a part-time, non-degree seeking student at Brevard College may apply and register for classes in the Office of the Registrar. The student may audit a class or take a class for credit on a space-available basis. Students may retain this status until they have earned twenty semester hours, after which they must complete an application with the Office of Admission.

Readmission

A student who has withdrawn or been suspended from Brevard College and who desires to return must submit an application for readmission to the Office of Admission. If the student has been enrolled at another institution, a transcript must be provided along with a statement of honorable dismissal. All applications from readmission applicants (including commuters) will be sent to Campus Life to review the student's Campus Life

file. In some instances the Dean of Students may require the applicant to demonstrate his or her readiness to return to Brevard College through various protocols (counseling referral, demonstration that the applicant completed some requirement/sanction, etc.). Readmission is never automatically guaranteed and provisional terms for readmission may be imposed as appropriate.

Dual Enrollment

Academically talented students who are seniors in high school have the opportunity to enhance their academic experience by taking regular college courses at Brevard College. Up to 12 semester hours of credit may be taken at Brevard College. These candidates must file an application and submit a copy of their in-progress high school transcript. For further information, contact the Brevard College Office of Admissions.

Early Admission

Students who are on track to graduate from high school and have completed 12 units of high school work with above average grades will be considered for admission, upon the completion of the application process heretofore described. Applicants are also required to take the SAT or ACT examinations. For further information, contact the Vice President for Admissions and Financial Aid at Brevard College.

IMMUNIZATION REQUIREMENT

North Carolina State Law GS130-A-155.1 requires ALL college students to have a Certificate of Immunization. The student must provide the dates for all required immunizations and the certificate must be signed by a physician or health department official. A physical examination is required of all student athletes. These required forms are available online through WebTwister and through the Brevard College website and must be returned to Admissions prior to the first day of classes.

TRANSCRIPT REQUIREMENT

During the application process, all students must submit official transcripts from all high schools; two-year and four-year institutions where they have previously been enrolled.

The timely submission of all official transcripts is required before the following actions can be completed:

- Recording of applicable transcript work on the Brevard College transcript
- Eligibility to receive financial aid
- Certification for participation on college athletic teams

Students without **all** official transcript(s) (high school and college if applicable) on file by the end of the fourth week of classes will have a hold placed on their account that will prevent them from pre-registering for the next semester. Also, in accordance with federal law, students requesting financial aid will not be eligible to receive aid for subsequent academic semesters without all official transcript(s) on file.

FINANCIAL INFORMATION

EXPENSES

Brevard College makes every effort to offer quality educational programs while keeping costs as reasonable as possible. At Brevard College, students are able to obtain an education for less than the actual cost of instruction and other student services. The difference is provided through the support of The United Methodist Church, earnings on endowment investments, and gifts from friends of the College. Every student, regardless of family resources, is supported by institutional funds and could, therefore, be considered a recipient of scholarship assistance.

Many students are offered work opportunities which allow them to earn a portion of their college expenses. Others may qualify for scholarships, grants, loans, and other awards under a comprehensive financial assistance program. (For more information, see Financial Aid, page 19.)

While the College makes a sincere effort to project the actual cost of attendance, the Board of Trustees reserves the right to make necessary adjustments in fees at any time.

2012-2013

TUITION AND FEE SCHEDULE FOR FULL-TIME STUDENTS

(Fall and Spring Semesters Combined)

	Commuting	Residential
Tuition	\$23,900	\$23,900
Room/Board*	\$0	\$8,200
Parking Fee	\$170	\$170
Total Cost**	\$24,070	\$32,270

*The room and board quote above is for East Jones and Beam Residence Halls. Room and board for the Residential Village and West Jones Residence Hall is \$8,600 per year. Room and board for Green Residence Hall is \$8,100 per year.

Summer 2013 Rates

Tuition (Internship/Practicum)	\$325/credit hour
Tuition (Summer Classes/Directed Study)	\$455/credit hour

All summer programs are non-residential.

EXPLANATION OF FEES

Full-Time Student Tuition

Students taking 12 to 19 credit hours are considered full-time students. An overload fee will be charged to students taking 20 credit hours or more. For the 2012-2013 academic year, the fee is \$470 per credit hour for each additional hour. Please note that no refund will be granted for overload fees or other special charges or class fees after the last day to drop a class. Music ensembles, athletic and other specified programs may be exempted from the overload fee. See the Finance Office for more details.

Part-Time Student Tuition

Students taking 11 or fewer credit hours pay a credit hour rate for the number of enrolled credit hours. For the 2012-2013 academic year, the fee is \$470 per credit hour for the first 1-5 hours, and \$850 per credit hour for 6-11 hours. When a student reaches 6 or more hours, all hours are charged at \$850 per hour.

Part-time students are allowed the opportunity to drop a course during the first week of class without penalties. Part-time students dropping a course past the first week will be refunded at the same rate as the refund policy on page 17.

Special Tuition

Individuals 55 years or over and dual enrollment students, enrolled with permission of the instructor, are eligible to request a discount for credit coursework. For the 2012-2013 academic year, the fee is \$235 per credit hour for 1-6 hours. When a student reaches 6 or more hours, all hours are charged at \$850 per hour. For dual enrollment students, if the seventh hour is a lab, hours 1-6 will be charged at \$235 per credit hour and only the seventh hour will be charged at \$850.

Room

Each residential student signs a housing contract that obligates the student for a full academic year of housing, even if the room is vacated. A signed contract is required before any student may occupy a room. Any student wishing to break his or her contract must contact the Director of Residence Life in Campus Life to appeal their housing contract. Certain exceptions are automatically made (such as early graduation, study abroad, etc.) and are outlined in the housing contract.

Private rooms are available on a limited basis and additional charges will apply. For 2012-2013 the private room charge is \$2,450 for the academic year. The complete list of residential charges can be found on the Brevard College website or by contacting the Finance Office.

Board

All students living on campus are required to purchase a meal plan. For 2012-2013 residential students can choose between an unlimited plan with \$100 in dining dollars per semester or a 14-meal-per-week plan with \$200 in dining dollars per semester. Dining dollars can be used at the Food Court. Commuters may purchase a 65-meal plan with \$200

in dining dollars at a discounted price. Additional money can be added during the semester. Unused dining dollars will expire at the end of the semester.

Students who have special dietary considerations, should contact Dining Services at 828.884.8183 or consult www.brevard.edu/campus_dining.

Parking Fee

Parking at Brevard College is a privilege, and all students who park on campus must have their vehicle registered through Campus Security in Campus Life. All students will be charged \$85 a semester to park their vehicle on campus. Students may pick up their decal upon arriving to campus through the Campus Life Office. A student may opt out of this charge by visiting Campus Life and filling out a form verifying that he/she will not have a vehicle on campus. Any student who has opted out and is found to have a vehicle on campus will be charged a \$300 fine. Parking regulations are strictly enforced, and vehicles that receive multiple tickets will be towed at the owner's expense. Parking fees are non-refundable. All parking regulations may be found in the Student Handbook and/or by contacting Campus Security. Note: Persons who are on campus only to audit classes will not be charged a parking fee.

Additional Costs and Fees

Books, special charges for instruction in music, supplies for art, special tutoring, and incidentals are not included in the previous totals. Some classes may require additional fees. Those fees are available in the Schedule of Courses each semester. Textbooks and supplies can be acquired at King's Creek Books or pre-ordered at www.efollett.com and may cost as much as \$350-\$400 per semester. Textbooks may also be rented. You may contact King's Creek Books by email at brevard@bkstr.com for more information.

Special Charges:

Enrollment Deposit	\$250	Readmittance	\$50
Graduation Fee*	\$80	Late Registration Fee	\$50
Audit, per hour	\$80	Athletic Fee	\$90/semester
Credit by Examination	\$325		

*Graduation Fee is due when the graduation application is submitted.

Student Insurance

The College requires a hard waiver health insurance plan for all students. Students who can provide proof of primary insurance coverage through an individual or family plan may choose to opt out of the hard waiver plan. Students without proof of primary coverage and international students will be required to pay for the hard waiver plan. For 2012-2013, the plan will cost \$480 for coverage from June 29, 2012 through July 31, 2013. Details of this program will be mailed to all current and incoming students and can be accessed on the College website. Student athletes should refer to the Athletic Handbook for further details.

Damages

Students are expected to treat all College facilities and equipment with respect at all times. Students are responsible for any damages to College property and will be billed accordingly. Students should carefully review the Student Handbook which covers student responsibilities in all facilities.

Payment of Fees

Charges are calculated on a semester basis and are payable in advance. The exact due dates will be reflected in the student's Statement of Account (billing statement), which is normally mailed at least 30 days prior to the payment date. Students who do not register during the time provided will be charged a \$50 late registration fee. Financial aid, which has not been finalized (i.e., no Stafford Loan guarantee, no valid Pell Grant payment record, etc.), is not considered payment toward the student's account. Payment will be expected by the beginning of each semester; once the financial aid has been finalized, the student may be eligible for a refund. Refunds are disbursed when funds have been received by the College. Brevard College accepts cash, personal checks, money orders, Visa and MasterCard for payment of charges. In addition, students may pay on-line by accessing WebTwister through their personal "My BC" account. Returned checks will result in a \$50 charge on the student account.

Persons desiring to pay fees in installments may consider a monthly payment plan, currently offered by Tuition Management Systems (TMS). For a minimal application fee this plan provides a low-cost, flexible method for spreading expenses for a single semester or a full academic year over several months. For more information, contact the Office of Business and Finance at 828.884.8263, TMS at 1.888.285.3052, or visit the TMS website at www.afford.com.

Financial Obligations to the College

Unmet financial obligations to the college will result in a hold on student academic records. A hold could prevent readmission, class registration, receipt of a diploma or transcript, or financial aid processing. Financial obligations to the college include, but are not limited to, student account balance, parking fine, library fines and campus life fines. Brevard College accepts cash, personal checks, money orders, Visa and MasterCard, for payment. If paying by personal check, please be advised that it may take up to two weeks for the check to clear. Thus, transcripts or diploma will not be released until the check has cleared the bank.

Withdrawal Refund Policy

To properly withdraw from the college, the student must obtain a 'Request For Withdrawal from Brevard College' form from the Office of Academic Affairs, secure the appropriate signatures and return the completed request to the Office of Academic Affairs. Refunds are based on the date the student began the withdrawal process with the expectation that the process will be completed in a timely manner. Refunds will only be considered if a student follows the official withdrawal process as stated above.

Because withdrawal from the institution affects financial aid eligibility, a student using scholarships, grants, or loans to pay for educational expenses, may experience the return of portions of those funds based on federal and state guidelines. In addition, should a student receiving federal aid earn a 0.00 GPA for the semester, the midpoint of the semester will be used as the date of withdrawal, unless a later date of class attendance can be documented. This may result in a balance owed to the College. Students receiving financial aid should also refer to the financial aid refund policy on page 23.

Refunds apply to tuition, class fees, room and board charges. Private room charges and student insurance are not refundable.

Date of Withdrawal from College	Amount Refunded	Amount Charged
First 7 calendar days after classes begin	80%	20%
Second 7 calendar days after classes begin	50%	50%
Third 7 calendar days after classes begin and thereafter	0%	100%

Setting of Student Charges

Students who are financially clear and have not notified college officials they will not be returning to Brevard College before classes begin will be considered enrolled as of the first day of classes regardless of class attendance. Tuition, room and board will be calculated based on the first day of classes. Students not returning should officially notify the Office of the Registrar of their intent not to return.

Class Fees

Class fees are calculated on class enrollment as of the close of the last day to withdraw from a course without a record as confirmed by the Registrar of the College.

Change in Status

Students may experience a change of status between full and part-time or residential and commuter. Final calculation of charges for total hours will occur as of the close of the last day to drop classes as confirmed by the Registrar.

Charges for residential status will be prorated up through the close of the last day to drop classes (confirmed by the Office of Campus Life), after which full charges for room and board will be posted to the student's account.

If a change in status results in a change in financial aid awards, a student using scholarships, grants, or loans to pay for education expenses may experience the return of portions of those funds based on federal and state guidelines. This may result in a balance owed to the College. Students receiving financial aid should refer to the financial aid refund policy on page 22.

FINANCIAL AID

Opportunities for student financial aid are available to every student who can show either financial need, superior academic achievement, leadership and service, or talent in art, athletics, drama, or music. Brevard College makes every effort to help deserving students obtain financial assistance. The philosophy of the Financial Aid Office is to assist students in meeting their financial obligations to the College through need-based or merit-based grants, scholarships, loans, and work-study to the maximum extent possible based on eligibility and available funds. Brevard College does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, religion, sex, national origin, sexual orientation, age, disability, or veteran's status in the administration of its financial aid resources.

All financial aid awarded to students at Brevard College is normally disbursed on a 50 percent basis each semester by crediting the student's account in the Finance Office. All students must be making satisfactory academic progress to be considered for any student financial assistance.

The Brevard Scholars Program

Brevard Scholars receive academic scholarships up to \$10,000 per year in recognition of high ability and achievement. To be considered for the program, a student must have a distinguished high school academic record and a minimum SAT total of 1100 (math and verbal scores only).

A variety of scholarship awards, ranging from \$5,500 per year to full tuition, are designed to recognize and encourage exceptional interests and abilities. To be eligible for consideration, students are required to complete the admission application process. The scholarships are renewable based on maintaining a specific grade point average.

Academic Scholarships Awarded to Brevard Scholars

The Duke Scholarships: Up to full tuition scholarships awarded annually by Brevard College to exceptionally gifted entering students. Recipients are designated Duke Scholars in honor of Angier B. Duke. This scholarship requires a minimum grade point average of 3.0 for renewal.

The Beam Scholarships: Up to \$10,000 scholarships awarded each year on a competitive basis to qualified students. Recipients are designated Beam Scholars in honor of C. Grier and Lena Sue Beam, longtime benefactors of the College. This scholarship requires a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.75 for renewal.

The Sims Scholarships: Up to \$8,000 scholarships awarded each year to qualified students. Recipients are designated Sims Scholars in honor of Allen H. Sims, chairman emeritus of the Board of Trustees and longtime benefactor of the College. This scholarship requires a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.50 for renewal.

Transfer Student Academic Scholarships

All transferring students will be considered for Beam and Sims Scholarships.

Leadership Scholarships

Up to \$10,000 scholarships awarded annually to new incoming freshmen and transfers based on a record of leadership and service (may not be stacked with academic or athletic awards).

Limits on Non-Need Academic Scholarships

All non-need academic scholarships at Brevard College are awarded by the Office of Admissions and are subject to the following limitations:

1. If a student is awarded more than one academic scholarship, the final award shall be the higher of the two awards.
2. In no case shall the final award, in combination with other institutional grants, exceed the direct cost of attending Brevard College.
3. Brevard College reserves the right to modify, revoke, or add to any or all College scholarships.

Athletic Scholarships

Athletic scholarships are awarded to students displaying outstanding ability. Students who wish to be considered for athletic grants should correspond with the respective coach for details. Athletics awards are competitive and tryouts may be required. Renewal is not guaranteed. Intercollegiate programs for men and women include basketball, cycling, soccer, cross-country, track and field, golf, and tennis. The College also supports women's softball, volleyball and cheerleading as well as football and baseball teams for men.

Talent Awards

Talent awards are granted to students displaying outstanding ability in music, theatre, and the visual arts as well as in academic major areas. Qualifying students may be required to arrange an audition, tryout, or interview with the chairperson of the respective division. Art awards are granted based upon the evaluation of a portfolio of ten slides of the student's work. Music awards are based on an audition. Amounts may vary according to individual ability. Renewal is not automatic.

Leadership Scholarships

Leadership Scholarships range from \$1,500-\$3,500 per year and are awarded to new students who have demonstrated leadership qualities or potential. Students receiving athletic scholarships are not eligible for leadership scholarships.

Need-Based Grants and Scholarships

There are a number of endowed scholarship funds established by supporters of the College, the interest from which is used to provide assistance to those students who have an established financial need as a result of filing a Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). The FAFSA must be filed each year to determine eligibility for these funds.

Brevard College Work-Study Awards

A few work-study awards are made to students regardless of need in order to fill positions requiring special skills. These awards are fully funded by the College.

Methodist Scholarship Awards

For a complete listing of current scholarships available to United Methodist students through the General Board of Higher Education and Ministry of the United Methodist Church, please contact the Admissions Office.

Benefits for Veterans

Brevard College is approved for the education of veterans and their qualifying dependents including yellow ribbon benefits. Upon registration, the veteran or qualifying dependent must complete the necessary forms in the Office of the Registrar. Veterans and qualifying dependents are advised that the first check will usually be available two months after school begins.

All persons receiving veterans' benefits are required to attend class on a regular basis. The Veterans Administration will be notified should a student cease to attend classes, and this could result in the termination of educational benefits. Records of progress are kept by this institution on all students and are furnished to students, veterans and non-veterans alike, at the end of each scheduled school term (see Satisfactory Academic Progress Policy, page 22).

Tuition Exchange Scholarships

A limited number of tuition scholarships are available until April 1 to students whose parents work at participating institutions, through the Council of Independent Colleges (CIC) and the NC Independent Colleges & Universities (NCICU) Tuition Exchange programs. Receipt of this scholarship supplements all other aid for which the student qualifies from the institution, not to exceed cost of tuition. For a list of participating institutions, go online to www.cic.edu or contact the Financial Aid Office.

North Carolina Financial Aid Programs

All North Carolina students must meet the state residency requirement to qualify for state awards. To qualify, a student must have been a permanent resident of the state of North Carolina for the 12 months immediately prior to enrollment. All North Carolina awards are contingent upon legislative enactment, appropriation, and actual receipt of funds by Brevard College.

Brevard College participates in the NC Need Based Scholarship (NBS) program.

Federal Financial Aid Programs

Any commitment of federal funds is contingent upon congressional enactment, appropriation and actual receipt of funds by Brevard College. Federal funds are awarded in accordance with U.S. Department of Education rules and regulations, ranging from \$555 to \$5,550.

Brevard College participates in the following federal aid programs: Pell Grant, Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (SEOG); Federal Direct Loan Programs- Stafford (student) and Parent Loan for Undergraduate Students (PLUS); Perkins Loans; and Work-Study Awards.

Applying for Need-Based Financial Aid

Every student desiring need-based financial assistance is required to file the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). This becomes the official request for financial aid when the analysis is received by the College. The College's priority filing date for awarding aid is April 15th.

1. All students applying must indicate that a copy of the report be sent to Brevard College (FAFSA code #002912). Students who file the FAFSA electronically should secure a student and parent PIN (personal identification number) at www.pin.ed.gov prior to submission of the form.
2. This form may be completed online at www.fafsa.ed.gov.
3. For priority consideration, this form should be filed as soon after January 1 as possible. The requested information should be from a completed U.S. income tax return.
4. Where federal or state funds are involved, the College may need to verify information. For this reason, the student and the parent, if applicable, should forward a **signed** copy of their **federal** tax return for the previous year to the Financial Aid Office when requested. Other documents may also be requested to validate information.

The College Response

The following steps are taken by the Financial Aid Office:

1. All inquiries about financial aid will be answered as received.
2. When the analysis is received by the College, the applicant will be notified if additional documentation is needed by the College for verification.
3. No official award letter will be issued until the student has been accepted for admission to Brevard College and all documentation has been received by the Financial Aid Office.
4. The applicant will be notified as to the official financial aid package offered by Brevard College as soon as possible after step 3 above is completed. Students receiving official awards should accept or reject the award within four weeks of receipt of the award letter, but will automatically be granted an extension to May 1 if requested in writing.

SATISFACTORY ACADEMIC PROGRESS POLICY (SAP)

To receive federal, state, and institutional financial aid at Brevard College, a student must be in good standing at the College and be making positive movement toward a degree as defined by the College's standards for academic progress. Please refer to the policy as listed on page 46 of the catalog.

FINANCIAL AID AND REFUND POLICY

To properly withdraw from the college, the student must obtain a 'Request For Withdrawal from Brevard College' form from the Office of Academic Affairs, secure the appropriate signatures and return the completed request to the Office of Academic Affairs. Refunds are based on the date the student began the withdrawal process with the

expectation that the process will be completed in a timely manner. Refunds will only be considered if a student follows the official withdrawal process as stated above.

Because withdrawal from the institution affects financial aid eligibility, a student using scholarships, grants, or loans to pay for educational expenses, may experience the return of portions of those funds based on federal and state guidelines. In addition, should a student receiving federal aid earn a 0.00 GPA for the semester, the midpoint of the semester will be used as the date of withdrawal, unless a later date of class attendance can be documented. This may result in a balance owed to the College.

Refunds apply to tuition, class fees, room and board charges. Parking fees are refunded only if decal is unused. Private room charges, student government fee, and international student insurance are not refundable.

Date of Withdrawal from College	Amount Refunded	Amount Charged
First 7 calendar days after classes begin	80%	20%
Second 7 calendar days after classes begin	50%	50%
Third 7 calendar days after classes begin and thereafter	0%	100%

Setting of Student Charges

Students who are financially clear and have not notified college officials they will not be returning to Brevard College before classes begin will be considered enrolled as of the first day of classes regardless of class attendance. Tuition, room and board, will be calculated based on the first day of classes. Students not returning should officially notify the Office of the Registrar of their intent not to return.

Class Fees

Class Fees are calculated on class enrollment as of the close of the last day to withdraw from a course without a record as confirmed by the Registrar of the College.

Change in Status

Students may experience a change of status between full and part-time or residential and commuter. Final calculation of charges for total hours will occur as of the close of the last day to drop classes as confirmed by the Registrar.

Charges for residential status will be prorated up through the close of the last day to drop classes (confirmed by the Office of Campus Life), after which full charges for room and board will be posted to the student’s account.

If a change in status results in a change in financial aid awards, a student using scholarships, grants, or loans to pay for education expenses may experience the return of portions of those funds based on federal and state guidelines. This may result in a balance owed to the College.

Note: For students who receive federal aid and withdraw before the 60 percent point in the semester, aid will be returned to federal aid programs based on a ratio of number of calendar days remaining and the number of calendar days in the term. Aid will be refunded in the following order: Unsubsidized Stafford Loan, Subsidized Federal Stafford Loan, Perkins Loan, PLUS Loan, Pell Grant, SEOG Grant, Other Title IV Assistance. For

NC students, refunds to those programs will be made according to state regulations. All outside scholarship monies received will be fully applied to the student's account to cover costs unless otherwise restricted. Institutional financial aid will be apportioned on a pro-rata basis.

SCHOLARSHIP FUNDS

The scholarship program at Brevard College is maintained through the contributions of many friends of the College. Among these sources of aid are the following endowment fund contributors:

Richard Adams Memorial Scholarship
 Rev. & Mrs. H. G. Allen Scholarship
 Clegg Avett Memorial Scholarship
 Ira M. Baldwin Scholarship
 Olivia Allison Ball Endowed Memorial Scholarship
 C. Grier & Lena Sue Beam Scholarship
 Julia P. and Jesse F. Beatty Scholarship
 J. A. Belcher Scholarship
 Belk-Simpson Scholarship
 Nancy Simpson Benfield Scholarship
 John B. & Rosanella C. Bennett Scholarship
 Stuart & Margaret Wright Black Music Scholarship
 Dr. Embree Blackard Scholarship
 Addie & Don Blake Scholarship in Music
 John S. Boggs Scholarship
 Tom and Frances Breeden Scholarship
 Leo & Eleanor Brevard Scholarship
 Brevard Jaycees Scholarship
 Brewer Family Scholarship
 James Zachary Brookshire Memorial Scholarship
 Gertrude Brown and Vandalyn Brown Barbee
 Endowed Memorial Scholarship
 Mark W. and Leonora Johnston Brown Memorial Scholarship
 Mrs. Sara Lois Wolcott Brown Memorial Scholarship
 The Caney Edward Buckner and Bess Reap Buckner Endowed Scholarship
 Evelyn Sherrill Bunch Scholarship
 Fred B. Bunch, Jr., Scholarship
 Wilmar Shurford Byers Endowed Scholarship
 Lucille Siniard Cain Memorial Scholarship in Organizational Leadership
 Cornelius Oliver, Albert M., and Nancy McCauley Cathey Scholarship
 Mildred S. Cherry Scholarship
 R. Gregg Cherry Scholarship

Coach John B. Christenbury Memorial Scholarship
 Class of 1938 Scholarship
 Class of 1955 Scholarship
 Class of 1957 Scholarship
 Class of 1960 Scholarship
 Robert Hunt Clayton Memorial Golf Scholarship
 George B. & Clara N. Clemmer Scholarship
 Dott Ingram Cofer Theater Scholarship
 Mr. & Mrs. Robert D. Coleman Memorial Scholarship
 Mr. and Mrs. Robert D. Coleman, Jr. Scholarship
 Eugene Jarvis & Isabelle Doub Coltrane Memorial Scholarship
 Marjorie Craig Endowed Scholarship
 Janet Cushman Endowed Scholarship
 Rachel Cathey Daniels Scholarship
 C. Glenn Davis Scholarship
 Kate Pickens Day Scholarship
 Margaret Mizell Dean Endowed Scholarship
 Meta M. Dings Scholarship
 J. Robert and Hazel F. Dixon Scholarship
 Angier B. Duke Memorial Scholarship
 Jeffrey W. Duncan Memorial Scholarship
 Grace B. Etheredge Scholarship
 A. Mitchell Faulkner Endowed Scholarship
 Louise Y. Ferguson Music Scholarship
 Fincher Family Memorial Scholarship Fund
 Jack S. Folline Scholarship in Organizational Leadership
 Mary Elizabeth and G. Scott Francis
 Lois, Lottie and Virginia Frazier Scholarship
 Evelyn Louise and Channing John Fredrickson Scholarship
 Sara Barkley Futral Endowed Scholarship
 Clara C. Gift English Scholarship
 W. Edgar Gift Science and Mathematics Scholarship
 Stella Mae Brinkley Gilbert Endowed Scholarship

- Joseph E. and Eloise K. Glass Memorial Scholarship
- Sarah S. Godfrey Scholarship
- Ottis Green Scholarship
- Donald Lee Greene Endowed Scholarship
- Groce Memorial Scholarship
- Bishops Harmon and Hunt Scholarship
- Sonny & Nell Harrelson Endowed Scholarship
- John M. Hawkins Scholarship
- Juanita Wells Hearn Scholarship
- Cecil and Jane Bailey Hefner Scholarship
- Mr. and Mrs. Willey Hefner Memorial Scholarship
- Charles B. Herman Memorial Scholarship
- Charles F. Himes Scholarship
- Elisha Honeycutt Scholarship
- J.P. and Ida C. Horton Scholarship
- Gladys and Gene Houck Scholarship
- W.C. Howard Scholarship
- Mary Helen Huggins Scholarship
- Hunter-Weaver Scholarship
- Mr. and Mrs. George F. Ivey Memorial Scholarship
- Jerry Hart Jerome Scholarship for Organizational Leadership
- William & Marcella Johnson Endowed Scholarship
- Eva Holleman Jolley Scholarship
- Edwin L. and Annabel Jones Scholarship
- Irene and David Jones Golf Scholarship
- Nora Avahelele Jones Memorial Scholarship
- Mary Louise Jones Endowed Scholarship
- Henry Watson Jordan Memorial Scholarship
- J. Edward Kale Scholarship
- Lake Toxaway Charities Scholarship
- LeGere Family Endowed Scholarship in Music
- Leon Levine Foundation Scholarship Fund
- Lola Allison Lonon Endowed Memorial Scholarship
- Alice A. Lovin Endowed Scholarship
- Mark Houston Lowdermilk Memorial Scholarship
- Randal J. Lyday Memorial Scholarship
- Jack M. & Jean C. McCauley Endowed Scholarship
- Elaine Walker McDonald and Henry C. McDonald Jr. Endowed Memorial Scholarship Fund
- Drs. Charles and Kathleen R. McGrady Scholarship
- Margaret K. McKinney Scholarship
- Dr. Emmett K. McLarty, Sr., Memorial Scholarship
- E. K. McLarty, Jr., Scholarship
- Rev. James B. McLarty Music Scholarship
- Leota Mathews Scholarship for Physical Sciences
- Charles Merrill Scholarship
- Josephine Miller Scholarship
- Louise P. Miller Memorial Music Scholarship
- Ruth Helen Waggoner Miller Scholarship
- J. William Moncrief Endowed Scholarship
- Carol Tompkins Montgomery Scholarship
- Ben R. Morris Scholarship
- Colonel and Mrs. J. Edgar Morris Scholarship
- Wanda Woosley Moser Scholarship
- Grace Munro Scholarship
- H. W. Murdock Scholarship
- Albert G. Myers, Jr., Scholarship
- Norwood Music Scholarship
- Omicron Delta Kappa (ODK) Leadership Scholarship
- John P. Odom Scholarship
- Oliver and Jennie Taylor Orr Scholarship
- Padrick Scholarship
- Florence Parry Scholarship
- Wilma and K. W. Partin Scholarship
- Ek-Partin Scholarship
- Patton Scholarship
- C.M. Pickens Scholarship
- A. W. Plyler Scholarship
- Thomas O. Porter Memorial Scholarship
- Rev. Hubert & Margaret Hague Powell Family Endowed Scholarship
- Dr. Lewis C. Powell Memorial Music Scholarship
- Pryor-Lewis Scholarship
- Lois Reich Scholarship
- Ruth and Henry Ridenhour Scholarship
- Lillian and Ivon L. Roberts Memorial Scholarship
- Patricia and B. D. Rodgers Scholarship
- Dr. Edwin O. Roland Scholarship
- C. Edward and Brona Roy Scholarship
- C. Edward and Grace Munro Roy Scholarship
- Rutherford College Scholarship
- J. Carlyle Rutledge Scholarship
- Sader Memorial Scholarship Fund
- Donald and Jean Scott Scholarship
- Richard & Betty Scott Scholarship

Flake Sherrill Memorial Scholarship
 Kurt Morgan Shuler Scholarship
 Siebert Ministerial Scholarship
 Dimps and Ray Simmons Scholarship
 Allen H. Sims Scholarship
 Vance A. Smathers Memorial Scholarship
 Bernon and Irene Smith Endowed
 Scholarship
 Ellwood B. Smith Scholarship
 Lucile Smith Scholarship
 Ella Spiers Endowed Scholarship
 Henry C. and Annie Call Sprinkle
 Scholarship
 Mary Frances Stamey Memorial Scholarship
 Clyde L. Stutts Memorial Scholarship
 Ina Stutts Fine Arts Scholarship
 Jane M. Summey Scholarship
 Caroline A. Sweeney Fine Arts Scholarship
 Rosa B. Taylor Scholarship
 George H. Terry Memorial Scholarship
 Floyd C. Todd Scholarship

Catherine and William B. Townsend
 Scholarship
 Mildred Williams Townsend Scholarship
 Mary and Wayne Tucker Scholarship
 Robert G. Tuttle Scholarship
 Estelle and James Underwood Scholarship
 Vulcan Materials Co. Scholarship
 The Reverend and Mrs. R. E. Ward
 Scholarship
 Lillian B. and T. Max Watson Scholarship
 Weaver College Scholarship
 Robert H. Welch Scholarship
 Adele Margaret Weston Music Scholarship
 Robert Allwyn White Endowed Scholarship
 for Theater Studies
 Cleon C. Williams Scholarship
 Willingham Family Endowed Scholarship
 Orville and Edith Woodyard Scholarship
 Joel W. Wright Scholarship

CAMPUS LIFE

The Division of Campus Life works with Brevard students to create and maintain a campus environment that enables the development of the whole student through a range of activities, services, and programs and are committed to creating an atmosphere of community among students, faculty, staff, and the world in which we live. We believe in the healthy development of every member of the community, as we work together to understand and improve the world around us.

Campus Life is staffed by professional staff and student residents who serve in the following areas: Community Development and Personal Development and Wellness. Community Development focuses on the development of an active student community through activities, programs, service, housing, leadership development, and security. Personal Development and Wellness focuses on the individual student issues that may arise in a student's developmental growth during college in areas of medical, counseling, and health education. Throughout our services, we emphasize social consciousness and encourage students to become healthy, responsible, educated, contributing members of the community in which they live.

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

Community Development consists of the following areas: Center for Multicultural and Service Initiatives, Residential Life and Student Involvement. With the help of student leaders, professional staff members in each area work to intentionally engage students and enhance learning through community involvement.

Center for Multicultural and Service Initiatives

In support of the Brevard College motto, "Learn in Order to Serve" the mission of the Center for Multicultural and Service Initiatives (CMSI) is to create opportunities for and to inspire students, faculty, staff, alumni, and community to engage in mutually beneficial service partnerships while raising awareness to various cultural and religious/spiritual issues. The CMSI is a clearinghouse for ideas and resources to match the interests of those looking to serve the needs of our community in the areas of service, multicultural awareness, and religious/spiritual life. In addition to advertising opportunities, the CMSI will celebrate the impact that is made through community service and service-learning.

The CMSI is supported by student leaders called CMSI Coordinators as well as student groups such as Brevard College Serves (BC Serves) and Black Student Union (BSU). These groups of students are motivated to serve their community and to get others involved.

One of the major events coordinated by CMSI, and a great tradition at Brevard College, is Move-A-Mountain Day. This day of service unites new students, faculty, and staff with the community in the spirit of fellowship and volunteerism. As part of fall and spring welcome week, faculty and staff help with community service projects at various locations around the city of Brevard and Western North Carolina. Service sites are carefully chosen so that students are exposed to a diversity of experiences and citizens in the Brevard area.

Seeking to respond to the rich diversity of religious traditions and spiritual practices represented among community members, the College has created a Religious and Spiritual Life program while still maintaining its affiliation with the United Methodist Church. Inspired by the ministry of the United Methodist Church, we welcome a diversity of religious preferences among students who are seeking to learn and to nurture their spiritual paths.

This program seeks to foster both a spiritual and an intellectual journey for participants, and it centers on a vision in which all expressions of faith are celebrated and in which dialogue about common moral, ethical and spiritual issues is encouraged. The Religious and Spiritual Life Program is coordinated through the CMSI and supported by various Campus Life staff, and faculty. Religious and Spiritual Life strives to support the spiritual, educational and worship needs of all Brevard students. Support for the spiritual journeys of students, faculty and staff both within and outside of institutional religious contexts is offered through a series of programs on moral, ethical and spiritual issues.

Residence Life and Student Involvement

Campus Life provides direct staff support for working with students in residential facilities as well as with student clubs and organizations, with special emphasis given to Student Government Association (SGA) and the Campus Activities Board (CAB). A variety of opportunities are provided throughout the year to engage students in the campus community.

Residence Life

The Director of Housing/Residence Life works closely with student housing staff, known as Community Directors (CDs) who live in each residence hall, to guide the development of a community and assist students as they learn to bring balance to their lives. Other student leaders, known as Resident Advisors (RAs), work closely with residential students as they transition and grow at Brevard College. The residence hall communities begin each year creating Community Standards, which assist residents in living and learning together with open communication, trust, and respect for each other.

Student Clubs and Organizations

Student clubs and organizations reflect the energy and interests of a vibrant, involved, creative student body. Campus organizations and activities are open and available to all students without regard to race, color, religion, sex, national origin, sexual orientation, age, disability, or veteran status. Each organization, however, has the right to establish its own standards, including a minimum grade point average, as long as the "Equal Opportunity Policy" is not violated. It is the responsibility of each student to balance participation in activities with academic responsibilities for success at Brevard College. Student organizations are recommended for recognition by the SGA, subject to the approval of the College through the Dean of Students.

Student Government Association (SGA)

SGA seeks broad representation from students in order to make a difference in academic and campus life. This organization gives students invaluable experience in leadership and

governance. The SGA has three branches: the executive branch, consisting of the president and the executive council; the legislative branch, consisting of the senate, the house and its committees; and the judicial branch.

Campus Activities Board (CAB)

CAB is comprised of a diverse group of students who are responsible for providing a variety of student events on campus. CAB ensures that each experience provides an opportunity for networking, leadership development, strong friendships, and lasting memories.

Campus and Outdoor Recreation Education (CORE)

Campus and Outdoor Recreation Education provides students with a number of ways to get involved with life on and off campus through hands-on educational opportunities encompassing intramurals, gym activities, club sports, and outdoor offerings.

Intramurals at Brevard College provide an opportunity for athletes and non-athletes alike to engage in friendly competition and enhance skills through a variety of events. Open gym areas for students include a free weight room, an exercise room, a movement room, a recreation room, and an auxiliary gym.

Several student organizations involving club sports work to provide activities for students to pursue interests in disc golf, rock climbing, paddling, and other outdoor experiences.

Outdoor Recreation offerings encourage students to interact within the natural environment of Western North Carolina. Students can learn new skills and enhance their current skills at regularly scheduled skills clinics. Weekend trips provide opportunities for students to explore the local mountains, rivers, and caves. A gear rental program also allows students to check out necessary equipment for use on weekend excursions.

Student Publications

Brevard College provides students with several opportunities to apply both research and creative writing skills through campus publications. Each publication team has a faculty advisor who serves as mentor to the students in producing publications that maintain the highest quality while reflecting the College's philosophy and spirit of personal growth.

Chiaroscuro, a multimedia magazine of literature and art, is published each spring. Students, faculty, and staff submit original works for inclusion in this innovative publication produced by a student editorial staff.

The campus newspaper, *The Clarion*, serves as the voice of Brevard College students. The editorial staff and participating students produce interesting, informative, and newsworthy articles and photographs for the College community.

Special Events

The College makes a special effort to provide a wide variety of special events for the campus community.

The Music Department provides student and faculty recitals and ensemble concerts throughout the year. In addition, guest performers and scholars in jazz and classical music are invited to campus to give master classes and to lead workshops.

The Department of Theatre Studies offers three to four productions per year. Involvement in these productions, either onstage or behind-the-scenes, is open to all Brevard College students.

The Porter Center for Performing Arts demonstrates the College's long-term commitment to the performing arts by providing an acoustically superb concert hall for students, faculty, and nationally known performers, many of whom work with our students in demonstrations and master classes. The Morrison Playhouse is located in this building along with faculty/staff offices.

Special Lectureships: The Grace Creech West Lectureship focuses attention on important themes and enhances various BCE courses. The Purgason Family Life Lectures emphasize the importance of the family in American society and encourage the development of Christian attitudes and values in that context. The Margaret Griffith and Embree H. Blackard Lecture in Sacred Music is delivered by musicians, theologians, historians, and educators of national and international renown.

Homecoming: A time to reminisce and renew friendships, Homecoming continues to be a popular time to visit campus. It reminds everyone on campus of the special place that Brevard College claims in the hearts of its graduates. During a weekend each October, graduates return to campus to celebrate and remember their heritage with classmates and faculty and staff.

Family Weekend: Held in the early fall each year, Family Weekend provides a fun-filled and informative weekend of activities, during which parents actually can attend classes and meet with individual faculty. A special dinner for Seniors is held at this time to recognize them with a Senior Pin.

Spring Fest: A weekend late in the spring semester is set aside for Spring Fest events ranging from live bands, games, and rides to SGA's wacky games competition, "Bizarre Wars."

PERSONAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELLNESS

Personal Development and Wellness comprises the following areas: Housing Services and Campus Security, Counseling Services, Medical Services, and Student Conduct. Wellness encompasses physical, emotional, intellectual and social health. Brevard College offers programs that enable students to participate in and be educated in these aspects of wellness. Our purpose is to assist students in maintaining a high level of wellness so that they might achieve their academic goals.

Housing Services and Campus Security

Brevard College is committed to being a residential college and our residence halls provide the atmosphere for some of the most important learning experiences students have at Brevard College. Our goal is to provide the most appropriate housing for each student.

Brevard College has a general expectation that all students participate in the residential experience by living on campus while allowing for certain qualifying exceptions and appeals procedures. Therefore, Brevard College assumes that all students will live on campus, and those who do not wish to do so must either meet a policy **exemption** or appeal to move off campus. For details about such exemptions and appeal procedures, please refer to the Student Handbook.

Student Conduct Off Campus

Students who live off campus are expected to be good citizens. Students who violate College policy or local ordinances will be subject to the Social Code Review Process as outlined in the Student Handbook. Throughout the semester, Campus Life will review the behaviors of students residing off-campus. Police reports generated by Brevard Police Department will be forwarded to the Dean of Students who will follow up with the students involved.

Policy to Live Off Campus

Current students who wish to move off campus must submit an "Appeal to Live off Campus" form by April 1st for the following academic year.

For more information on the appeal to live-off campus please review the complete policy to live off-campus (below), or stop by the Campus Life Office in Coltrane Commons.

Policy Philosophy

Brevard College has a general expectation that all students participate in the residential experience by living on campus while allowing for certain qualifying exceptions and appeals procedures. Therefore, Brevard College assumes that all students will live on campus, and those who do not wish to do so, must either meet a policy exemption (as outlined in the next section) or appeal to move off campus (see "Policy Appeal" section and "Policy Process" sections). Please note that any appeal submitted is merely a request, and students should not make plans to live off campus until the approval of the appeal is granted.

Exemptions to Live Off Campus

Every Brevard College student is **required to live in campus residence** unless he/she meets one of the following exemptions:

- Student is legally married and has a marriage certificate
- Student is legally responsible for someone else (caregiver, parent, guardian, etc.) and has documentation demonstrating this responsibility (through a court order, power of attorney, etc.)
- Student resides with a legal guardian (verified by Campus Life)

Policy Appeal

If a student does not meet one of the qualifications listed above, he/she can appeal to live off campus based on either of the following:

- Student is at least 21 years of age at the beginning of the academic year the student wishes to live off-campus **and must**:
 - Have at least a 2.5 cumulative GPA and not be on Academic Probation/Suspension
 - Have no significant judicial history (verified by Dean of Students)
 - Have the approval of the Athletics Department (if the student is an athlete)
- Student has a documented medical exemption. Appeals to live off campus on the basis of a medical need must meet the following criteria:
 - The medical need must be compelling, such as post-hospitalization with ongoing care
 - Requirements for special medical equipment which cannot be met in campus housing
 - The need for special care attendants to help the student

Issues such as social anxiety, mild depression, and cognitive impairment typically are not considered to be compelling reasons to gain approval to live off campus. Students wishing to pursue this avenue need to include letters from treating physicians and/or other medical professionals. They must also agree to full medical disclosure with Campus Life. The medical records from a treating physician must include a proposed treatment plan for ongoing care while the student is at Brevard College. Students without such recommendations will not have their appeal considered. Students who find the social environment of their living situation unsatisfactory should attempt to address the issue through Campus Life.

*Note—all students who are approved to live off campus may have their financial aid readjusted. In general, this may mean that the student will see a decrease in financial aid (conditions will vary by student and all students are encouraged to talk to personnel in the Financial Aid Office before submitting an appeal).

Policy Process

To assist with College projections of housing occupancy needs, current students who wish to appeal to move off campus must do so prior to pre-registration to avoid additional financial charges. **Any appeals received after the pre-registration period each semester will not be reviewed. Additionally, all students who do not meet the exemptions to live off campus will need to submit an “Appeal to Live off Campus” form each year for review.** In other words, just because a student is approved to live off campus one year does not give him/her approval to live off campus in subsequent years. Any student who fails to gain official approval to live off campus will be charged for housing and a meal plan regardless of whether he/she actually resides in an on-campus housing facility.

To appeal to live off campus a student must print the “Appeal to Live off Campus” form; complete it; and turn it in to Campus Life. Students who cannot access this form online

can stop in to the Campus Life office to pick up a form. An appeal form is only completed if all supporting documents are attached, signatures gathered, and is turned in on time. **Appeals submitted after the deadline will not be reviewed.**

Once the appeal is reviewed, Campus Life will notify the student, via email, on the status of his/her appeal. Appeals will be approved, denied, or denied for need of further information. Those needing further information will outline the information needed for completion. Students will then be given a new deadline to submit the appeal. Appeals that do not meet this new deadline will be denied.

Change of Residency Once Approved to Live Off Campus

Any student who has been approved to reside off campus may not change location of residency until written approval has been received from Campus Life. **To request approval to change residence, a student must update Campus Life with the new residence information. If the change is approved, the student must report the change of address to the College Registrar's Office as outlined in the Student Handbook.**

Once a student has been approved to reside off campus, the address that is provided to Campus Life is valid for one year only. Continuing enrolled students who do not submit an appeal to continue to reside off campus will have a hold placed on future class registration processes until approval is received (or may risk having their registration canceled).

Campus Security

Brevard College Campus Security Officers are here to educate the students, faculty, and staff about protecting themselves and their property. Campus Security Officers also respond to campus emergencies. Campus Security works closely with the Brevard Police Department and the Transylvania County Sheriff's Office to promote a safe campus community.

Students receive a key to their rooms and any security doors to the residence hall. Keys should not be loaned to other people. Students are encouraged to keep their rooms locked at all times as the College cannot assume responsibility for personal valuables in student rooms. Students are recommended to insure property against loss, take photos and record serial numbers on valuable equipment, and clearly mark all personal property. Students are expected to respect the right of other residents.

All student, faculty and staff vehicles parked on campus must be registered with Campus Security.

Counseling Services

The primary purpose of counseling at Brevard College is the prevention of serious problems, as well as providing an opportunity for personal growth and development. The

Stamey Center offers short-term personal counseling as well as educational/support groups. Recognizing that the college years are a time of transition and development, professional counselors are available to listen, encourage, and support students in the academic and

personal aspects of their lives. In appropriate situations, counselors may refer students to other professionals in the community.

Other supportive services are provided by a variety of campus personnel. Student resident advisors (RAs) work with community directors (CDs) to provide peer counseling support as well as monitoring compliance with the Student Code of Conduct. The RAs place particular emphasis on helping new students adjust to college life. Academic counseling is provided by assigned faculty advisors who assist students in designing academic programs commensurate with their academic goals. Faculty advisors help students resolve other problems, often by referral. The Dean of Students also provides guidance, as appropriate.

Medical Services

Perhaps for the first time in their lives, students will be making their own decisions about personal health. Our medical services staff helps students learn what they need to know to become effective managers of their own health. In addition to providing clinic services five days per week, the medical staff remains on-call for emergencies or just to talk with students concerned about how they are feeling.

An experienced registered nurse is on duty from 9:00 a.m. to 3:00 p.m., Monday, Tuesday, and Thursday. The services are being provided by Sisters of Mercy Healthcare.

If a student needs additional medical services, he or she will be referred to community physicians and these charges will be the responsibility of the student. For serious emergencies, students have access to the fully staffed emergency room of Transylvania Regional Hospital. Mission/St. Joseph's Hospital in Asheville is only 45 minutes away by car and less by emergency helicopter.

Students must have a primary health provider, and Brevard College provides a primary insurance policy that covers students for most cases (please contact the Stamey Wellness Center or visit the Brevard College website for more information). Medical Services provides routine services without charge, but students must pay for such services as x-rays, lab tests, prescription medicines, and other procedures.

Student Code of Conduct

The College has clearly stated standards for behavior in the community. These are set out in the "Social Code" published in the Student Handbook. The standards are designed to enable our students, faculty, and staff to work together in an environment of mutual respect. The Social Code reflects the goals, values, and philosophy of Brevard College in order to promote a safe environment in which the rights of all people are protected. By joining the Brevard College community, we all agree to follow and uphold these standards for behavior. Any questions relating to the Social Code can be addressed to the Dean of Students' Office.

Honor Council

All members of the Brevard College community are expected to abide by a code of academic integrity. Dishonesty in any form undermines the efforts to create and maintain an atmosphere in which students can develop a sense of self-worth and establish patterns of

personal excellence. Instructors may establish penalties for plagiarism or cheating on an individual basis, or may submit cases involving Honor Code infractions for review by the Honor Council. Procedures for Honor Council review are outlined in the Student Handbook.

ATHLETICS

Brevard College boasts a distinguished and successful history in intercollegiate athletics, winning nine national team championships as a junior college (1937-2000). During this period, more than 200 Brevard College student athletes received All American honors. After completing the transition to a four-year institution in 2000, the College became an active member of the Appalachian Athletic Conference (AAC) of the National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics (NAIA). Over the next eight years, Brevard athletic teams earned 10 conference titles and made 9 national tournament appearances.

A new era of Brevard College Athletics began in 2008 as the Tornados became full active members of the NCAA Division II and the South Atlantic Conference. In the three years since, every BC Athletic team has either recorded a South Atlantic Conference win or has received a berth to the postseason South Atlantic Conference tournament. The men's basketball team won Brevard's first South Atlantic Conference Championship in 2010, and was the first BC program to participate in the NCAA Regional tournament. The Cycling team has won back-to-back Fall Mountain Bike Team National Championships along with several individual national titles. Brevard has also seen multiple athletes and coaches receive both All-Conference, All-Region and National recognition as the Tornados look to continue their success both in the NCAA and the South Atlantic Conference.

Brevard College Varsity Sports

Men	Women
Baseball	Basketball
Basketball	Cheerleading
Cross Country	Cross Country
Cycling	Cycling
Football	Golf
Golf	Soccer
Soccer	Softball
Tennis	Tennis
Track	Track
	Volleyball

OTHER STUDENT SERVICES

Food Services

Everything from full meals to light snacks is offered daily in the A.G. Myers Dining Hall operated by Chartwells Food Services. Real Food on Campus features a wide variety of selections including freshly baked breads, vegetarian selections, and rotisserie foods.

Residential students have unlimited access to the dining hall, from 7 a.m. until 7 p.m. Monday through Friday, and 8:30 a.m. until 7 p.m. on weekends. Commuting students may purchase declining balance dollars which provide a discounted rate for meals and allow access to the dining hall throughout the semester, or may pay at the door. More information on operating hours, dining options, and menus is available by calling 828.883.8180 or by logging on to www.brevard.edu/campus_dining. The food service manager works closely with the Student Government Association and the college's student/faculty food committee to insure that campus needs are met. A suggestion board in the dining hall allows students to leave additional notes for the manager.

Bookstore

King's Creek Books, operated for Brevard College by Follett Higher Education Group, is located in Coltrane Commons. It is open Monday through Friday from 8 a.m. until 4:30 p.m. During special events, such as Family Weekend and Homecoming, the bookstore has extended hours. King's Creek Books has the usual mix of college merchandise such as new and used books, school supplies, clothing, gifts, health and beauty aides, candy, snacks, and drinks. It also carries phone cards, art supplies, and postage stamps. Services include check cashing, buy-back and gift certificates. Clothing and gift telephone orders are welcome. Call 828.883.8612 or go online at www.brevard.bkstr.com. Students must show their college ID for check cashing and buy-back.

ACADEMIC SUPPORT

Academic Enrichment Center (AEC)

The Academic Enrichment Center (AEC) is designed to enrich the academic life of all Brevard College students by providing strong academic support services and enrichment programming. The AEC services are offered on the premise that all students benefit from some type of academic support and that those students who are successful in college are those who have learned to take charge of their own learning and to utilize available resources to attain their academic goals. A major goal of the AEC is to supplement the classroom experience by offering to both faculty and students a variety of support programs.

In particular, students will find resources and staff in the AEC to help them explore their own personal strengths and weaknesses, identify academic and career goals and aspirations, develop study strategies, improve their performances in current courses (through tutoring services and reference materials), prepare for graduate admissions and develop stronger individual leadership and other personal skills. The AEC with its central location on the main floor of Coltrane Commons is a place for students to receive specialized academic support from faculty, professional staff, community volunteers, and student mentors.

The Academic Enrichment Center provides a variety of spaces for individual and group study, one-on-one academic counseling, trained tutors in a variety of subjects, and other special out-of-class study or examination needs. To enhance the tutoring services, the AEC also houses the Writing Lab, a faculty-student staffed program for students in need of assistance in the preparation of written work, and the Math Lab, a faculty-student staffed program for students seeking assistance with math assignments.

As the central academic resource and support center on campus, the AEC houses Career Exploration and Development, Disability Services, First Year Program, and Honors Program. The Center provides a comfortable, supportive environment that encourages intellectual and personal growth for students who are both utilizing and providing academic services. Through the collaboration with the entire campus community, the AEC endeavors to continually expand programming efforts and services to meet the needs of students and enhance their overall learning environment and success.

Career Exploration and Development (CED) offers a wide variety of services that assist students in all stages of their career development process so that they may find meaningful vocations. The Director works closely with faculty and academic advisors to help students select a major by providing supplemental resources to assist in the process of exploring possible academic majors, along with careers connected to those areas of study.

The Career Resource Library provides students with a helpful collection of resources, including literature on a broad range of occupations and graduate schools. The Director administers and interprets career interest assessments and provides workshops to assist students with job search skills, resume and interview preparation, graduate school

information and more. The CED is an additional source for current job and internship postings on campus.

Disability Services works to assure that students with disabilities have access to Brevard College and its programs, courses, activities, and facilities. The Disability Specialist complies with all pertinent state and federal laws, most notably Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, and the ADA Amendments Act. The Disability Specialist serves qualified students with disabilities by providing reasonable accommodations, fostering an accessible and hospitable learning environment, and promoting student responsibility and self-advocacy. **Students need to be involved in service decisions and request accommodations, as this is a critical difference between high school and college.** The Disability Specialist collaborates with faculty, staff, and administrators in delivering effective access.

Student Responsibilities

To be eligible for services and accommodations, students must provide the Disability Specialist current, valid documentation of a disability from an appropriate licensed professional. More specific information about documentation requirements is posted on www.brevard.edu. The Disability Specialist will maintain appropriate confidentiality of records and communication, except where permitted or required by law. Reasonable accommodations include a range of services, equipment, and course alterations which modify or adjust a course, program, or activity, to ensure equal educational opportunities for all students regardless of disability. These are based on how a student's documented disability currently affects him or her, and may include such things as use of a digital recorder in class, having extended time, or making field trips wheelchair accessible. Accommodations should not fundamentally alter courses, programs, and activities, or impose undue hardship to the College.

First Year Program

The Brevard College First Year Program is intentionally designed to establish a strong foundation for the College experience, through which students participate in an innovative set of "common experience" courses from the first year of college through the senior year. The first of these courses is Perspectives (Brevard Common Experience 111). Perspectives is designed to facilitate a successful transition to the rigors of college life in general and to the distinctiveness of Brevard College. Through an array of interactive, project-based, and collaborative learning experiences, students in Perspectives develop an enhanced knowledge of their individual abilities, learning styles, and skills; cultivate openness toward the viewpoints and abilities of others; and become empowered to take active responsibility for their own education.

Academic Support Courses

Brevard College offers a variety of developmental courses aimed at assisting students whose academic preparation in certain subject areas has not been adequate to begin college-level coursework. These intensive courses do not count toward graduation, but do count toward maintaining satisfactory progress for enrollment purposes. The developmental courses

available are LSK 100, MAT 100, and REA 089 and 099. For descriptions of the focus and content of these courses, see Academic Support Courses (page 123). Students' high school performance, SAT scores, and subject area placement test scores are used for enrollment into these courses.

Labs and Special Academic Support Facilities

In addition to its regular academic buildings and facilities, the Academic Enrichment Center, and the Fitness Appraisal Lab which are described elsewhere, the College maintains a number of special labs and academic support facilities. Moore Science Building and the Moore Science Annex house a number of laboratories to supplement various science courses. There are also several Computer Labs located on campus. The McLarty-Goodson Classroom Building has the super lab near the first-floor front entrance along with two other smaller labs. The Moore Science Building also has a computer lab. There is also a Design Lab located in the Sims Art Center and a Music Lab located in the Dunham Music Center.

Library

The James Addison Jones Library is a vital member of the academic community and promotes the mission of Brevard College through its provision of high-caliber resources, flexible services and a friendly and knowledgeable staff. In support of the College's educational mission, the library carefully selects, maintains and provides:

- Easily accessible print and digital learning resources that fulfill the general, instructional, research and recreational needs of the Brevard College community.
- Electronic research materials available 24/7, on and off campus.
- Wireless Internet connection.
- Cooperative borrowing privileges for materials not owned by the library, through Interlibrary Loan.
- A library website that leads information seekers to the discovery of information literacy tools such as the online catalog; databases; resources for majors; and research guides and tutorials.

The library is a member of the American Library Association, Appalachian College Association, Carolina Consortium, Lyrasis, and North Carolina Independent Colleges and Universities and is also a participating member of NC LIVE (North Carolina Libraries in Virtual Education). Our combined institutionally-owned and consortial collections include over 58,000 volumes, 136,071 eBooks, 4,500 audiovisual materials, and links to over 30,000 electronic journals. Access is available to a substantial number of online databases containing indexes, abstracts, digital images, and thousands of full-text resources.

An approachable and qualified library staff is available to help students find, select, evaluate and use information resources. Instruction opportunities in Information Literacy are available through learning partnerships with faculty and staff and may take place in the classroom, via LAMP, or through class visits to the library.

The library strives to create a welcoming and pleasant learning environment open 76 hours per week, including nights and Sundays during the academic year. Extended hours are available during exams.

Fitness Appraisal Laboratory

The Fitness Appraisal Laboratory (located in the lower level of Jones Hall) offers fitness assessment for students, faculty, and staff at Brevard College. Staff can provide an assessment of a variety of fitness components including cardiovascular fitness, flexibility, strength, endurance, and body composition. Exercise prescriptions can also be written to provide direction for those exercising on their own. Opportunities exist for students who wish to improve their technical skills and knowledge in exercise science.

ACADEMIC STANDARDS

Brevard College expects all students to maintain a high level of scholarly performance and intellectual honesty and to demonstrate a willingness to exceed the minimum required in each academic area. Similarly, high levels of personal and moral behavior and exemplary citizenship are expected. The College reserves the right to require the withdrawal of any student whose scholarship or behavior is unsatisfactory or who, for any other reason, fails to uphold the standards, ideals, or regulations of the College.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for graduation who have been in continuous enrollment at Brevard College must satisfy all academic requirements stated in a single catalog of their choice that is in effect during their enrollment. Candidates for graduation who have not been in continuous enrollment at Brevard College must fulfill all academic requirements stated in a single catalog of choice that is in effect from the year they re-enroll at the College to the time of their graduation.

Residence Requirements

The unit of credit at Brevard College is the semester hour, with most courses carrying three or four credit hours. In order to earn a baccalaureate degree at Brevard College, a student must complete a minimum of 124 semester hours in courses numbered 101 and above. Of the required 124 semester hours, transfer students must earn at least 32 semester hours and at least one-half of the hours required for each major and minor field of study in residence at Brevard College.

Major and Minor Requirements

A major is a student's primary area of study. In some major programs students may focus on an emphasis area that consists of a core area of study in the discipline plus selected topical courses related to the emphasis area. A major normally consists of a minimum of 33 and a maximum of 55 credits that do not overlap the general education core. To complete a major program, students must formally designate a program of study by the end of the sophomore year. The Division Chairs and the Vice President for Academic Affairs reserve the right to judge the advisability of an applicant's admission to any particular major. Each student's major program must be arranged under the direction and with the approval of a faculty advisor and must be planned with a view toward obtaining reasonable

mastery of a chosen field, with due provisions for work outside the field. To graduate, students must complete the requirements of at least one major program as described in the section entitled “Academic Programs” beginning on page 67. Major programs may specify whether or which general education courses can count as part of the major. Only 12 credits in one declared major may count toward a second declared major.

Minors are also available in many fields. A minor normally consists of 17-21 credits and is recorded on student transcripts. A student may not major and minor in the same discipline. A minor contains at least 9 credits not duplicated in the student’s major or in any other minor(s) that the student is pursuing. A student may duplicate hours between the minor and the general education core, unless otherwise stated in the specific minor. Requirements for minors begin on page 106.

Grade Point Requirements

Candidates for graduation must have earned a minimum cumulative overall grade point average of at least 2.0 in all coursework at Brevard College and a minimum cumulative grade point average of at least 2.0 in all coursework is required for each major and minor field of study at Brevard College. Majors may have more stringent requirements; see major descriptions elsewhere in this publication.

Demonstration of Competency

Candidates for graduation must demonstrate competency in communication (reading, composition, and speech), computer skills, fundamental mathematical skills, and skills appropriate to the separate degrees and majors. The curriculum, particularly the General Education Requirements, is designed to ensure competency in these areas.

Communication competency is gained throughout the curriculum. Competency in writing is demonstrated initially by passing ENG 111 (or the equivalent) with a grade of C - or better. Students begin to acquire competency in oral skills in ENG 111, with short oral presentations. These skills are further refined in ENG 112, a course specifically designed to cultivate “communication and critical thinking” skills. A uniform assessment grid is used in all sections of ENG 111 and 112 to show students their areas of needed improvement. In senior project presentations, students demonstrate their culminating mastery of communication skills that have been nurtured and assessed throughout their undergraduate education.

Successful completion of the General Education Requirements in Mathematical and Scientific Reasoning indicates competency in math and indicates functional computer competency at the college level.

Graduation Application

Two semesters prior to the planned graduation, all students must officially apply for graduation by completing a graduation application. The completed application and a non-refundable graduation fee, payable in the Office of Business and Finance, are required and necessary for processing the degree audit and for ordering diplomas. Students who do not graduate in the semester for which they file the graduation application must notify and make alternate arrangements with the Office of the Registrar.

Diplomas

Students will receive diplomas with the official date of graduation for the semester in which they complete all requirements and coursework. Degrees may be earned at the end of the fall and spring semesters and at the end of the designated summer deadline in early fall. Diplomas are issued only to candidates who complete all requirements and who have no financial obligations to Brevard College.

Graduation Attendance

Attendance is required at the spring semester commencement exercises unless the student is officially excused by the Vice President for Academic Affairs. A student who is unable to attend the commencement exercises must complete a request in the Office of the Registrar, to be excused from commencement exercises. A student who completes all graduation requirements by the end of the previous fall semester, by the end of the spring semester, and a candidate who has not completed all requirements but meets the conditions stated under "Summer Candidates" may participate in the spring ceremony. The names of all participants will be included in the spring commencement program. However, participation in the commencement exercises does not presume that the student has graduated from Brevard College.

Summer Candidates

Students normally participate in commencement exercises at the May commencement following their completion of all graduation requirements. Because Brevard College holds only one commencement ceremony each academic year, there are circumstances under which a student may request to participate as a "candidate" (not a "graduate") during the ceremony closest to his/her projected time of degree completion.

Students who meet the following conditions may participate in the May commencement exercises as a summer candidate:

- They must be within eight (8) semester hours or an internship of satisfying all degree and program requirements;
- They must file with the Office of the Registrar by April 15 a plan, approved by the academic advisor, major coordinator, and appropriate Division Chair, documenting that the remaining requirements will be completed by September 15 of the current year; and
- They must have a minimum cumulative overall grade point average of at least 2.0 in all hours earned at Brevard College and all courses required for each major and minor field of study at Brevard College at the time of the commencement exercises.

Appeals to this policy should be directed to the Vice President of Academic Affairs.

Faculty Approval

All candidates for graduation must receive final approval from the Brevard College faculty.

TRANSFER CREDIT

Brevard College accepts transfer credit for parallel coursework from approved colleges and universities. To receive credit, a student must arrange for an official transcript to be sent to Brevard College from each institution attended and from each testing agency – Advanced Placement (AP), the College Level Examination Program (CLEP), and the International Baccalaureate (IB). Transcripts of readmitted students are evaluated on a case-by-case basis to determine that prior-earned credits continue to meet current disciplinary standards. Greater scrutiny is given to courses more than ten years old. Students may be asked to supply a syllabus from the courses for which they have earned credit and a catalog from the institution. Those courses may be validated by examination and must be considered college level courses by the appropriate Division Chair. Documentation must be provided and approved in order for students to receive credit for job-related experiences, the military, and for expertise in a subject area.

Transfer Students

Applicants who have attended other institutions of higher learning or who have taken courses online will be considered for admission as transfer students provided: 1) they are eligible, both socially and academically, to return to the college last attended, and 2) they present a grade point average equal to that expected for continuation at Brevard College. If consideration for conditional admission is required, an application would require all standard procedures and additional procedures and/or documentation such as an interview, campus visit or letters of recommendation.

In the evaluation of transfer requests and transcripts, the following principles shall apply:

- Credit will be accepted from colleges and universities which are approved as university-parallel institutions.
- A student may receive a cumulative maximum of 92 semester hours of transfer credit for courses from colleges and universities that were earned with a grade of "C –" or above, AP, CLEP, and IB credit, and documented experiential credit.
- No credit shall be recorded until an official transcript has been received.
- Equivalent credit will be awarded for courses similar in content to courses offered at Brevard College.
- A student must complete a minimum of 32 semester hours at Brevard College in order to graduate from Brevard College.
- Students seeking a baccalaureate degree from Brevard College must complete at least 50 percent of course requirements in each chosen major and minor at Brevard College including specific courses or requirements designated within the major. The designated courses or requirements required by each major are determined by each respective major.
- Transfer students enrolling at Brevard College for the purpose of earning a baccalaureate degree must adhere to College policies governing BCE (Brevard Common Experience) requirements and core distribution requirements while enrolled at Brevard College.
- After the student's last enrollment at Brevard College, no more than 11 hours may be transferred back to Brevard College to complete a degree. This may be

done with the understanding that the College accepts a maximum of 92 total transfer hours.

- All courses submitted for transfer credit that have been earned with a “C-” or above will be given consideration for fulfillment of general education, major, and/or minor requirements, and elective credit.
- Credit is granted for the subject examinations that meet the required scores from AP, CLEP, and IB. An official transcript from these agencies must be sent to Brevard College for evaluation. A list of approved courses and the required scores may be obtained from the Office of the Registrar or from the registrar’s page of the Brevard College website.
- Credit for job-related experience, military service, and expertise in a subject area is granted under the following conditions:
 - The credit must be related to the curriculum and to the program of study at Brevard College under which the student is enrolled.
 - Appropriate documentation must be provided by the student to be evaluated by the Registrar, the Chair of the Division, and/or the major coordinator
 - Credit may be awarded by examination, upon request to the Chair of the Division.
- Proficiency credit, placement credit, credit by examination, or credit for non-college level courses awarded by another institution does not transfer.
- Grades and the grade point average earned at another college or university do not transfer to Brevard College. Semester hours for courses earned with a “C-” or higher will transfer and are counted in the total hours and for courses required for graduation credit.

Policies governing BCE courses and transfer credits

1. All entering students must enroll in BCE 111 (Perspectives) their first semester at Brevard College, unless qualifying for one of the exceptions noted below.
 - a. Any entering student who transfers fewer than 28 credits is classified as a first year student and required to take BCE 111, unless the student has an equivalent course from another institution to serve as a substitute or has at least one full-time semester as a residential college student.
 - b. Any student who transfers 28 or more credits to Brevard College (not counting AP, IB, or CLEP credit), entering the college with sophomore standing or higher, is exempted from BCE 111, but given the option of taking BCE 102 (Transfer Student Forum) for one semester hour of credit. Transfer students must participate in BCE 102 up through the end of the first full week of the semester, at which time they may seek a waiver. Students that wish to waive BCE 102 must do so by the last day to withdraw from a course without a record.

(Note: Because BCE 111 is required of all first-time, first-year students, no grade of W will be given for BCE 111; withdrawal from the course will result in a grade of F.)
2. All students, regardless of the number of transfer credits, must take BCE 211/211L (Environmental Perspectives and Laboratory), unless they have taken

an equivalent course in Environmental Studies at another institution to serve as a substitute.

3. Any entering student who transfers to Brevard College with 76 or fewer credits is required to take a LINC (humanities linked learning community), unless the student's transcript indicates an appropriate substitute from a prior institution (e.g. participation in an academic or residential learning community, interdisciplinary humanities seminar, block course, or other type of course[s] taught by multiple faculty from various disciplines).
4. Any entering student who transfers 77 or more credits to Brevard College is exempted from taking a LINC.
5. All students, regardless of the number of transfer credits, are required to complete BCE 411 at Brevard College.
6. Substitutions, waivers, and exemptions for BCE courses are determined by the Registrar in consultation with the coordinator of the pertinent BCE component.

Transfer Procedure

Official transcript and/or official documentation (agency, employer, the military, or proof of expertise) is necessary to begin the transfer evaluation procedure.

Preliminary evaluation of official transcripts is done by the Transfer Counselor in coordination with the Registrar. The final evaluation of all official transcripts or documentation is administered by the Registrar.

Each course accepted for transfer credit is compared for equivalency to Brevard College courses. For courses in question there are several procedures:

- descriptions are researched in the catalog of the institution
- Division Chairs and major coordinators are contacted for evaluations
- transfer students are contacted to supply more information on the course
- the institution's registrar or course instructor at the institution may be contacted
- "XEC" after a course code means that the course does not have an equivalent course at Brevard College (ex. GEOG XEC = Cultural Geography; MUS XEC = Music Recreation and Leisure); this course may be used to fulfill a requirement in the core, the major, the minor, or the emphasis, or be used as an elective. The decision to utilize an XEC course for a major other than as an elective is to be determined by the Division Chair. An XEC course is approved to fulfill a general education requirement rather than an elective by the Registrar in consultation with administrative faculty. The form will be kept in the student's academic record and will be used when determining fulfillment of graduation requirements.

The completed transfer course report is emailed to the admissions counselor in charge of the incoming student. The form lists the institution or agency from which the credit was accepted, the accepted course and the Brevard College equivalent course. The admissions counselor sends the transfer course report to the student.

Transfer students may petition the Registrar regarding an evaluation which is in question and supply more information, if necessary. Course evaluations can be changed before and

after a student enrolls at Brevard College, upon receipt of more documentation of course content.

ACADEMIC PROGRESS

Grading System

The grades of A, B, C, D, and F indicate the following qualities of academic performance:

Grade	Meaning	Grade	Meaning
A	Excellent performance	D	Below satisfactory performance
B	Good performance	F	Failure
C	Satisfactory performance		

The grades of A-, B+, B-, C+, C-, D+, D- indicate a gradation in quality from excellence to below satisfactory, and are assigned the following grade-point values:

Grade	Grade-Point Equivalent	Grade	Grade-Point Equivalent
A	4.0	C	2.0
A-	3.67	C-	1.67
B+	3.33	D+	1.33
B	3.0	D	1.0
B-	2.67	D-	0.67
C+	2.33	F	0.00

The interpretation of other letters on the transcript for which no grade point equivalents are assigned is as follows:

Letter	Interpretation
AU	Audit
CR	Credit (Satisfactory completion of a course; counts only as hours earned.)
E	Conditional failure (Student is entitled to reexamination within 30 days otherwise, the E converts to an F.)
EX	Experiential Learning (See page 54)
I	Incomplete (See description on page 51)
IP	In Progress (Course in which student is currently enrolled during semester.)
K	Credit by examination (See page 53)
NC	No Credit (Unsatisfactory completion of a course.)
P	Pass (Satisfactory completion of a course; counts only as hours earned.)
W	Withdrawal (no grade assigned)
WV	Waived credit (Credit awarded with appropriate documentation.)

Pass/Fail Option

With the exception of courses that are only offered on a pass/fail basis, students of junior or senior standing may select a total of two elective courses to be graded pass/fail. Courses in the General Education Requirements curriculum and/or in the student's academic major, minor or emphasis may not be selected for this option. Students who wish to designate a course for pass/fail grading must initiate this process with their academic advisors between the date of receiving mid-term grades and the final date to withdraw from

a course with a grade of W (see academic calendar). A grade of P does not affect a student's grade point average, but the course credits do count toward graduation.

Computation of Grade Point Average

The following procedures are used in computing the grade point average:

- Determine the grade points earned by multiplying the number of semester hours attempted in a course (but not courses in which a W has been earned) by the appropriate multiplier.

$A = \text{hours} \times 4$
 $A- = \text{hours} \times 3.67$
 $B+ = \text{hours} \times 3.33$
 $B = \text{hours} \times 3$
 $B- = \text{hours} \times 2.67$
 $C+ = \text{hours} \times 2.33$

$C = \text{hours} \times 2$
 $C- = \text{hours} \times 1.67$
 $D+ = \text{hours} \times 1.33$
 $D = \text{hours} \times 1$
 $D- = \text{hours} \times 0.67$
 $F = \text{hours} \times 0$
- Add all grade points earned.
- Add all semester hours attempted at Brevard College.
- Divide the total grade points earned by the total hours attempted.
- The result is the grade point average.

Good Standing

Academic Good Standing means that a student is making Normal Progress toward a degree and entitles a student to all the rights and privileges of enrollment at Brevard College such as continuing for the next semester, eligibility for financial aid, participation in varsity athletics, participation in college programs, and residential status. Normal Progress is determined by a relationship between the student's total credit hours earned and the student's GPA according to the following chart (Table 1).

Table 1
Minimum Academic Requirements For Good Standing At Brevard College:
Academics, Athletics, Financial Aid, And Residency
(Five year Graduation Track)

At the end of the completion of semester	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Earned semester hours towards graduation	9	24	36	48	60	73	86	99	111	124
Earned cumulative GPA	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00

Transfer students in their 1st semester at Brevard College will base the semester of completion (Table 1) on the number of hours transferred into Brevard College. For example: A student who has received transfer credit for 36 to 47 semester hours will have completed three semesters. The first semester at Brevard College will be the student's fourth semester and the student must meet those appropriate hours and cumulative GPA. In some cases, successful summer coursework (either at Brevard College or at another approved institution of higher learning) may be used to raise the cumulative GPA (if the summer work replaces an earlier grade for a course (see Repeating Courses, page 57) and

hours earned so that a student may be able to earn good academic standing between the spring and the following fall semester. The academic standing of part-time students will be determined individually by applying the standards in Table 1 on a proportional basis.

Students are classified as Freshman, Sophomore, Junior, or Senior based on semester hours of course work (Table 2) and Good Standing.

Table 2
Classification Of Students

To be classified as a	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior
A student must have passed a minimum semester hours of	0	28	60	92
And earned maximum semester hours of	27	59	91	124+

Academic Probation

A student failing to meet the requirements for Good Standing (Table 1) by semester's end will be placed on Academic Probation. Exceptions may be made for students who have earned the required cumulative grade point average but are slightly deficient in earned hours. These students will receive notice of their deficiency but will not be placed on probation. The consequences of probation include study conditions and loss of privileges appropriate for the circumstances. The student must comply with required study conditions as coordinated by the Associate Dean for Student Success. Students on probation must meet the following conditions:

1. Attend a mandatory meeting at the beginning of the semester. Students are informed of the meeting date, time, and location in the notification letter of academic probation.
2. Agree to a contract outlining specific standards of behavior in the following three areas:
 - a. Class attendance.
 - b. Regular contact with the Associate Dean for Student Success.
 - c. Use of academic/campus resources and services.
3. Agree to other conditions as designated by the Associate Dean for Student Success in consultation with the Academic Advisor and other appropriate advisors.
4. Achieve satisfactory academic progress as determined by the GPA.

Students on probation who do not follow their study conditions may be suspended. In some circumstances, student performance may warrant a mid-term suspension.

At the end of a semester on academic probation, if a student fails to meet the standards of satisfactory academic progress (Table 1), the student may be placed on Academic Suspension. The decision to suspend the student will depend on a thorough review of the individual student's overall academic record, with particular attention to the academic performance during the most recent semester. For instance, if the student has earned at least a 2.0 semester GPA with passing grades (D- or higher) for all completed course work

(12 or more hours) during the most recent semester, the student will normally remain on academic probation for the next semester and continue working toward Good Standing (Table 1). Similarly, for another example, a student who after a semester on probation has earned the required grade point average but remains slightly deficient in earned hours will normally remain on probation and not be suspended.

Suspension

Academic Suspension means that a student may not continue at Brevard College for a minimum of one semester. Academic Suspension may result from an unsuccessful semester on probation (as described in the preceding paragraph) or it may occur automatically based on academic performance. Students will be automatically placed on academic suspension at the end of any semester when they meet either of the following conditions:

1. The semester GPA is below 1.0, or
2. A full-time student does not earn at least 6 credit hours in a semester.

Appeal Process for Academic Suspension

All students academically suspended from the College have a right of appeal. A written appeal must be submitted to the Office of Academic Affairs, within the time period designated in the notification letter of academic suspension. If no appeal letter is received, Brevard College will assume that the student does not intend to appeal and will release class registration and residence hall space, refunding any appropriate deposits for the following semester.

Readmission Application Process Following Suspension

Students who are suspended may apply to return to the College after a minimum of one semester of suspension. The readmission process requires the student to submit to the Admissions Office a letter of intent for readmission, along with a completed Readmission Application. This letter must both explain the reasons for past poor academic performance and provide evidence that these reasons will be overcome in the future. Suspended students are encouraged to strengthen their readmission application by completing transferable college courses at another accredited institution. A suspended student may not return to the college without following this readmission application process.

Directed Withdrawal

The College reserves the right to require, after appropriate staff evaluation, the withdrawal of students who have been placed on academic and/or disciplinary probation (as defined in the College Catalog or the Student Handbook) or whose attitude and behavior are not in accord with the ideals and standards of the College. Students should refer to the Student Handbook for additional information related to the types attitudes/behaviors that would be considered detrimental to these ideals and standards. Such evaluation may take place at any time. Students directed to withdraw must leave the campus immediately (unless exceptions are provided by the Vice President for Academic Affairs and/or the Dean of Students).

Students directed to withdraw from the College may be eligible for consideration for transfer to another institution but are generally not eligible to return to Brevard College.

Conditions of the directed withdrawal and conditions under which the student may apply for readmission may be set at the time of the withdrawal and/or at the time that an application for readmission to Brevard College is considered.

Students who are directed to withdraw from the College during the withdrawal period will receive a grade of W on all courses in which they are enrolled. After the withdrawal period, the student will receive the grade earned for the course.

Voluntary Withdrawal from the College

Students will be allowed to withdraw officially from the College (see Academic Calendar for deadlines, page 6) only after they have completed the appropriate form available in the Office of Academic Affairs. To properly withdraw from the College, the student must obtain a 'Request for Withdrawal from Brevard College' form from the Office of Academic Affairs, secure the appropriate signatures and return the completed request to the Office of Academic Affairs. Refunds are based on the date the student officially begins the withdrawal process with the expectation that the process will be completed in a timely manner. Refunds will only be considered if a student follows the official withdrawal process as stated above. Because withdrawal from the institution affects financial aid eligibility, a student receiving scholarships, grants, or loans to pay for educational expenses, may have to repay some or all of those funds received for that semester, based on federal and state guidelines for that semester. Students withdrawing from the College must leave the campus within 12 hours of withdrawal.

Students who voluntarily withdraw from the College during the withdrawal period will receive grades of W on all courses in which they are enrolled. After the withdrawal period the student will receive the grade earned for the course.

POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

Semester Confirmation and Class Registration

Official confirmation will begin approximately 2 ½ weeks prior to the first day of class each semester and will close at 4:30 p.m. the day before classes begin. Class schedules will be dropped for those students who are not confirmed by that deadline. In order to be confirmed for the semester, students must have made satisfactory financial arrangements with the Office of Business and Finance prior to the beginning of classes. Students living in the residence halls will not be allowed to move in until they are confirmed. Exceptions to this policy must be approved by the Vice President of Business & Finance. All students should consult with their advisors before classes begin, and all schedule changes must be done in the advisor's office.

Faculty Advisor

Faculty advisors discuss academic programs and processes with students and help guide course selection and their choice of degree programs, allowing students to make progress toward general education core, their chosen academic major and their career goals. Students should consult with their faculty advisors to plan course schedules.

Student Course Loads

A full-time semester course load is 12-19 hours. Normally, students should expect to devote two hours, on average, to class work outside of class a week for every one hour in class. Registering for more than 19 credit hours in a semester produces an overload. Overloads are permitted only in exceptional situations. In addition to an overload fee (\$470 per credit hour in excess of 19 in a semester during the 2012-2013 academic year), the student must obtain the approval of the faculty advisor. If the advisor does not approve, the student may seek approval from the chair of the advisor's division.

Adding a Course

Students may add a course in the first five class days of a semester. Students must discuss adding a class with their academic advisor and complete the process in the advisor's office.

Dropping a Course

Students may drop a course during the first ten class days of a semester without a transcript record for the course. Students must discuss dropping a class with their academic advisor and complete the process in the advisor's office.

Course Withdrawal

After the first ten class days of a semester, a student may withdraw from a class with a grade of W until the end of the second week of classes following the midterm break (see Academic Calendar, page 6). No withdrawal from a course is permitted beyond this deadline. Withdrawal from a course during the permitted period of the semester is initiated by requesting a Course Withdrawal form from the Office of the Registrar. Students meet with both their advisor and the course professor to discuss the implications of the withdrawal and to complete the form. After receiving signatures from the advisor, course professor, and in the case of varsity athletes, the Director of Compliance, the student returns the completed form to the Office of the Registrar. Students who withdraw from a course at Brevard College during the Withdrawal period will receive a W which will be recorded on the student's official transcript. After the withdrawal period, the student will receive the grade earned for the course.

Any student having been found guilty of an Honor Code violation who withdraws from a course will receive a grade of F and forfeit the right to appeal the penalty of the Honor Code violation.

Exception to the Withdrawal Policies of the College must be appealed to the Vice President for Academic Affairs.

Incomplete

A grade of I (Incomplete) may be requested by a student when circumstances prevent the student from completing a portion of the semester's work. Normally, the student must initiate the process by consulting with the instructor of the course to determine whether issuance of an Incomplete is justified. The request must be made after the deadline for Withdrawal and no later than the last day of classes (refer to the Academic Calendar). When requesting a grade of Incomplete, the student must have a passing grade in the course.

If a grade of Incomplete is to be issued, a contract must be completed, signed by the student and instructor, and submitted to the Registrar's Office. When an Incomplete is given in a course which is a prerequisite for another course to be taken in the following semester, the I must be removed no later than the deadline for adding courses in the following semester. If the grade of Incomplete in the prerequisite course is not removed by this deadline, the student will be withdrawn from the higher course and the grade will convert from an I to an F at the end of the fourth week of classes. All grades of Incomplete must be removed by the end of the fourth calendar week in the semester following the semester in which the Incomplete was issued. Grades of Incomplete not removed by this deadline will convert to an F. If warranted by extenuating circumstances, the student and instructor may request an extension beyond the four week deadline by petitioning the Vice President for Academic Affairs.

Grade Appeal Procedure

At the end of each semester, instructors submit official final grades that are recorded as part of a student's permanent academic record.

Students concerned about a possible error in the calculation or reporting of a grade, or students disputing the appropriateness of a grade, should consult with the instructor in question as soon as the final grade report is received. If the instructor has made a mistake in reporting a grade, that instructor will submit a Change of Grade Form, and the Registrar will record the corrected grade on the official transcript. If the instructor maintains that the grade reported is correct but the student continues to believe it is inaccurate, the student must submit an appeal in writing to the chair of the division in which the course was offered or, in the case of BCE, to the coordinator for the BCE course in question. The appeal must state the student's reasons for believing the grade not to be an accurate reflection of the work done for the particular class. Any appeals process must be initiated and concluded before the last class day of the fall/spring semester following the term in which the grade was received.

Auditing Courses

Persons who wish to audit a course rather than enroll as credit-seeking students are considered for admission without providing test scores or official transcripts. The fee for auditing a course is significantly less than for enrolling in the same course for credit.

Auditors should be aware of some of the circumstances regarding this privilege. Because students who enroll in a course for credit are making an important investment in that course, they must be considered by the College a priority regarding:

- class enrollment,
- use of facilities, equipment, or materials, and
- the time and attention of the professor.

Auditors may participate to any extent that is agreeable to both teacher and auditor, and to the extent that it does not infringe on the quality of experience of students enrolled for credit.

Persons wishing to audit a course should obtain permission from the course instructor before registering. Auditors will be registered on a space-available basis after regular campus registration is completed. Studio courses in Art may not be audited.

Class Conduct

Registering for any course at Brevard College constitutes a commitment on the part of the student to make a mature and responsible effort to succeed. Behaviors in the classroom should be conducive to the success of academic programs and the learning experiences of all students. It is important that students respect others and their opinions. This respect is demonstrated in a number of ways including being on time to class, being prepared to contribute to the class in a constructive manner as defined in the course syllabus, and exhibiting conduct during class that displays self-respect and respect for others. Any conduct by a student which is detrimental to that student's success or best performance or to the success or best interests of the class may result in the temporary or permanent removal of the student from the class. Detrimental activities include excessive absences or tardies; side conversations or other rude, distractive, or disruptive behaviors; lack of effort; fighting; threatening behaviors; profanity; verbal abuse; direct defiance of the teacher's authority; or other verbal or non-verbal behaviors that are negative influences upon others in the class. The type of exclusion is dependent on the nature of the conduct. Outcomes associated with such conduct include warnings; a grade of F for the days (e.g., tests, papers) absent from class; or a grade of F or W for the entire course. The grade assigned when a student is removed from a class depends on the results of arbitration and/or appeal as well as the time during the semester and the student's work to that point in the course. When an instructor excludes a student from class, the instructor will send a written statement of the reasons to the Division Chair. The student has the right to appeal by notifying the Division Chair in writing. Subsequent appeals go through the Vice President of Academic Affairs to be assigned to the Honors Council.

Courses Taken Elsewhere After Enrollment at Brevard College

Enrolled students who wish to take work elsewhere and to have that work transferred back to Brevard College should obtain prior approval from the Office of the Registrar by completing and returning a "Transient Permission" form.

Courses transferred to Brevard College contribute to the total hours earned but do not alter the grade point average. A grade of C - or higher is required for acceptance of transfer credits. (Refer to the section "Repeating Courses" on page 57)

Credit by Examination

The College may award credit for the subject examinations of the Advanced Placement (AP), the College Level Examination Program (CLEP), and the International Baccalaureate (IB) provided that 1) there is no duplication of other academic credit, and 2) the scores presented meet Brevard College standards based on the timeframe examination was taken. Credit also may be awarded on the basis of institutional examinations. Ordinarily, such examinations should be taken prior to enrollment at Brevard. A cumulative maximum of 92 semester hours of transfer credit from colleges and universities earned with a C - or above, AP, CLEP, and IB credit, and documented experiential credit may be used toward a

Brevard College degree. For more information concerning AP, CLEP, or IB, students should contact the Office of the Registrar.

College Level Examination Program (CLEP): Scores must meet Brevard College standards and will be treated as transfer credit. No CLEP credit may be received for a course a student has attempted and failed. In addition, a student cannot be registered for a class when taking a CLEP test for that class. Not passing a CLEP test requires a wait of six months to take it again.

Testing at Brevard is available three times a year: 1) Fall—Finals week in December, 2) Spring—two weeks following commencement, and 3) summer—month of July. Currently enrolled students will need to see the Registrar prior to signing up for testing. Successful completion of testing in the fall will result in credit applied to following spring semester while successful completion in the spring and summer will result in credit applied to following fall semester. Although Brevard College does not administer CLEP testing throughout the academic year, OPEN CLEP testing sites can be found at <http://www.collegeboard.org>. Credit will still be awarded as stated above.

Advanced Placement (AP): Advanced placement and college credit may be granted to students who enter Brevard. A transcript of the scores must be sent directly to Brevard College from the College Board. When the scores are received, they will be evaluated to determine whether they meet the standards established at Brevard College for granting AP credit and how much credit may be awarded.

International Baccalaureate Examinations (IB): Brevard College accepts applicable credits from the IB exam. Students must complete exams before graduation from high school in order to receive credit.

Credit for Experiential Learning

Learning that takes place outside the classroom and for which credit may be obtained is called “experiential learning.” It is the policy of Brevard College to award credit for prior experiential learning when all conditions regarding such credit have been fulfilled.

The conditions are as follows:

- Credit may be awarded only for documented experiential learning which demonstrates achievement of outcomes specified by courses in an approved degree program.
- Credit will be awarded only to matriculated students.
- When credit is awarded, it will be identified on the student’s transcript as credit for prior experiential learning.
- Credit will not be awarded if it will duplicate credit previously awarded.

Students interested in receiving credit for experiential learning should contact the appropriate Division Chair for procedural guidelines.

Study Abroad

Brevard College recognizes the substantial benefits which students can gain from study-abroad experiences. Consequently, the College periodically plans and sponsors international educational experiences for its students. The College also has a collaborative arrangement for the study of practical Spanish language and culture in Costa Rica toward completion of a Brevard College minor. In addition, with prior approval, Brevard College students may participate in international educational experiences sponsored by other institutions, and then transfer academic credits to Brevard College. Under certain conditions, study abroad experiences may be used to satisfy the foreign languages/cultures requirement (Area III.D.) of the core curriculum. (See page 63.)

Students must be in good academic standing to participate in a study abroad program.

Brevard College is also a member of the Private College Consortium for International Study (PCCIS). Through this affiliation, Brevard students in good academic standing may spend a semester or summer in full-time study in London, England. This program is available to students at a cost that is comparable to the cost of full-time study on campus. For further information, interested students should contact the Office of Career Development and Exploration.

Access to Educational Records

In accordance with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (FERPA), only authorized College personnel will have access to the information contained in student educational records. Any other access must have written authorization from the student, with the exception of "directory information": the student's name, address, telephone number, date and place of birth, dates of attendance, degrees and awards received, major field of study, hours enrolled, class schedule, participation in officially recognized sports and activities, weight and height of members of athletic teams, and the most recent educational agency or institution attended. According to FERPA, this information may be released without written consent. Any student who does not want this information released should notify the Registrar in writing within the first two weeks of the semester. Students have the right to review their own records with the exception of confidential recommendations. Students may obtain a copy of the College's policy concerning access to educational records from the Office of the Registrar.

Official College Communications

Brevard College has established electronic mail as a primary medium for official communication with students, faculty and staff. Each registered student and active faculty and staff member is assigned an official Brevard College e-mail address by the IT department according to a naming convention established by the department.

All official College information (e.g., academic notices, campus calendars, policy updates, registration and financial information, etc.) will be sent to the individual's Brevard (@brevard.edu) e-mail address. No official College information will be sent to any other e-mail address.

The College expects that students will receive and read e-mail in a timely manner. Failure to receive and read College communications delivered to official Brevard College e-mail address in a timely manner does not absolve recipients from knowing and complying with the content of such communications. It is recommended that e-mail be checked daily, but at a minimum, twice per week. In addition, Brevard College students should regularly access personal information (grades, account information, etc.) through WebTwister (following instructions provided by the IT department) and should also access general College information at the BC student portal (<https://www2.brevard.edu/portal/>).

Transcripts

A transcript is the official academic record of a currently enrolled Brevard College student or alumnus. This academic record is covered by and subject to FERPA guidelines and is released by the Registrar only upon the written, signed release by the student/alumnus. An official/unofficial transcript will not be released until all financial obligations to the College have been cleared.

Transcripts and official documents that have been presented for admission or evaluation of credit become a part of the student's permanent academic file and are not released to the student or to another institution.

Requests by e-mail and by telephone cannot be accepted for release of an official/unofficial transcript. Requests for transcripts may be made in the Office of the Registrar, Beam Administration Building, Room 105; mailed to the Office of the Registrar, Brevard College, One Brevard College Drive, Brevard, NC 28712; or faxed to ATTN: Office of the Registrar, 828.884.3790.

Class and Laboratory Attendance

Attendance at all class, laboratory or studio sessions is expected of students, and each student is responsible for all work assigned in each course. Students should expect to be eligible for course credit only if they attend at least 70% of the class meetings. Specific attendance requirements for each course are established by the instructor at the beginning of each term and will be stated in the course syllabus.

Students who must miss classes are responsible for discussing absences with faculty in advance of their occurrence or as soon as possible thereafter. The instructor is responsible for determining whether and how students may make up missed class work.

Post Baccalaureate Studies (and Second Degrees)

Students who have earned a Bachelor's degree from Brevard College or another accredited institution may earn a second Bachelor's degree from Brevard College. For students whose first degree is from Brevard College, the second degree must differ from the first (for example, if the student's first degree was a B.A., the second degree must be a B.S. or B.M.). Degrees may not be earned simultaneously at Brevard College. If a student completes two majors which fall within different degrees, the degree conferred is determined by the first major as designated by the student.

Students seeking a second degree must earn at least 30 semester hours of credit beyond the previous degree, meet all current prerequisite and major requirements in the chosen major, and meet all requirements in the current general education curriculum. Each applicant's transcript will be evaluated by the Registrar to determine the courses that must be completed to earn a second degree.

Additional Major

A student who has already earned a degree from Brevard College may return to complete a second major under the degree previously awarded. To be eligible the student must:

- Fill out an application for readmission to the college
- Notify the Registrar of intent by filling out a "Completion of Additional Major" form
- Complete all requirements for the second major
- A student who has completed an additional major will not take part in a second graduation ceremony nor receive a second diploma from Brevard College. A dated notation will be made on the transcript that an additional major was earned.

Repeating Courses

Four different Brevard College courses may be repeated for a higher grade.

If a course is repeated at Brevard College:

- the grade earned on the second attempt or a final subsequent repeat, if necessary, will be calculated in the cumulative grade point average, and the hours earned will be applied
- the grade earned on the earlier attempt of the course will be removed from the calculation in the cumulative grade point average, and the hours earned in the course will be removed; however, the original grade will remain on the student's transcript.

If a course is repeated outside Brevard College:

- the student must earn a minimum grade of C - or higher on a subsequent attempt of a course to transfer the course back to Brevard College;
- the grade earned on the earlier attempts of the course will be removed from the calculation in the cumulative grade point average, and the hours earned in the course will be removed; however, the original grade(s) will remain on the student's transcript;
- the grade earned on the final attempt of the course will not be calculated in the cumulative grade point average at Brevard College;
- the semester hours earned on the final attempt of the course will contribute to the total hours earned by the student at Brevard College.

LINC Repeat Policy

Students who fail one, but not both, of the classes in a LINC do not have to repeat the LINC general education requirement if they had a final participation grade of C - or better for the failed class, documented by the LINC instructors at the end of the semester when the LINC was taken.

Academic Forgiveness Policy

Students who have previously attended Brevard College and have either: (1) been in nonattendance for twenty-four consecutive months or more or (2) earned an Associate Degree from an accredited institution may choose the Academic Forgiveness Policy upon readmission by signing a statement accepting the following provisions:

1. All non-remedial courses taken previously with a passing grade of C - or higher will be counted toward graduation and the satisfaction of Core Requirements, if applicable. These courses will appear on the official academic record but will not be counted in the computation of the overall GPA.
2. A readmitted student may elect to use the Academic Forgiveness Policy only once.

Assignment of Credit Hours for Courses

A credit hour is the amount of work represented in intended learning outcomes and verified by evidence of student achievement that approximates not less than (1) one hour of classroom or direct faculty instruction and a minimum of two hours of out-of-class student work each week for approximately fifteen weeks for one semester, or the equivalent amount of work over a different amount of time, or (2) at least an equivalent amount of work as required in (1) for other academic activities such as lab work, internships, practica, studio work, and other academic work leading to the award of credit hours.

Faculty members in academic programs recommend the number of credit hours to be assigned to each new course as part of the course proposal submitted to its academic division and then to the Curriculum Development and Assessment Committee, based on the preceding definition of a credit hour. The number of credit hours for a new course is thus reviewed against the preceding definition and then established when a new course is approved by the Curriculum Development and Assessment Committee.

Recurring and Variable Credit Courses

Certain courses in the catalog (e.g., special topics seminars, if on different topics, practicums/internships, independent studies) may be taken for credit more than once. Also, some courses may be taken for variable credit (e.g., 1-3 credits), as designated in the course offerings for a given semester.

Exceptions to Academic Standards

All requests for waivers of, exceptions to, or substitutions for policies and procedures must proceed as follows: (1) the student must confer with the advisor and prepare a written statement of the request; (2) upon receiving the written statement, the Chair of the appropriate Division must confer with all the parties involved and make a recommendation; (3) the student's written request (with the division chair's recommendation attached) must be presented to the Office of Academic Affairs for appropriate referral or resolution.

HONORS & AWARDS

Brevard College celebrates the successes of students by recognizing their accomplishments in a variety of ways, including the academic, social, and athletic areas of Brevard College life. Recognition includes the following honors and awards:

The Brevard College Honors Program

The mission of the Brevard College Honors Program is to provide an enriched academic experience for the outstanding student who is committed to excellence. The fundamental assumption of honors education is that the honors student should be continually challenged to reach her or his highest potential as a scholar and a leader.

The program emphasizes independent, creative learning and spirited exchange of ideas between students and faculty in a stimulating environment. This environment includes the classroom and the world at large through experiential and service learning activities. Students are encouraged to develop their own ideas within a knowledgeable and reasoned framework, to use an interdisciplinary approach in problem-solving, and to develop into the well-rounded, complete person who is the hallmark of a liberal arts education. Entering students may apply after admission to the college or after matriculating. Students are accepted based on their GPA and other criteria, and must maintain a GPA of 3.3.

Additional policies and procedures describing and governing the Honors Program can be found in the Brevard College Honors Program Handbook.

Dean's List

Each semester the Office of Academic Affairs recognizes those students who were enrolled in at least 12 semester hours and who earned a grade point average of 3.5 or higher during that semester with no grades of D+, D, D-, F, I, IP or NR.

Honor Roll

Each semester the Office of Academic Affairs recognizes those students who were enrolled in at least 12 semester hours and who earned a grade point average of 3.0 to 3.49, during that semester, with no grades of D+, D, D-, F, I, IP or NR.

Graduation With Honors

Those students who graduate with a Brevard College cumulative grade point average detailed below receive special recognition at graduation:

summa cum laude	3.9
magna cum laude	3.7
cum laude	3.5

Honor Societies

Alpha Chi: In November of 2004, Brevard College installed a local chapter of this national academic honor society. Membership in Alpha Chi is strictly limited, admitting only those juniors and seniors who have at least 30 credit hours earned at Brevard College, who are currently enrolled for more than six hours, and who have a cumulative grade point average (CGPA) in the upper 10 percent of their class. Alpha Chi was founded in 1922 and has

chapters in more than 300 colleges and universities across the USA. Of today's various college and university honor societies, Alpha Chi represents the highest across-curriculum academic honor on most campuses.

Beta Beta Beta: The Rho Pi chapter of the Beta Beta Beta Biological Honor Society was installed in April 2002 at Brevard College with 17 charter members. Beta Beta Beta (TriBeta) is a national society for undergraduate students in the life sciences. TriBeta is dedicated to improving the understanding and appreciation of biological study through scientific research. Regular, lifetime membership into TriBeta is reserved for those students who achieve superior academic records and who indicate special aptitude for and major interest in the life sciences. Associate membership is offered to any student who shows great interest in the life sciences but does not currently qualify for regular membership. Common chapter activities include guest speakers, reports of research by members and department faculty, field trips, community service, and attendance/participation in district and national meetings. Since its founding in 1922, more than 175,000 persons have been accepted into lifetime membership, and more than 430 chapters have been established throughout the United States and Puerto Rico.

Omicron Delta Kappa: In April 2000, Brevard College installed a local chapter of a national leadership society for students seeking baccalaureate degrees. The Omicron Delta Kappa Society recognizes and encourages superior scholarship, leadership, and exemplary character. Membership is based on achievement in scholarship, athletics, campus government, journalism, speech and the mass media, and the creative and performing arts. The society seeks to enhance the development of the whole person, both as a member of the college community and as a contributor to a better society. Two hundred and fifty-eight colleges and universities throughout the United States have Omicron Delta Kappa chapters.

Sigma Beta Delta: The Brevard College chapter of Sigma Beta Delta was installed in November 2006. Sigma Beta Delta is a national honor society that encourages and recognizes scholarship and accomplishment among students majoring in business, management, and administration. It also encourages and promotes aspiration toward personal and professional improvement and a life distinguished by honorable service. Induction is restricted to juniors and seniors who rank in the upper 20 percent of their class based on cumulative grade point average. Sigma Beta Delta was founded in 1994 and has chapters in more than 225 colleges and universities in 45 states in the USA and one international chapter.

Theta Alpha Phi: Theta Alpha Phi is a national theatre honor society, formed to recognize individual excellence in theatre studies and production among select undergraduate and graduate students. Founded in 1919, it is the oldest, nationwide, educational theatre honors society. Since its founding, it has consistently authorized campus chapters only at those colleges and universities with the highest standards in theatre studies and production in the nation. This year, Brevard College was awarded new chapter status by Theta Alpha Phi in 2011.

The Presidential Award for Scholarship

The student with the highest academic rank in the graduating class, as verified by the Registrar and the Vice President of Academic Affairs, receives this special recognition at Commencement.

The C. Edward and Brona N. Roy Citizenship Award

The C. Edward and Brona N. Roy Citizenship Award is given annually at Commencement. The recipient is selected by the faculty of the College on the basis of moral character, citizenship, leadership, and positive influence on campus.

Presidential Awards

Presidential Awards are given each year at Commencement. Recipients are nominated and selected by the faculty for outstanding leadership, service, and achievement.

Division and Organization Awards

Awards are given during the year by academic divisions, campus publications, student organizations, and athletics.

Student Marshals

Each year, four rising upper class students are selected to serve as student marshals. In order for a student to be chosen for this honor, his or her cumulative grade point average must be among the highest in the class. Student marshals assist the faculty marshal in all official functions of the College, including the fall Convocation and spring Commencement.

SPECIAL PROGRAMS & OPPORTUNITIES

Appalachian Center for Environmental Education

The Appalachian Center for Environmental Education (ACEE) has environmental education as its focus. It facilitates 1) opportunities for undergraduate research, 2) environmental research opportunities involving high school and middle school students and their teachers working together with college students and faculty, and 3) a variety of environmental programs such as science summer camps and study abroad.

The Institute for Women in Leadership (IWIL)

To help young women gain confidence in accepting leadership opportunities, the College offers a special residential and co-curricular learning program called IWIL. Incoming students are selected for this two-year residential program. IWIL embodies the College's motto, "Learn in Order to Serve," because all young women in the program participate in service during the year and a special spring break service project. Group projects that emphasize shared leadership give practical experience in setting an intention, listening to every voice, meeting the challenges of group dynamics, and participating in meaningful reflection. Special evening programs and travel opportunities help young women develop additional skills that will serve them in the job market as well as a network that will enable them to become trustworthy citizens and valued professionals.

Participants in the IWIL program may choose to pursue a Certificate in Women's Leadership that requires the completion of four IWIL 121 workshops as well as 9 semester hours of advanced courses in women's studies and leadership topics. For complete details of certificate requirements, interested IWIL students should consult with the coordinator of the IWIL program.

Porter Center for Performing Arts

The Porter Center for Performing Arts is the symbol of Brevard College's commitment to excellence in fine arts instruction and performance. The Center is named for the late Paul Porter, a Shelby, North Carolina, businessman and lifetime trustee of the College, who made the lead gift for the building. Mr. Porter and his wife, Margaret, have also taken steps to ensure continuing support for the operation of the Center in future years.

The Center contains several important performance venues. The Scott Concert Hall, the acoustical properties of which have been shaped by the internationally respected consultant Larry Kirkegaard of Chicago, contains 700 seats on the orchestra and balcony levels. The centerpiece of the hall is the Kirkpatrick-Coleman Organ designed and crafted by organ builder Dan Jaeckel, set above a stage that can accommodate an orchestra and chorus. The classically proportioned Francis Pavilion entrance also can host small chamber recitals in addition to receptions. The Morrison Playhouse, an experimental "black box" theatre, allows multiple configurations for performances and teaching. A large outdoor stage extends from the Richard Scott Community Commons at the eastern side of the building into an open-air amphitheatre. Offices, a rehearsal and pre-performance space and the Department of Theatre Studies are also housed in the building. Music concerts, College convocations and numerous special events take place throughout the year. In addition, the Brevard Music Center presents a variety of summer performances at the Porter Center.

Voice of the Rivers

The "Voice of the Rivers" program embodies the College's commitment to liberal arts education that is interdisciplinary and experiential. VOR expeditions engage students in an immersion experience that spans several disciplines, integrates wilderness leadership and environmental studies, and calls for extensive writing. Even more importantly, VOR demands an active commitment to environmental outreach and advocacy.

At the heart of a VOR expedition are the students' personal journals. The participants write every day in order to reflect on the experience of traveling along a river and immersing themselves in the natural world. They submit excerpts of their writing to an Internet journal posted on the Brevard College Web site. The Internet journal is a continuing education resource for others interested in environmental issues facing America's rivers.

CURRICULUM

Brevard College offers an innovative, interdisciplinary curriculum leading to the bachelor's degree with nineteen majors, twenty-five minors, and pre-professional programs in such fields as teacher licensure, pre-dentistry, pre-law, pre-medicine, pre-nursing, and pre-veterinary. The General Education Requirements for the baccalaureate degree reflect a commitment to the interdisciplinary study of the liberal arts combined with exposure to the performing and fine arts and to environmental study.

GENERAL EDUCATION CURRICULUM

Mission Statement

The Brevard College general education curriculum provides a comprehensive liberal arts foundation that grounds students in effective communication skills, critical thinking ability, and a sense of personal and global responsibility. Believing education to be a trust, the faculty invites students into meaningful interaction through collective academic experiences, interdisciplinary dialogue, and the acquisition of essential skills and knowledge. The College develops in its graduates a compassionate understanding of the world as a diverse yet interconnected place and fosters an active appreciation of its complex and vulnerable ecosystems. The general education curriculum affirms a lifelong learning engagement that is enhanced and focused by a student's major.

While multiple goals are reinforced through the curriculum, they receive focal attention in the areas noted below. Through successful engagement with the college's general education program, Brevard College graduates will . . .

BCE COMMON CORE

Experience the advantages of a comprehensive liberal arts education

- 0.1 Explore topics from multiple perspectives
- 0.2 Demonstrate research skills
- 0.3 Collaborate across disciplines
- 0.4 Participate in service to others
- 0.5 Understand the implications of environmental issues

DISTRIBUTION REQUIREMENTS

Area I Read, write and speak clearly and critically

- 1.1 Generate organized, coherent, thoughtful prose
- 1.2 Listen actively and respond analytically
- 1.3 Speak with clarity, order, and professionalism
- 1.4 Analyze texts for structure and meaning
- 1.5 Demonstrate critical thinking

- Area II Demonstrate scientific and mathematical reasoning and technological literacy**
- 2.1 Understand the scientific method and the use of evidence in problem solving
 - 2.2 Interpret and apply quantitative information
 - 2.3 Apply information technology appropriately in academic endeavors
- Area III Develop critical understanding of society within a global context**
- 3.1 Articulate the distinctive ways in which religions shape and are shaped by past and present cultures
 - 3.2 Analyze primary source documents and artifacts, demonstrating perspectives informed by historical causality and context
 - 3.3 Demonstrate understanding of human behavior and its relation to social systems
 - 3.4 Expand global awareness through an approved study abroad experience or study of a non-Anglo-American culture or language
- Area IV Develop awareness and understanding of the fine arts and literature**
- 4.1 Analyze and interpret literature, and express its value for the individual and society
 - 4.2 Analyze and interpret the fine arts, and express their value for the individual and society
 - 4.3 Create or experience the arts in a live setting
- Area V Understand the relationship between healthy lifestyles and wellness**
- 5.1 Learn behaviors that contribute to lifelong physical activity and wellness
 - 5.2 Understand major health concerns in our society

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

As a means to meet this mission, Brevard College has developed an innovative two-tiered general education program consisting of common experience courses and distribution requirements. Common-Experience Courses provide for the interaction of fields, the essence of liberal arts. The Common-Experience Courses, the truly unique component of the Brevard College curriculum, create an exceptional opportunity for students to connect with their cohort and to experience the value of an interdisciplinary approach. The Distribution Requirements provide students exposure to a variety of fields of learning. In this tier, students are empowered with choice, and work with their academic advisor to determine the courses best suited to fulfill general education requirements, major requirements and personal interests.

COMMON-EXPERIENCE COURSE REQUIREMENTS (14- 17 semester hours)

- I. BCE 111 Perspectives (3)
or (BCE 102 Transfer Student Forum*) (1)
*for students entering the college with 28 or more transfer credits
- II. BCE 211 Environmental Perspectives (4)
- III. Learning IN Community (LINC) (6-7)
**The two courses taken with LINC designations may also be used to meet Distribution Area Requirements
***Participation in the Costa Rica program fulfills the requirement for a LINC.
- IV. BCE 411 BC and Beyond (3)

DISTRIBUTION AREA REQUIREMENTS (39- 42 semester hours)

- I. Communication and Critical Thinking Skills 9
 - A. ENG 111 or 111H, Rhetoric & Composition (3)
 - B. ENG 112 or 112H, Critical Inquiry & Communication (3)
 - C. COM 105, 110, 212, 380; ENG 351; HIS 312: (3)
MAT 200; ORG 103, 205; PHI 105, 261, 262, 282;
PHYS 204; REL 268; THE 115
- II. Mathematical & Scientific Reasoning 10-11
 - A. MAT 111 or above (3-4)
 - B. Science course with accompanying lab: (BIO 105, 110, 120;
CHE 101,102,103; GEOL 101,105; PHYS 103, 201;
SCI 105) (4)
 - C. IT course: 200-level or above; ART 230, MAT 251, MUS 230,
ORG 307, THE 320 (3)
- III. Critical Understanding of Western Society within a Global Context 12
 - A. AH 201, 202, 210; HIS 101, 102, 103, 104, 110, (3)
215, 224, 225, 250, 251,254, 255, 261,
295; REL 221, 241, 242; THE 311, 312
 - B. REL 101, 102, 111, 153, 210, 221, 241, 242, 256, (3)
268, 270, 278, 288

- C. COM 212; CRJ 101; ECON 201, 202; ORG 110, (3)
PLSC 210; PSY 101; SOC 201
- D. AH 210, 321, 322, 323, 324; (3)
ANTH 201, 230; MUS 202, 209;
REL 153, 256; SOC 325;
SPA 101, 102, 201, 202, 301, 302;
or an approved Study Abroad program/experience
- IV. **Appreciation of Literature and the Arts** 6
- A. AH 201, 202, 210; any APM course; (3)
ART 120, 130, 150, 230, 260, 270, 280;
ENG 207, 211; any ENS course;
MUS 101, 125, 201, 202;
THE 101, 103, 104, 121, 122, 204
- B. ENG 205, 206, 208, 217, 220, 240, 241, 243; (3)
PHI 282; REL 268
- V. **Health and Wellness** 2-4
- Any ATH course (maximum one semester hour of credit; graded P/F);
EXSC 110, 202, 203, 204, 205, 212, 213
HLT 201, 202
PE 101, 105, 106, 111, 113, 114, 130, 141, 142, 144, 166, 191, 200
WLEE 151, 152, 154, 155, 157, 158, 159, 201, 202

*At least one credit must be from a course involving physical activity (any of the courses above except HLT 201 and 202).

NOTE: Participation on a VOR expedition waives one credit of physical activity.

Stipulations:

1. With the exception of Common-Experience Area III, LINC, a student may not use any individual course to fulfill more than one area. A course is the same in the Distribution with or without the LNC designation, e.g. HIS 103 and HIS 103LNC.
2. With the exception of the two courses taken to fulfill the Distribution Area requirements I.A. and I.B., a student may use no more than two courses (3-4 s.h. each) with the same course prefix to meet the General Education Distribution requirements.
3. To fulfill Area III.D. on the basis of experience, a student must normally:
 - a. receive approval in advance for the intent to use the experience in satisfaction of a distribution requirement (if student wishes to receive academic credit, prior approval must include registration for an independent study or other approved course);
 - b. participate in an experience of two weeks' duration or longer.
 - c. document the experience through a journal and presentation given upon return.

Note: Experiential certification is normally given only for work done at the college level, and thus is restricted to post-high school experiences.

ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

In addition to completing the General Education requirements, in order to graduate, students must complete the requirements of at least one of the major programs listed below. Except where indicated, students earn a bachelor of arts (B.A.) through these programs.

DIVISION OF FINE ARTS

Dr. Laura Franklin, Chair

Major Programs

Art (p. 69)
Music (p. 89) (B.A. or B.M.)
Music Education (p. 91)
Theatre Studies (p. 102)

Minor Programs

Art (p. 106)
Art History (p. 107)
Music (p. 113)
Theatre (p. 118)

DIVISION OF HUMANITIES

Dr. Mel Bringle, Chair

Major Programs

English (p. 74)
History (p. 83)
Integrated Studies (p. 85)
Religious Studies (p. 95)

Minor Programs

English (p. 110)
Gender Studies & Leadership (p. 112)
History (p. 113)
Religious Studies (p. 116)
Spanish Language & Culture (p. 117)

DIVISION OF SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS

Dr. Ken Duke, Chair

Major Programs

Biology (p. 71) (B.S.)
Environmental Studies (p. 77)
(B.A. or B.S.)
Exercise Science (p. 79) (B.A. or B.S.)
General Science (p. 81)
Health Science Studies (p. 82)
Mathematics (p. 88)

Minor Programs

Biology (p. 107)
Chemistry (p. 108)
Coaching (p. 108)
Ecology (p. 109)
Environmental Studies (p. 111)
Geology (p. 112)
Mathematics (p. 113)
Natural History (p. 114)

DIVISION OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

Dr. Helen Gift, Chair

Major Programs

Business and Organizational
Leadership (p. 72)
Criminal Justice (p. 73)
Elementary Education (p. 86)
Psychology (p. 94)
Wilderness Leadership and
Experiential Education (p. 104)

Minor Programs

Business and Organizational
Leadership (p. 107)
Criminal Justice (p. 109)
Education (p. 110)
Pre-Law (p. 115)
Psychology (p. 116)
Social Sciences (p. 117)
Wilderness Leadership and
Experiential Education (p. 118)

TEACHER LICENSURE PROGRAMS

Dr. Betsy Burrows, Director

Licensure Area	Brevard College Major	Licensure Area Coordinator
Elementary grades K-6	Integrated Studies (p. 85)	Dr. Megan Keiser
English grades 9-12	English (p. 74)	Dr. Betsy Burrows
Mathematics grades 9-12	Mathematics (p. 88)	Dr. Charles Wallis
Science grades 9-12	General Science (p. 81)	Dr. Ken Duke
Social Studies grades 9-12	History (p. 83)	Dr. Margaret Brown
Art grades K-12	Art (p. 69)	Professor William Byers
Music grades K-12	Music Education (p. 91)	Dr. Miller Asbill
Physical Education grades K-12	Exercise Science (p. 79)	Professor Norm Witek
Theatre grades K-12	Theatre Studies (p. 102)	Professor Brandon Smith

Brevard College has received approval from the North Carolina State Board of Education to offer licensure in the above areas. Brevard College's Teacher Preparation Program, which is designed to prepare educators to lead future generations of learning communities in a diverse and dynamic world, has been granted Initial Accreditation by the Teacher Education Accreditation Council (TEAC) for a period of five years, from June 22, 2009 to June 22, 2014.

PRE-PROFESSIONAL STUDIES

Pre-Law

Emphasis in Pre-Law within a major (e.g. Integrated Studies, English)

Minor in Pre-Law

Pre-Dentistry, Pre-Medicine, Pre-Nursing, Pre-Veterinary

Students interested in pre-dentistry, pre-medicine, pre-nursing, pre-veterinary, and other pre-health professional school study may major in Health Science Studies in the Division of Science and Mathematics or major in Integrated Studies with appropriate emphases. For acceptance to some professional schools, students may choose any major, taking courses required for the professional school in the Division of Science and Mathematics.

MAJOR PROGRAMS

A major is a student's primary area of study and may include an emphasis area that consists of a core area of study plus selected topical courses related to the emphasis area. Each major is designed to enable a student to develop competence in a specific academic field of interest and builds on the knowledge and skills developed in the general education courses required of all students. General education courses may or may not count as part of the major as indicated within each major's requirements. Only 12 credits in one declared major may count toward a second declared major.

ART

The Art Department is dedicated to comprehensive study of the visual arts within an interdisciplinary, liberal arts context. The B. A. degree in Art provides experiential education in the production, theory and history of art and supports dedicated, life-long engagement in the visual arts. The Department fosters open inquiry, experimentation, pursuit of excellence and personal growth in an engaged learning environment. A grade of C- or higher must be earned in all courses in the major in order to progress in sequential courses.

Our commitments are the following:

- To guide students in the pursuit of intellectual growth and the development of critical thinking skills.
- To support the personal and creative development of our students through close interaction with professors.
- To prepare our students for professional endeavors or advanced study at the graduate level.
- To foster understanding of the significance of the visual arts within broader cultural contexts.

REQUIRED FOUNDATION COURSES

22 Semester Hours

Required courses:

AH 201	Art History I	3
AH 202	Art History II	3
ART 112	Introduction to the Visual Arts	1
ART 120	Drawing I	3
ART 130	2-D Design	3
ART 150	3-D Design	3
ART 230	Computer Graphics I	3

Select one course:

ART 121	Drawing II	3
ART 125	Life Drawing I	

RESTRICTED ART HISTORY ELECTIVES

6 Semester Hours

Beyond AH 201 and AH 202

RESTRICTED STUDIO ELECTIVES**12 Semester Hours***Outside the required concentration area***REQUIRED CONCENTRATION****15-18 Semester Hours**

Select one concentration: Art History, Graphic Design, Painting, Photography, or Sculpture.

Note: ART 112, 120, 130, and 150 must be completed before a student takes courses in a concentration.

Art History Concentration**18 Semester Hours***Required course:*

AH 410 Senior Project	3
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Any additional five AH courses	15
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Graphic Design Concentration**15 Semester Hours***Required courses:*

ART 231	Computer Graphics II	3
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ART 330	Graphic Design I	3
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ART 331	Graphic Design II	3
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ART 430	Graphic Design III	3
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ART 410 or ART 435	Senior Exhibition or Design Methods and Portfolio Development	3
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Painting Concentration**18 Semester Hours***Required courses:*

ART 240	Painting I	3
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ART 241	Painting II	3
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ART 340	Painting III	3
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ART 440	Painting IV	3
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ART 405	Studio Research and Development	3
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ART 410	Senior Exhibition	3
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Photography Concentration**18 Semester Hours***Required courses:*

ART 260	Photography I	3
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ART 261	Photography II	3
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ART 360	Photography III	3
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ART 460	Photography IV	3
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ART 405	Studio Research and Development	3
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ART 410	Senior Exhibition	3
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Sculpture Concentration**18 Semester Hours***Required courses:*

ART 250	Sculpture I	3
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ART 251	Sculpture II	3
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ART 350	Sculpture III	3
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ART 450	Sculpture IV	3
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ART 405	Studio Research and Development	3
ART 410	Senior Exhibition	3

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED

MINIMUM 55-58 SEMESTER HOURS

TEACHER LICENSURE IN ART (K-12)

Students wishing to earn teaching licensure in art must major in art and must also take the following specific courses:

		9-12 Semester Hours
ART 240	Painting I	3
ART 250	Sculpture I	3
or ART 270	Ceramics I	
ART 260	Photography I	3
ART 312	Pedagogy of Art K-12	3

Note: One restricted elective studio course may serve to initiate the course sequence in the studio concentration. These three hours will count in the studio concentration.

Students must also complete the professional studies component of teacher licensure at the K-12 level listed on page 99 of the Catalog.

BIOLOGY*

The Biology major offers a Bachelor of Science degree that strives to produce graduates who are prepared to enter graduate or professional school, immediate technical employment, or other careers that are based in science. The Biology Major is comprehensive and involves not only collecting data from the natural world, but interpreting and presenting data so that society can make informed choices about organisms and ecosystems. Understanding biodiversity and how organisms function are integral to the biology major. Biologists study how life operates.

Our graduates are competitive with graduates from large research universities as well as other liberal arts institutions.

Students interested in pursuing advanced degrees in medicine, dentistry, pharmacy, nursing, or veterinary medicine should complete 1 full year of English, biology, chemistry, organic chemistry, and physics, as per the Association of American Medical Colleges, and should check with their schools of choice for any other required undergraduate courses.

REQUIRED BIOLOGY COURSES

		33 Semester Hours
BIO 110	General Biology: Ecology and Evolutionary Biology	4
BIO 120	General Biology: Cellular and Molecular Biology	4
BIO 240	Biodiversity	4
SCI 494 or 469	Senior Project I or Senior Internship	2
SCI 495	Senior Project II	2

Select 8 hours from cellular level courses:

BIO 310	Developmental Biology	4
BIO 320	Genetics	4
CHE 301	Biochemistry	4

Select 9 hours from organismal and ecological level courses:

BIO 281	Animals & Plants of the Southern Appalachians, Fall	3
BIO 282	Animals & Plants of the Southern Appalachians, Spring	3
BIO 330	Evolutionary Biology	3
BIO 340	Conservation Biology	3
ECOL 245	General Ecology	4
ECOL 355	Agroecology	3

REQUIRED MATHEMATICS & NATURAL SCIENCE COURSES 23-24 Semester Hours

Select one MAT course above MAT 111 (MAT 141 or MAT 211 and 221 recommended)	3-4
CHE (Select four lab-based courses above CHE 102; note that professional schools require CHE 103, 104, 201, 202 with labs; CHE 301 may not count both here and in Required Biology courses)	16
Select a physical science, lab-based course: GEOL or PHYS (Note that professional schools require PHYS 103 <i>and</i> 104 with labs)	4

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED

MINIMUM 56-57 SEMESTER HOURS

*A student may not earn a B.S. degree in both Environmental Studies and Biology.

BUSINESS and ORGANIZATIONAL LEADERSHIP

The goal of the Brevard College Business and Organizational Leadership major is to help students maximize their potential as competent, confident, and responsible citizens, serving their local and global communities as future organizational leaders. The program begins with a solid grounding in traditional business disciplines such as management, decision making, information technology, accounting, and marketing. Students are then challenged with applying and integrating these concepts through case studies, team projects, and internships. The rich core of required courses leads students well beyond traditional business disciplines. With the many challenges that American businesses now face caused by short-term focus, the program emphasizes understanding and managing sustainability and, accordingly, includes courses on strategic planning, ethics, communications, critical and practical reasoning, total quality management, and sustainability. The program recognizes the importance of globalization and information technology and integrates these topics into traditional business courses. Topics in specialty area courses offered include tourism, international business, international ecotourism, entrepreneurship, sport and event management, and not-for-profit management. The program strives to help graduates be business-ready by emphasizing the development of such general skills as interpersonal communication, business writing, public speaking, presentations, office technology, resume

preparation, interviewing skills, and networking. The program provides qualified students with opportunities to pursue internships and international experiences.

Majors in Business and Organizational Leadership must complete all courses on the required list and then complete 15 semester hours of restricted elective courses and internship opportunities for a customized focus created in consultation with a faculty advisor. Internship(s) may not exceed 9 semester hours in the focus.

REQUIRED MAJOR COURSES

47 Semester Hours

Required courses:

ACC 201	Principles of Accounting I	3
ACC 202	Principles of Accounting II	3
ECON 201	Macroeconomics	3
ECON 202	Microeconomics	3
ORG 103	Critical and Practical Reasoning	3
ORG 110	Business in the Global Context	3
ORG 203	Principles of Management	3
ORG 205	Business Communications	3
ORG 301	Principles of Finance	3
ORG 302	Principles of Marketing	3
ORG 304	Legal Environment of Business	3
ORG 307	Management Information Systems	3
ORG 405	Business Ethics	3
ORG 450	Strategic Planning and Sustainable Enterprise	3

Select one course:

MAT 141	Probability and Statistics	3
PSY 210	Social Science Research Methods	

Take two

ORG 209	Business Colloquium	2 Semester Hours 1 each
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RESTRICTED ELECTIVES

15 Semester Hours

Select five courses from courses with these prefixes: ORG, ACC, ECON in consultation with advisor.

**Note: A maximum of 9 hours can be from an internship; a minimum of 9 hours must be at the 300-400 level.*

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED

MINIMUM 62 SEMESTER HOURS

CRIMINAL JUSTICE

The focus of the Criminal Justice Major is to critically evaluate the dynamic and ever changing field of the criminal justice system from a scientific and interdisciplinary perspective. Students study all of the components that make-up the criminal justice system, as well as various types of individuals involved in order to develop a well-rounded exposure. Adults, juveniles, offenders, victims, and workers are all part of the criminal justice system and require in-depth analysis to understand the impact the criminal justice system has on the individual and society as a whole. Criminal Justice majors are

encouraged to develop oral and written communication, critical thinking, and researching skills to prepare themselves better for a career in their chosen areas of the criminal justice system. Students who meet the requirements are encouraged to take part in internship opportunities to understand better the daily operations of a criminal justice agency. Students interested in pursuing graduate education in Criminal Justice, Law, or other related fields are strongly encouraged to take advantage of opportunities provided for independent research under faculty direction. All Criminal Justice majors must earn at least a C - in required major courses.

REQUIRED MAJOR COURSES

21 Semester Hours

Required courses:

CRJ 101	Introduction to Criminal Justice	3
CRJ 205	Law Enforcement Systems and Practices	3
CRJ 210/PSY 210	Social Science Research Methods	3
CRJ 215	Judicial Systems and Practices	3
CRJ 305	Corrections	3
CRJ 400	Criminology	3
CRJ 405	Ethical Issues in Criminal Justice	3

RESTRICTED ELECTIVE COURSES

15 Semester Hours

Select five courses:

CRJ 220/PLSC 220	Constitutional Law
CRJ 225	Deviant Behavior
CRJ 290/390/490	Special Topic Seminars*
CRJ 310	Victimology
CRJ 315	Juvenile Justice System
CRJ 469	Internship in Criminal Justice
CRJ 489	Independent Study

A minimum of six hours of electives must be at the 300-400 level.

**Special topics courses (CRI 290/390/490) may be taken multiple times as their subject matter changes.*

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED

MINIMUM 36 SEMESTER HOURS

ENGLISH

The major in English offers students the opportunity to direct their talents and interests toward a variety of academic and vocational goals by pursuing the following emphases:

- The creative writing emphasis hones students' abilities as poets, fiction writers, and/or authors of creative nonfiction.
- The journalism/professional communication emphasis prepares students for a variety of career opportunities in technical writing, editing, or mass communications.
- The literary studies emphasis invites students to read broadly in expressions of the human condition portrayed through British, American, and world literatures, gaining the liberal arts skills and knowledge required to understand more fully

“the human heart in conflict with itself.” It also prepares students to become teachers of literature and to pursue graduate study.

- The interdisciplinary studies emphasis enables students to pursue a passion outside the discipline of English, using it as a centerpiece for their scholarly and creative work. Possible interest areas include art, music, history, pre-law, natural science, psychology, religion and philosophy.

Students in all emphases complete a set of common requirements for the major, beyond the basic ENG 111 and ENG 112 taken in the general education core. Students in all emphases compile a major portfolio as one of the assignments for HUM 461, Humanities Research Methodologies.

Regardless of their emphasis area, by the time of graduation from Brevard College, all students who major in English will be able to: (1) communicate effectively in writing and speaking; (2) listen, think, and respond critically and creatively; (3) demonstrate understanding and familiarity with various bodies of literature; (4) recognize and appreciate interdisciplinary connections; and (5) exhibit the skills necessary to pursue advanced study and/or to lead a productive professional life.

REQUIRED MAJOR COURSES

26 Semester Hours

Select one:

3

200-level literature course

(Note: in addition to the General Education Requirement Area IV.B.)

Select one applied communications laboratory:

1

COM 106 or 306

Select one oral communications course:

3

COM 110, COM 380, selected courses in THE

Select two:

6

300- or 400-level literature courses

Introduction to English Studies (ENG 250)

1

Language studies (ENG 350)

3

Literary criticism (ENG 351)

3

Humanities Research Methodologies (HUM 461)

3

Senior project (ENG 495)

3

(Teacher licensure candidates take English 495 the semester before student teaching.)

Note: Special Topics Courses (ENG 290, 390, 490); internships (ENG 369, 469), and independent studies (ENG 289, 389, 489), may be applied to the major requirements, depending on topical focus.

CREATIVE WRITING EMPHASIS

15 Semester Hours

ENG 207

3

200-level literature course in addition to the required major courses.

3

300- or 400-level literature course in addition to the required major courses.

3

Select two: ENG 308, ENG 309, ENG 310, THE 313	6
JOURNALISM AND PROFESSIONAL COMMUNICATION EMPHASIS	15 Semester Hours
COM 105	3
Select two: COM 212, 380 PLSC 330, 340	6
Select one: ORG 205, ENG 305	3
Three additional semesters of COM 106 or COM 306 (1 credit each)	3
LITERARY STUDIES EMPHASIS	15 Semester Hours
ENG 322	3
Select three: additional literature or film courses (with departmental approval, some THE courses may also apply)	9
Select one: ENG 305, ENG 308, or ENG 353	3
INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES EMPHASIS	18 Semester Hours
Select one: ENG 305 or ENG 308	3
Select five: Courses within a designated interest area, at least two of which must be at the 300-400 level.	15

This plan of courses must be worked out in consultation with the student's academic advisor and an advisor from the designated outside discipline. Students pursuing the Interdisciplinary Studies Emphasis must focus their senior projects (ENG 495) in the subject matter of the designated interest area.

TEACHER LICENSURE IN ENGLISH

Students intending to teach English at the high school level may pursue the emphasis area of their choice. However, in places (required major courses, general education or emphasis areas) where a selection of courses is available, licensure candidates must select the following courses to meet professional competencies: COM 110, ENG 205, ENG 206, ENG 208, ENG 243, ENG 305, ENG 322, ENG 353. Students must also complete the professional studies component of teacher licensure at the high school level, defined on page 99 of the Catalog.

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED

MINIMUM 41 SEMESTER HOURS

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES*

The Environmental Studies major is designed for students interested understanding and managing the interactions between the natural environment and human societies. Two degrees are offered. The Bachelor of Science (B.S.) degree emphasizes coursework in environmental science, biology, chemistry, and geology as well as additional courses in ecology, math, and physics. The Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) degree also includes courses in the sciences and math but adds additional work in the social sciences, humanities, and fine arts resulting in an interdisciplinary degree. Both degrees include internships and a senior project and both develop excellent writing and oral presentation skills. Our graduates will have developed a strong environmental ethic and are prepared for a wide variety of careers in environmental management and protection as well as graduate or professional programs.

*BCE 211 Environmental Perspectives is the introductory course in the major and is taken by all students as a part of the General Education Requirements; Environmental Studies majors should take this course as 2nd semester freshmen.

B.S. IN ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES**

REQUIRED MAJOR COURSES		35 Semester Hours
BIO 110	General Biology: Ecology & Evolutionary Biology	4
BIO 120	General Biology: Cellular and Molecular Biology	4
CHE 103	Principles of Chemistry I	4
ENV 220	Environmental Assessment	3
ENV 301	Environmental Policy	3
ENV 380	Environmental Seminar	3
ENV 394	Internship I	2
GEOL 101	Physical Geology or Historical Geology	4
or GEOL 105	Historical Geology	
PHYS 103	General Physics I	4
SCI 494 or 469	Senior Project I or Senior Internship	2
SCI 495	Senior Project II	2

B.S. RESTRICTED ELECTIVES

22-24 Semester Hours

Choose from at least 2 prefixes:

BIO 240 or higher	Biodiversity
CHE 104 or higher	Principles of Chemistry II
ECOL 245 or higher	General Ecology
GEOL 201 or higher	Environmental Geology
MAT 121 or higher	Elementary Functions with Trigonometry
PHYS 104 or higher	General Physics II

TOTAL HOURS FOR B.S. DEGREE

MINIMUM 57 SEMESTER HOURS

**A student may not earn a B.S. degree in both Environmental Studies and Biology

B.A. IN ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES**REQUIRED MAJOR COURSES****45 Semester Hours**

ART 120	Drawing I	3
or ART 150	3-D Design	
or ART 260	Photography I	
BIO 110	General Biology: Ecology & Evolutionary Biology	4
CHE 101	General Chemistry I	4
or CHE 102	General Chemistry II	
or CHE 103	Principles of Chemistry I	4
ECON 201	Macroeconomics	3
ENV 220	Environmental Assessment	3
ENV 301	Environmental Policy	3
ENV 380	Environmental Seminar	3
ENV 394	Internship I	2
ENV 395	Internship II	2
GEOL 101 or GEOL 105	Physical Geology or Historical Geology	4
GEOL 201	Environmental Geology	4
MAT 141	Probability and Statistics	4
HIS 302	Environmental History	3
or 303	History of Modern Science to 1800	
or 304	History of Modern Science 1800 to Present	
or 313	History of the Environment in Antiquity	
PSY 240 or PSY 365	Social Psychology or Social & Group Environments	3
SCI 494 or 469	Senior Project I or Senior Internship	2
SCI 495	Senior Project II	2

B.A. RESTRICTED ELECTIVES**12-13 Semester Hours**

Select at least one course per group; courses listed in both Required and Restricted Electives areas can count only in one of the two

1. Environmental Studies:	3-4
ENG 217	Studies in Environmental Literature
REL 278	Environmental Theology
WLEE 101	Introduction to Outdoor Education
2. Social Sciences:	3
ECON 202	Microeconomics
ORG 304	Legal Environment of Business
PSY 210	Social Science Research Methods
PSY 240	Social Psychology
PSY 365	Personal and Group Environments
SOC 201	Principles of Sociology
SOC 325	Population and Contemporary Social Issues
3. Science and Mathematics:	3-4
BIO 120	General Biology: Cellular & Molecular Biology or higher, except BIO 210 and BIO 220

CHE 104 or higher	Principles of Chemistry II	
GEOL 101	Physical Geology	
GEOL 105	Historical Geology	
GEOL 210 or higher	Mineralogy	
MAT 121 or 200 or higher	Elementary Functions with Trigonometry	3-4
PHYS 103 or higher	General Physics I	

4. Humanities: 3

ANTH 201	Principles of Anthropology
HIS 110	Global History
HIS 302	Environmental History
HIS 303	History of Modern Science to 1800
HIS 304	History of Modern Science 1800 to Present
HIS 313	Humans and the Environment in Antiquity
HIS 323	History of Southeastern Native Americans

TOTAL HOURS FOR B.A. DEGREE **MINIMUM 57 SEMESTER HOURS**

EXERCISE SCIENCE

Exercise Science is a broad field of study that encompasses numerous possible career pathways, almost all of which are strongly oriented toward serving others. The curriculum for Exercise Science majors is therefore designed to both prepare graduates for a specific career and/or graduate study, as well as to remain true to the Brevard College mission and its motto, "Learn in Order to Serve." A student majoring in Exercise Science may choose to pursue a B.S. or a B.A. The B.S. and B.A. degrees in Exercise Science prepare students for a wide variety of career choices including graduate schools. The B.A. in Exercise Science may also prepare the student for teacher licensure in Physical Education grades K-12. See Teacher Education Licensure Program for full details of required courses.

B.S. IN EXERCISE SCIENCE

REQUIRED MAJOR COURSES

38-41 Semester Hours

MAT 141 or MAT 211	Probability and Statistics	3-4
BIO 120	Analytical Geometry and Calculus I	
BIO 210	General Biology: Cellular and Molecular Biology	4
BIO 220	Human Anatomy and Physiology I	4
EXSC 110	Human Anatomy and Physiology II	4
EXSC 213	Introduction to Exercise Science	3
EXSC 310	Principles of Nutrition	3
EXSC 311	Exercise Physiology	4
EXSC 320	Fitness Appraisal	3
HLT 202*	Biomechanics in Exercise and Sport	3
or WLEE 201	First Aid and CPR	2
	Lifeguarding	

Choose Option 1 or 2 5-7 Semester Hours

Option 1

EXSC 410	Preparation for Senior Internship	1
EXSC 415	Senior Internship	6

Option 2

SCI 391	Research Methods in Science or Another approved research course	1-3
SCI 494	Senior Project I	2
SCI 495	Senior Project II	2

*Note: Requirements waived with documentation of current certifications in first aid and adult CPR.

Restricted Electives (15 hours)

(at least 12 hours must be laboratory courses)

CHE 103		
CHE 104	Principles of Chemistry II	4
CHE 201	Organic Chemistry I	4
CHE 202	Organic Chemistry II	4
CHE 301	Biochemistry	4
EXSC 290/390/490	Approved Special Topics	3
PHYS 103	General Physics I	4
PHYS 104	General Physics II	4

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED

MINIMUM 53-56 SEMESTER HOURS

B.A. IN EXERCISE SCIENCE

REQUIRED MAJOR COURSES

30 Semester Hours

BIO 105	Concepts in Biology or General Biology	4
or BIO 120	Cellular and Molecular Biology	
EXSC 110	Introduction to Exercise Science	3
EXSC 210	Foundations of Anatomy and Physiology	4
EXSC 212	Sports Nutrition and Wellness Issues	3
EXSC 301	Applied Sport Physiology	4
EXSC 302	Kinesiology in Sport	3
HLT 202*	First Aid and CPR	2
or WLEE 201	Lifeguarding	
EXSC 410**	Preparation for Senior Internship	1
EXSC 415**	Senior Internship	6

*Note: Requirement waived with documentation of current certifications in first aid and adult CPR; course credit not awarded

**Students pursuing teacher licensure in Physical Education must complete EDU 410 in lieu of EXSC 410 and EXSC 415 (see other requirements in Teacher Education Licensure Program on page 98 of this catalog)

RESTRICTED ELECTIVES (NON-TEACHER LICENSURE)

20 Semester Hours

Choose 20 hours with a maximum of 5 hours semester hours from EXSC 202-205, PE and WLEE courses and a maximum of 3 semester hours of academic internship:

BIO 220	Human Anatomy and Physiology II	4
EXSC 240	Intro to Theories & Techniques of Coaching	3
EXSC 280	Adapted Physical Education	3
EXSC 269, 369	Academic Internship	1-3
EXSC 290, 390, 490	Special Topics	1-3
EXSC 311	Fitness Appraisal	3
EXSC 340	Teaching/Coaching Methods	3
HLT 201	Health	2
HLT 341	Health Education Methods and Applications	3
ORG 150	Prin. of Sport, Event, and Tourism Management	3
ORG 250	Facility and Event Management	3
PSY 230	Lifespan Development	3
PSY 355	Sports Psychology	3
WLEE 260	Facilitation of Group Games and Initiatives	2
EXSC 202-205	Methods & Teaching Analysis	1 each
PE 101-191	Physical Education Activity Courses	1 each
WLEE 151-159	Wilderness Leadership Activity Courses	1 each
any courses in the restricted electives in the B.S. EXSC major		var

RESTRICTED ELECTIVES (TEACHER LICENSURE*)

19 Semester Hours

*Students pursuing teacher licensure in Physical Education must complete these courses as their restricted electives (see other requirements in Teacher Education Licensure Program on page 98 of this catalog)

EXSC 240	Introduction to Theories & Techniques of Coaching	3
EXSC 280	Adapted Physical Education	3
EXSC 340	Teaching/Coaching Methods	3
HLT 201	Health	2
HLT 341	Health Education Methods and Applications	3

And Choose 5 semester hours (3 hours must be from EXSC 202-205):

EXSC 202-205	Methods & Teaching Analysis	1 each
PE101-191	Physical Education Activity Courses	1 each
WLEE 151-159	Wilderness Leadership Activity Courses	1 each

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED

MINIMUM 49-50 SEMESTER HOURS

GENERAL SCIENCE

The General Science major is designed for students interested in a broad spectrum of scientific disciplines. A strong base of knowledge is developed from courses in chemistry, physics, biology, and geology. Students who intend to continue their studies in graduate or professional school or seek out immediate employment will complete a senior project of

their choice based in any of the sciences. Students who intend to teach will complete the professional studies requirements of the Teacher Education Licensure Program listed on page 98-99 of this catalog.

REQUIRED MAJOR COURSES

51 Semester Hours

Required courses:

BIO 110	General Biology: Ecology and Evolutionary Biology	4
BIO 120	General Biology: Cellular and Molecular Biology	4
BIO 240	Biodiversity	4
CHE 103	Principles of Chemistry I	4
CHE 104	Principles of Chemistry II	4
CHE 210	Environmental Chemistry	4
GEOL 101	Physical Geology	4
GEOL 105	Historical Geology	4
MAT 141	Probability and Statistics	3
MAT 211	Analytic Geometry and Calculus I	4

Select one course:

PHYS 103	General Physics I	4
PHYS 201	Physics	

Select one course:

PHYS 104	General Physics II	4
PHYS 202	Physics II	

Required courses:

SCI 494 or 469	Senior Project or Senior Internship	2
SCI 495	Senior Project II	2

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED

MINIMUM 51 SEMESTER HOURS

HEALTH SCIENCE STUDIES

The Health Science Studies (HSS) major is designed for students planning to enter programs in a variety of health-care professions including dentistry, medicine, pharmacy, public health, physician assistant, physical therapy, sports medicine, and veterinary medicine. The goal of the HSS major is to educate students with excellent and distinctive preparation for their professional careers. This includes mastery of traditional disciplinary science and mathematics courses (biology, chemistry, physics, and calculus), ethical and psychological understanding, plus opportunities for experiential and integrative learning.

REQUIRED MAJOR COURSES

50 Semester Hours

Required courses:

BIO 110	General Biology: Ecology and Evolutionary Biology	4
BIO 120	General Biology: Cellular and Molecular Biology	4
BIO 210	Human Anatomy and Physiology I	4
BIO 220	Human Anatomy and Physiology II	4
CHE 103	Principles of Chemistry I	4

CHE 104	Principles of Chemistry II	4
CHE 201	Organic Chemistry I	4
CHE 202	Organic Chemistry II	4
MAT 211	Analytic Geometry and Calculus I	4
	MAT 121 may be needed as a prerequisite	

Select either option:		8
PHYS 103	General Physics I	
and PHYS 104	General Physics II	
or		
PHYS 201	Physics I	
and PHYS 202	Physics II	

Select one ethics course:		3
ORG 405	Business Ethics	
PHI 262	Introduction to Ethics	

Required courses:		
PSY 101	General Psychology	3

RESTRICTED ELECTIVES	10 Semester Hours
BIO 207	Medical Terminology 3
BIO 310	Developmental Biology 4
BIO 320	Genetics 4
CHE 301	Biochemistry 4
EXSC 310	Exercise Physiology 4
HSS 395	Health Science Studies Internship 2
MAT 141	Probability and Statistics 3
or MAT 221	Analytic Geometry and Calculus II 4
SCI 494 or 469	Senior Project I or Senior Internship 2
and SCI 495	Senior Project II 2

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED MINIMUM 60 SEMESTER HOURS

HISTORY

The History major enables students to achieve high academic standards. Specifically, majors in History are expected to 1) demonstrate effective group work and oral presentation skills; 2) practice skills of effective historical research, writing, and documentation, showing a mastery of context, continuity and change, and historical argument; 3) identify and analyze significant events in ancient and modern Western civilization, American history, and modern global history; 4) appreciate history and its role in creating and critiquing cultural memory in the public domain; and 5) lead productive professional lives using the skills they learned as History majors at Brevard College.

History alumni of this program have gone on to graduate programs in history, law school, high school teaching, the Peace Corps, law enforcement, and business. Students usually

choose one of three paths for their study: a history major with a Pre-Law minor; a history major with Teacher Licensure in Social Studies; or a history major with focused studies in Art History and Archaeology, Environmental history, Modern American history, or Modern European history. The flexible design of this major also provides ample room for a minor in another field or even a double major.

REQUIRED MAJOR COURSES

16 Semester Hours

Required courses:

HIS 101	History of Western Civilization to 1648	3
HIS 102	History of Western Civilization Since 1648	3
HIS 103	United States History to 1865	3
HIS 104	United States History Since 1865	3
HIS 110	Global History	3
HIS 269*	Academic Practicum	1

*This course is not required for majors completing teacher licensure requirements.

REQUIRED AREA COURSES

9 Semester Hours

NOTE: In completing required area courses and restricted electives, students must take at least two 300 level courses. Depending upon the focus, Special Topics Courses (HIS 290, 390, 490) may be used to fulfill area requirements, with approval of the major coordinator.

United States History Area

3

Select one course:

HIS 224	United States Since 1945
HIS 225	United States African-American History
HIS 254	History of the New South
HIS 255	North Carolina History
HIS 302	Environmental History
HIS 323	History of Southeastern Native Americans
HIS 353	United States Women's History

Ancient to Early Modern European History Area

3

Select one course:

HIS 250	History of Ancient Greece
HIS 251	History of Ancient Rome
HIS 261	Renaissance & Reformation
HIS 313	Humans and the Environment in Antiquity
HIS 352	Greek and Roman Law

Modern European History Area

3

Select one course:

HIS 215	The History of 18th and 19th Century Europe
HIS 295	Nation State Histories of Europe
HIS 303	History of Modern Science to 1800
HIS 304	History of Modern Science 1800 to the Present
HIS 311	The Social and Political History of Twentieth Century Europe
HIS 312	Twentieth Century European Cultural and Intellectual History

RESTRICTED ELECTIVES12 Semester Hours

In completing required area courses and restricted electives, students must take at least two 300 level courses. Only one independent study course can be used as a restricted history major elective; at least two restricted electives must have HIS prefixes.

- Any HIS course, 200/300/400 level
- Any AH course, 200/300/400 level
- REL 153World Religions
- REL 256Hinduism and Buddhism
- REL 221The Rise of Western Christendom
- REL 241Christianity in America’s Past
- REL 325The Age of Reform: 1250-1550

SENIOR PORTFOLIO, PROJECT and SEMINAR REQUIREMENT6 Semester Hours

Required courses:

HIS 401	Historiography	3
HIS 402	Historical Methodology (Senior Project)	3

As one requirement of HIS 402, all students complete a portfolio demonstrating their success in achieving the goals of the major. Teacher Licensure students will complete a portfolio as part of their Teacher Education Program instead of History 402. Teacher Licensure students are required to take History 402. However, they must complete their Senior Project Assignments in History 401. Students should consult with their History Program Social Studies Teacher Licensure Coordinator about the process for completing their Senior Project in History 401.

TOTAL HOURS REQUIREDMINIMUM 43 SEMESTER HOURS

SECONDARY TEACHER LICENSURE IN SOCIAL STUDIES

Students wishing to earn teaching licensure in Social Studies must complete a major in History and minor in Social Sciences. Within the Social Science Minor, students must take HIS 255, North Carolina History. Students must also complete the professional studies component for teacher licensure at the high school level.

TOTAL HOURS REQUIREDMINIMUM 21 SEMESTER HOURS

INTEGRATED STUDIES

The Integrated Studies major allows students to define their own fields of concentration(s) and to build coherent programs taking advantage of the flexibility and special opportunities at Brevard College. The degree encourages responsibility and self-direction. To gain admission to the program, a student must have an overall grade point average of 2.0 or higher and identify two faculty members from two different disciplines as mentors. One of these will be the program advisor, with whose help the student will plan educational goals. Progress on the plan is assessed by the major coordinator of Integrated Studies and the two identified faculty. This major should be declared at any time before the end of the sophomore year. Students majoring in Integrated Studies are required to participate in a set of experiential courses described as seminars, practicums and internships, and projects.

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS**REQUIRED OPTION****30 Semester Hours**

Students must select either Option A or Option B below. Courses selected for either option may not be used for General Education Requirements, other majors, minors, or in more than one emphasis.

A. Two Emphasis Option**30 Semester Hours****Topic 1. Emphasis in (e.g. social sciences)****15**

Select five courses beyond the General Education Requirements
(At least 3 of these must be at the 300/400 level.)

Topic 2. Emphasis in (e.g. art history)**15**

Select five courses beyond the General Education Requirements
(At least 3 of these must be at the 300/400 level.)

B. Liberal Studies Option**30 Semester Hours**

Select a minimum of 10 courses beyond the General Education Requirements, including at least one course in each of five different program areas. At least six of the 10 courses must be at the 300/400 level.

SENIOR PROJECT AND EXPERIENTIAL REQUIREMENTS**5-8 Semester Hours**

INT 369/469	Practicum/Internships	1-3
INT 460	Integrated Studies Senior Seminar	1
INT 480	Senior Project	3

ADDITIONAL EXPECTATIONS

Course selection in the general education core or emphasis in the major must include the following

- a special topics seminar
- a course focusing on a cultural tradition other than the student's own
- an independent or directed study

ELECTIVES

At least two electives must be at the 300/400 level.

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED**MINIMUM 35 SEMESTER HOURS****EXAMPLES OF INTEGRATED STUDIES FOCUSED EMPHASES****1. EMPHASIS IN PRE-LAW****28 Semester Hours**

The courses for the Pre-Law Minor (see page 115) may be used as a guide for an emphasis in Integrated Studies. Pre-Law may not be used as both a minor and as an emphasis in Integrated Studies.

2. TEACHER LICENSURE IN ELEMENTARY EDUCATION (K-6)

Students wishing to earn teacher licensure in elementary education must major in

Integrated Studies, taking the following specific courses to meet required competency areas. Some of these requirements may be met as part of the General Education Requirements. Teacher licensure in elementary education represents a combination of emphases. The courses at the 300/400 level, except SOC 325, are part of the Education Professional Studies Requirements. This emphasis includes more required hours than other combined emphases in Integrated Studies. Exceptions must be approved by the Director of Teacher Education.

Humanities		9 Semester Hours
Any 200 level Literature Course		3
REL 153	World Religions or	3
or REL 256	Hinduism & Buddhism	
ENG 243	Young Adult Literature	3

Fine Arts:		3 Semester Hours
<i>Select one course:</i>		
AH 201 or AH 202	Art History	3
MUS 101	Music Appreciation or	
MUS 202	World Music and Culture	3
THE 101	Introduction to Theater	3
THE 103	Introduction to Acting	3
THE 115	Script Analysis	3

Health and Physical Education		4-5 Semester Hours
WLEE 260	Facilitation of Group Games and Initiatives	2

<i>Select one course:</i>		
HLT 201	Health	2
EXSC 212	Sports Nutrition and Wellness Issues	3
EXSC 213	Principles of Nutrition	3

Mathematics		9 Semester Hours
MAT 141	Probability and Statistics	3
MAT 200	Discrete Mathematics	3
MAT 210	Math for Elementary Teachers	3

Natural Sciences		11 Semester Hours
BIO 105	Concepts of Biology	4
or BIO 110	General Biology	
or BIO 120	General Biology	
SCI 105	Physical Science	4
ENV 360	Earth/Environmental Science: Pedagogy	3

Social Sciences		18 Semester Hours
HIS 103	United States History to 1865	3
HIS 104	United States History from 1865	3
HIS 110	Global History	3
HIS 255	North Carolina History	3

PLSC 210	American Government	3
SOC 325	Population and Contemporary Social Issues	3

Students must also complete the professional studies component of teacher licensure for elementary education listed on page 98-99 of the Catalog.

MATHEMATICS

The Mathematics major is designed to develop mathematical skills and much more. The study of mathematics will also develop analytical and thinking skills and an appreciation of the contemporary and historical role of mathematics in society. The foundation mathematics major receives enables the student to pursue a number of options upon graduation. Among these are: graduate studies in mathematics or other fields, teacher licensure, career opportunities such as actuarial science, biomathematics, financial mathematics, and others. Students can expect to work closely with the mathematics faculty in small classes and to develop their ability to communicate mathematics both orally and in writing.

REQUIRED MAJOR COURSES 34 Semester Hours

Required courses:

MAT 141	Probability and Statistics	3
MAT 200	Discrete Mathematics	3
MAT 211, 221, 231	Calculus and Analytic Geometry I, II, III	12
MAT 341	Linear Algebra	3
MAT 351	Differential Equations	3
MAT 361	Modern Algebra	3
MAT 411	Real Analysis	3
MAT 450	Seminar	1

RESTRICTED ELECTIVES 9 Semester Hours

Select from any 300 or 400-level MAT course, any IT course at the 200 level or higher, any 200-level PHYS course. No more than one IT course may be used to satisfy this requirement, and no more than one PHYS course may be used to satisfy this requirement. Students seeking teacher licensure should take the recommended restricted electives under Teacher Licensure.

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED MINIMUM 43 SEMESTER HOURS

TEACHER LICENSURE IN MATHEMATICS (GRADES 9-12)

Students wishing to earn teacher licensure in mathematics must major in mathematics, taking the following specific courses to meet required competency areas.

Required courses:

MAT 410	Euclidian Geometry	3
MAT 412	Complex Variables	3

Select one course: 3-4

A 300- or 400-level MAT course, a 200-level PHYS course, or a 200-level IT course.

Students must also complete the professional studies component of teacher licensure at the high school level listed on page 99 of the Catalog.

MUSIC

The mission of the Music Department is to foster in our students a passion for the lifelong pursuit of creative, intellectual, and musical development by instilling in them a commitment to artistic and personal excellence; exposing them to theoretical concepts within an historical context; and providing them opportunities to apply those concepts in a variety of settings. Our goals for every music student are to develop technical facility, musicality and professionalism in solo and ensemble performance; to develop the ability to read and realize music notation; to become familiar with a wide selection of musical literature; and to communicate effectively and appropriately about written or performed music.

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN MUSIC

The Bachelor of Arts in Music is designed for those students who desire to be broadly educated in the liberal arts and in music. This degree is especially appropriate for those students who wish to combine music with a second major or a minor, or to design a specialized degree program that includes music.

REQUIRED MAJOR COURSES

43-47 Semester Hours

Required courses:

MUS 103	Harmony I	3
MUS 104	Harmony II	3
MUS 105	Sight Singing/Dictation I	1
MUS 106	Sight-Singing/Dictation II	1
MUS 203	Harmony III	3
MUS 205	Sight-Singing/Dictation III	1
MUS 301	Music History I	3
MUS 302	Music History II	3
ENS-Ensembles (see Note 4)		6
APM-Applied Music (see Note 5)		12
APM 131, 133, 231, 233, 331, 333		
RCT 100	Music Colloquium (see Note 6)	0
MUS 410	Senior Project or	1-3
MUS 334	Half Recital or	
MUS 434	Full Recital (see Note 7)	

RESTRICTED ELECTIVES

6 Semester Hours

Students may take ONE course from List A and ONE course from List B, or TWO courses from List B to fulfill this requirement.

List A

MUS 202	World Music and Culture	3
MUS 230	Music and Technology	3
MUS 330	Conducting	3

List B

MUS 204	Harmony IV	3
MUS 303	Contemporary Music	3
MUS 304	Counterpoint	3
MUS 305	Form and Analysis	3
MUS 306	Orchestration	3
MUS 308	Topics in Music Literature	3

Notes:

- 1) Music majors must fulfill General Education Area IV.A. with a course outside of music.
- 2) Voice majors must take MUS 215 and MUS 216 (Vocal Diction I and II) (2)
- 3) All non-keyboard principals must show proficiency in keyboard skills by passing the piano proficiency exam.
- 4) **Ensemble Requirements:** Ensemble participation will normally run concurrently with the student's APM studies. Required Ensembles are as follows:

Voice - ENS 199 (6)

Brass, Woodwind, Percussion - ENS 193 (6)

Keyboard - ENS 199, ENS 193 or ENS 194* (4), ENS 184/384 (2)

Guitar - ENS 199, ENS 193 or ENS 194* (2), ENS 188 (4)

Strings - ENS 195 (6)

* no more than 2 credits may be filled with ENS 194.

The following additional ensembles are strongly recommended:

Voice - ENS 191

Brass, Woodwind - ENS 194, ENS 196

Percussion - ENS 198, ENS 194

Strings - ENS 196

- 5) **Applied Music Study (APM):** Students majoring in music are required to be accepted on one principal instrument (their principal instrument). The sequence of applied study must begin by the sophomore year to achieve a minimum of 12 hours prior to graduation.
- 6) **Music Colloquium:** Regular attendance at artistic performances is a vital part of a music major's education. Attendance at weekly Colloquium (RCT 100) is required. In addition, performance attendance at 80% of music department events per semester will be required in order to receive credit for RCT 100.
- 7) **MUS 410 Senior Project/MUS 334 Half Recital/MUS 434 Full Recital:** Students must complete a culminating project prior to graduation. Music majors may elect to perform a Half or Full Recital or complete a Senior Project. All recitals are planned in consultation with the applied instructor. The student is responsible for program preparation, publicity, and technical support under the supervision of the primary instructor(s). The procedure for recitals is outlined in the Music Student Handbook available in the Music Office. Any student not presenting a recital is required to complete a senior project. The senior project is a substantial research or creative project with a presentation component prepared in consultation with and under the supervision of a faculty member. The student is

responsible for program preparation, publicity, and technical support under the supervision of the primary instructor(s).

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN MUSIC EDUCATION (K-12)

The Bachelor of Arts in Music Education is a professional program that prepares students for initial licensure in K-12 public school music, and for study at the graduate level. Licensure is for all areas of music – general, choral, and instrumental. Students wishing to earn teaching licensure in music must major in Music Education and take the following courses to meet required competency areas:

REQUIRED COURSES

Requirements for Professional Studies in Teacher Education Licensure 30 Semester Hours
(See page 98 for specific course requirements.)

Music Foundational Courses 18-21 Semester Hours*

Required courses:

MUS 103	Harmony I	3
MUS 104	Harmony II	3
MUS 105	Sight-Singing/Dictation I	1
MUS 106	Sight-Singing/Dictation II	1
MUS 203	Harmony III	3
MUS 204	Harmony IV	3
MUS 205	Sight-Singing/Dictation III	1
MUS 206	Sight-Singing/Dictation IV	1
MUS 301	Music History I	3
MUS 302	Music History II	3
ENS (see Note 6)		8
APM-Applied Music (See Note 7)		12
APM 131, 133, 231, 233, 331, 333		
RCT 100	Music Colloquium (see Note 8)	0
MUS 334	Half Recital or	1
MUS 434	Full Recital (see Note 9)	

Music Education Courses

MUS 202	World Music and Culture	3
MUS 210	Brass Methods	1
MUS 211	Woodwind Methods	1
MUS 212	Percussion Methods	1
MUS 213	String Methods	1
MUS 214	Vocal/Choral Methods	1
MUS 217	Marching Band Methods (see Note 10)	1
MUS 306	Orchestration	3
MUS 330	Conducting	3
MUS 310	Materials and Methods for Teaching Music in the Elementary Schools	3

Notes:

- 1) All music majors must fulfill General Education Area IV.A. with a course outside of music.
- 2) All Music Education majors are required to fulfill General Education Area II.C. through MUS 230: Music and Technology.
- 3) Voice majors must take MUS 215 and MUS 216 (Vocal Diction I and II) (2)
- 4) All non-keyboard principals must show proficiency in keyboard skills by passing the piano proficiency exam.
- 5) Students must earn a grade of C or better in all MUS, ENS, APM and Teacher Licensure Professional Studies courses in order to qualify for teacher licensure. For additional stipulations and requirements for formal admission to the Teacher Education Program, please refer to the Teacher Licensure Program Requirements in the Brevard College catalog.
- 6) Ensemble Requirements: Ensemble participation will normally run concurrently with the student's APM studies. Required Ensembles are as follows:

Voice - ENS 199 (6)

Brass, Woodwind, Percussion - ENS 193 (6)

Strings - ENS 195 (6)

Keyboard - ENS 199, ENS 193 or ENS 194* (4), ENS 184/384 (2)

Guitar - ENS 199, ENS 193 or ENS 194* (2), ENS 188 (4)

* no more than 2 credits may be filled with ENS 194.

The following additional ensembles are strongly recommended:

Voice - ENS 191

Brass, Woodwind - ENS 194, ENS 196

Percussion - ENS 198, ENS 194

Strings - ENS 196

Students must elect two additional ensembles for a total of at least 8 ENS courses.

- 7) Applied Music Study (APM): Students majoring in music are required to be accepted on one principal instrument (their principal instrument). The sequence of applied study must begin by the sophomore year to achieve a minimum of 12 hours prior to graduation.
- 8) Music Colloquium: Regular attendance at artistic performances is a vital part of a music major's education. Attendance at weekly Colloquium (RCT 100) is required. In addition, performance attendance at 80% of music department events per semester will be required in order to receive credit for RCT 100.
- 9) MUS 334 Half Recital or 434 Full Recital: A recital is required to show depth of content knowledge as required by the State of North Carolina for those seeking Teaching Licensure. All recitals are planned in consultation with the applied instructor. The student is responsible for program preparation, publicity, and technical support under the supervision of the primary instructor. The procedure for recitals is outlined in the Music Student Handbook available in the Music Office.

10) MUS 217: Marching Band Methods, is required for instrumental principals and encouraged for all others.

BACHELOR OF MUSIC IN PERFORMANCE

The Bachelor of Music in Performance is a professional degree providing intensive study in music for students preparing for performance careers or for study at the graduate level.

REQUIRED MAJOR COURSES

		77-79 Semester Hours
MUS 103	Harmony I	3
MUS 104	Harmony II	3
MUS 105	Sight-Singing/Dictation I	1
MUS 106	Sight-Singing/Dictation II	1
MUS 203	Harmony III	3
MUS 204	Harmony IV	3
MUS 205	Sight-Singing/Dictation III	1
MUS 206	Sight-Singing/Dictation IV	1
MUS 301	Music History I	3
MUS 302	Music History II	3
MUS 303	Contemporary Music	3
MUS 304	Counterpoint	3
MUS 305	Form and Analysis	3
MUS 308	Topics in Music Literature	3
MUS 312	Pedagogy of Applied Music	1
MUS 330	Conducting	3
APM Applied Music (see Note 5)		16
APM 131, 133, 231, 233, 331, 333, 431, 433		
ENS Ensembles (See Note 6)		16
RCT 100	Music Colloquium (see Note 7)	0
MUS 434	Full Recital (see Note 8)	1

RESTRICTED ELECTIVES

		6 Semester Hours
MUS 202	World Music	3
MUS 230	Music Technology	3
MUS 284/285/384/385	Composition	2 one course only
MUS 306	Orchestration	3

Notes:

- 1) Music majors wishing to pursue the B.M. in Performance degree must maintain a 3.0 GPA in all music courses. Acceptance into the program requires an application, a recommendation from the student's applied instructor, and a successful audition during the APM 231 jury. More information and application materials can be found in the Music Department handbook.
- 2) Voice principals must take MUS 215 and MUS 216 (Vocal Diction I and II) . In addition, all vocal principals must fulfill General Education area III.D. through study of a foreign language.

- 3) All non-keyboard principals must show proficiency in keyboard skills through passing the piano proficiency exam.
- 4) All music majors must fulfill General Education Area IV.A. with a course outside of music.
- 5) Applied Music Study (APM): Students majoring in music are required to be accepted on one principal instrument.
- 6) Ensemble Requirements: All performance majors must enroll in ensembles specific to the principal instrument as follows:
 - Guitar: ENS 188 (8); ENS 193 OR ENS 199 (4)
 - Piano/Organ: ENS 184/384 (4); ENS 193 OR ENS 199 (4)
 - Percussion: ENS 198 (8); ENS 193 (8)
 - Woodwind/Brass: ENS 193 (8); 1 additional ENS (8)
 - Voice: ENS 199 (8); 1 additional ENS (8)

Other ensembles should be elected for a total of 16 hours. Students receiving music scholarship awards should refer to the music award letter for additional information about ensemble participation requirements.

7) Music Colloquium: Regular attendance at artistic performances is a vital part of a music major's education. Attendance at weekly Colloquium (RCT 100) is required. In addition, performance attendance at 80% of music department events per semester will be required in order to receive credit for RCT 100.

8) MUS 434 Full Recital: All recitals are planned in consultation with the applied instructor. The student is responsible for program preparation, publicity, and technical support under the supervision of the primary instructor. The procedure for recitals is outlined in the Music Student Handbook available in the Music Office.

PSYCHOLOGY

The mission of the faculty and associated staff of the Psychology major is to provide well-rounded, career-oriented, skills-based training in psychology delivered in a liberal arts context. Students are encouraged to consider multiple perspectives toward the world in which they live and are encouraged to be active, engaged, tolerant and service-oriented citizens. Likewise students are trained to be informed consumers of psychological information and services through a programmatic emphasis on psychological literacy, including research and literature. The major is designed with an intensive skills training component and early career path exploration. Together with their advisors, students concentrate their studies on their most likely career choice. Students are guided toward careers in Clinical/ Counseling Psychology, Developmental Psychology, Social Psychology, Applied Psychology; and Cognitive Psychology. The program also provides opportunities for research with faculty members and offers a senior capstone that provides an examination of the state of the discipline. Seniors are also encouraged to participate in internship/fieldwork opportunities.

FOUNDATION COURSES

Required courses:

MAT 141

Probability and Statistics

9 Semester Hours

3

PSY 101	General Psychology	3
PSY 210	Social Science Research Methods	3

MAJOR SEQUENCE

12 Semester Hours

Required courses:

PSY 220	Abnormal Psychology	3
PSY 230	Life-span Development	3
PSY 240	Social Psychology	3

Select one course:

PSY 270	Cognitive Psychology	3
PSY 280	Psychology of Learning	

Select seven courses:

21 Semester Hours

Select 21 hours of additional psychology courses. Fifteen hours must be at the 300-400 level.

CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE

3 Semester Hours

Required course:

PSY 495	Senior Seminar: History, Systems and Contemporary Issues in Psychology	3
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TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED

MINIMUM 45 SEMESTER HOURS

RELIGIOUS STUDIES

In keeping with the overall mission of Brevard College, the major in Religious Studies promotes an open-minded appreciation for the varied practices and beliefs of the Hebrew and Christian traditions as well as other religious and philosophical traditions. Students who graduate with a major in this discipline will be well-equipped to do the following:

1. understand the nature and significance of the beliefs and practices of various religious traditions;
2. articulate and defend personal positions on major questions of meaning and value, informed by insights from philosophical and religious traditions;
3. read and analyze primary and secondary source materials in philosophy and religious studies;
4. write with clarity and appropriate use of discipline-related documentation;
5. enter into graduate study in religion and/or related disciplines and/or lead productive professional lives.

With the assistance of their academic advisors, Religious Studies majors select the courses most appropriate to their intellectual interests and vocational aspirations from the options within distribution areas common to all majors (scriptural analysis; historical studies; philosophy, theology, and ethics; studies in religious diversity). Majors may further individualize their programs of study by selecting restricted elective courses within a personally-designed focus area (such as philosophy, diversity studies, biblical archaeology, etc.). Whether they choose to focus their study in this fashion or to sample more broadly, all majors complete a senior research methodologies seminar, a major portfolio, and a senior project or thesis.

COMMON REQUIREMENTS 21 Semester Hours (including senior project/thesis)

Students pursuing the Major in Religious Studies must complete 21 hours of Major Requirements in Religion. This course work will include the following areas and semester hours: *

Introductory Course in Religious Studies	3
Scriptural Analysis	3
Historical Studies	3
Philosophy, Theology, and Ethics	3
Studies in Religious Diversity	3
Humanities Research Methodologies	3
Senior project/thesis	3

*See below for detailed list of course options. Special topics courses (REL 290/390/490), internships (REL 360/469), and independent studies (REL 289/389/489) may be applied under various ones of these rubrics, depending upon their thematic focus.

REQUIRED MAJOR COURSES**21 Semester Hours****Introductory Course in Religious Studies****3 Semester Hours**

Select one course:

REL 101	The Old Testament
REL 102	The New Testament
REL 111	Introduction to Religious Studies
REL 153	World Religions

Scriptural Analysis**3 Semester Hours**

Select one course:

REL 210	Israelite and Christian Writings Outside the Bible
REL 256	Hinduism and Buddhism
REL 312	Jesus in the Gospels
REL 316	St. Paul

Historical Studies**3 Semester Hours**

Select one course:

HIS 261	European Renaissance and Reformation History
HIS 312	Twentieth Century European Cultural and Intellectual History
REL 221	The Rise of Western Christendom
REL 241	Christianity in America's Past
REL 242	Religion in Contemporary America
REL 325	The Age of Reform: 1250-1550

Philosophy, Theology, and Ethics**3 Semester Hours**

Select one course:

PHI 261	Introduction to Philosophy
PHI 262	Introduction to Ethics
PHI 282	Existential Literature
REL 268	Topics in Philosophy, Religion and Story

REL 278	Environmental Theology
REL 365	Philosophy of Religion

Studies in Religious Diversity**3 Semester Hours***Select one course:*

REL 153	World Religions
REL 256	Hinduism and Buddhism
REL 270	New Religious Movements
REL 278	Environmental Theology
REL 288	Women and Religion
HIS 323	History of Southeastern Native Americans

Research Methodologies and Senior Project/**6 Semester Hours****Thesis Requirement**

All majors in Religious Studies must complete a senior project or thesis which can be either research or service in nature. The faculty in Religious Studies must approve the topic and nature of this project/thesis by the end of the student's first semester as a senior. Normally, the proposal for the project/thesis will be developed in conjunction with the divisional seminar in Humanities Research Methodologies, HUM 461, and will include a brief summary of the project, a bibliography and review of available literature in the topic area, and a statement of proposed methodology. The project or thesis itself should be completed by the tenth week of the semester in which the student plans to graduate, and presented in oral defense before faculty and students from the Humanities Division.

Required courses:

HUM 461	Humanities Research Methodologies	3
REL 495	Senior Thesis	3

RESTRICTED ELECTIVES**18 Semester Hours***Choose six courses:*

Any PHI course not already being used to fulfill a required major area		
Any REL course not already being used to fulfill a required major area		
HIS 304	History of Modern Science	
HUM 295	Classical Mythology	

At least 6 of the 18 hours for restricted electives must be at the 300/400 level.

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED**MINIMUM 39 SEMESTER HOURS****PHILOSOPHY and the RELIGIOUS STUDIES MAJOR**

Students who are particularly drawn to questions and issues of a philosophical nature can map out a philosophical focus area under the 39 hours of the Religious Studies Major requirements.

SPECIALIZED CAREER PATHS

Students wishing to pursue careers in Outdoor Ministries are encouraged to pursue the Major in Religious Studies with a minor in Wilderness Leadership and Experiential Education (see requirements listed under WLEE).

Students wishing to pursue careers in Religious Education are encouraged to pursue the Major in Religious Studies with a minor in Teacher Education.

Students wishing to pursue careers in Religious Counseling are encouraged to pursue a double major in Religious Studies and Psychology or a minor in Psychology.

TEACHER EDUCATION LICENSURE

In keeping with the mission of Brevard College, the Teacher Education Program's goal is to prepare educators to lead the next generation of learning communities in a diverse and dynamic world. The course work in this program provides modeling of best practices and features a strong experiential base that includes classroom observation and experiences attached to numerous courses. The program emphasizes reflection and active learning; students apply what they have learned in their college classrooms to help facilitate their activities in the public schools. The program enables students to earn licensure in one of the following areas: English, Mathematics, Social Studies, and Science in grades 9-12; Art, Music, Physical Education, and Theater in grades K-12; and Elementary in grades K-6.

The following courses of study, which will include the college's general education requirements, the professional course sequences, and applied practice meet North Carolina requirements for initial licensure in each area. Applied practice includes early field experiences assigned as part of the professional course sequence and Student Teaching. Brevard College has received approval from the North Carolina State Board of Education to offer licensure in the areas below.

In addition to completing the required Professional Studies courses for their level of licensure, students will complete the major (often with specified or additional courses) for the area of licensure as indicated below:

Licensure Area	Brevard College Major	Licensure Area Coordinator
Elementary grades K-6	Integrated Studies (p. 85)	Dr. Megan Keiser
English grades 9-12	English (p. 74)	Dr. Betsy Burrows
Mathematics grades 9-12	Mathematics (p. 88)	Dr. Charles Wallis
Science grades 9-12	General Science (p. 81)	Dr. Kenneth Duke
Social Studies grades 9-12	History (p. 83)	Dr. Margaret Brown
Art grades K-12	Art (p. 69)	Professor William Byers
Music grades K-12	Music Education (p. 91)	Dr. Miller Asbill
Physical Education grades K-12	Exercise Science (p. 79)	Professor Norm Witek
Theatre grades K-12	Theatre Studies (p. 102)	Professor Brandon Smith

PROFESSIONAL STUDIES REQUIREMENTS

Core Courses required of all licensure areas:

EDU 205	21 st Century Teacher and Learner (3)
EDU 303	Diverse and Exceptional Learners (3)

EDU 305	Facilitation of Learning (3)
EDU 401	Student Teaching Seminar (1)
PSY 101	General Psychology (3)
PSY 230	Life-span Development (3)
or PSY 240	Social Psychology (3)

Elementary Licensure:

EDU 313	Methods in Teaching Reading (3)	Spring
EDU 314	Methods in Teaching Elementary Language Arts and the Arts (3)	Spring
EDU 316	Methods in Teaching Mathematics in the Elementary School (3)	Fall
EDU 318	Methods in Teaching Science and Social Science (3)	Fall
EDU 320	Children's Literature (3)	Spring
EDU 405	Student Teaching-Elementary (14)	Fall, Spring
WLEE 220	Theory and Practice of Experiential Education (3)	Fall, Spring

High School Licensure:

EDU 340	Secondary and K-12 Methods (3)	Fall, Spring
EDU 402	Student Teaching -Secondary (14)	Fall, Spring
WLEE 220	Theory and Practice of Experiential Education (3)	Fall, Spring

K-12 Licensure:

EDU 410	Methods courses: see major requirements and K-12 Student Teaching (14)	Fall, Spring
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FORMAL ADMISSION TO THE TEACHER EDUCATION PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

1. A cumulative grade point average of 2.5 or higher for all coursework.
2. Junior standing or higher.
3. Successful completion of EDU 205, Twenty First Century Teacher, and PSY 230, Life-Span Development, by achieving a grade of C (2.0) or higher.
4. Demonstrated proficiency in speaking and listening (Program Interview).
5. Satisfactory evaluations in field experiences prior to student teaching.
6. Progress in the education standards as evidenced by the professional portfolio.
7. Passing scores as established by the North Carolina State Department of Public Instruction on the Pre-Professional Skills Test (PRAXIS I), which includes Reading, Mathematics, and Writing. Candidates should take PRAXIS I during the semester they are enrolled in EDU 205 and must have passed this test before enrolling in EDU 303. Candidates should request that an official score report of the PRAXIS I Test be sent to the Director of Teacher Education, Brevard College. Students will make their own arrangements to take this test either in Asheville at Prometric Testing Center or at another testing site. Students with an SAT cumulative score of 1100 or ACT cumulative score of 24 will be able to waive all parts of the PRAXIS I. Students who have scores less than 1100, but 550 and

above in any part of the SAT or less than 24, but 17 and above in any part of the ACT will be able to waive comparable sections of the PRAXIS I.

APPLICATION PROCESS

All candidates for licensure (undergraduate, transfer, and post-baccalaureate) must be accepted to the Teacher Education Program. Undergraduates and transfers who are juniors and have completed EDU 202/EDU 205 and PSY 230 may apply early in the fall semester of their junior year. Post-baccalaureate candidates should apply after completion of EDU 202/EDU 205 and PSY 230. Applications may be obtained from the office of the Director of Teacher Education. At the time the application is returned, a candidate will be given the scheduled time to meet with the Program Interview Committee.

Candidates will be notified in writing by the Director of Teacher Education of their admission status. Candidates who are denied formal admission to the teacher education program will not be able to complete further requirements for licensure, but will be advised of other opportunities at Brevard College.

CONTINUANCE IN THE TEACHER EDUCATION PROGRAM

Candidates who have been accepted for admission to the Teacher Education Program must fulfill certain conditions in order to maintain good standing.

A. Course work

1. At least 50% of the required education courses must be completed at Brevard College including the student teaching semester.
2. Post graduates and transfer students who have a grade of less than "C" in any courses required for their area(s) of licensure prior to coming to Brevard College may be required to retake the appropriate course(s).
3. Candidates receiving less than a "C" in a course (academic major, psychology, or education) relevant to their area of licensure are required to retake the course.
4. Candidates receiving a below-average evaluation in any field experience are required to complete additional field experience.
5. Candidates manifesting below average standards in any of the following elements of professionalism will be required to remedy the deficiency through additional course work, field experiences, or counseling:
 - a. teaching strategies
 - b. classroom management
 - c. expertise in the area of human development and relationships
 - d. personal and professional attributes and dispositions
 - e. oral communication skills
6. Candidates must provide evidences that meet proficiency for all Teacher Education Standards.

LICENSURE ONLY

Candidates holding a baccalaureate degree from an accredited college or university may apply to pursue a program of study leading to teacher licensure in any of the areas offered at Brevard College. Following an evaluation of the individual's previous academic transcripts, a specific program will be developed appropriate to the student's academic

background and experience. The Director of Teacher Education must approve this program and a written record of the student's program requirements will be maintained in the student's folder.

The requirements for licensure-only programs are comparable to those for degree seeking students except PRAXIS I is waived. For example, a student must:

- complete the same professional studies requirements as degree-seeking students
- complete at least 24 semester hours of coursework relevant to the specialty area from a regionally-accredited college or university with a grade of C (2.0) or better in each course making up the 24 hours
- complete an application for teacher licensure
- submit an application for admission to student teaching
- demonstrate oral and written competence
- meet the same general admission, retention, and recommendation for licensure requirements defined for degree-seeking students
- take at least one semester of courses in addition to the semester of student teaching

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION TO STUDENT TEACHING

1. Fulfillment of the requirements for continuance in the Teacher Education Program as listed in the above section.
2. Successful completion of the College's core requirements.
3. Fulfillment of the requirements for a major in an approved discipline.
4. Successful completion of all required education and cognate courses.
5. Achievement of a cumulative grade point average of 2.5 or better for all education and cognate courses.
6. Recommendation from major department.

APPLICATION PROCESS

1. Eligible candidates will complete a student teaching application and return it to the Director of Teacher Education by October 1 for the Spring semester and March 1 for the Fall semester assignments.
2. Each candidate will receive written notification regarding his/her assignment. (The policies and procedures for student teaching are contained in the Student Teaching Handbook. Candidates must complete student teaching in the appropriate area and level for which they are seeking licensure.)
3. Required orientation seminars for those admitted to student teaching are held at the end of the term immediately preceding the semester during which student teaching takes place. Candidates will be notified of the date and time.

WITHDRAWAL FROM STUDENT TEACHING

To continue in student teaching, students must maintain satisfactory professional conduct and adhere to the policies and regulations of the school to which they are assigned.

Candidates failing to perform at a satisfactory level may be removed from student teaching upon the recommendation of the Cooperating Teacher and/or LEA administrator and the

College Supervisor, with the approval of the Director of Teacher Education. Candidates may also withdraw from their placement at their own request.

PROCESS OF WITHDRAWAL

1. The College Supervisor will meet with the Cooperating Teacher and the Student Teacher in a three-way conference to determine if the problem can be resolved without the removal of the Student Teacher.
2. The College Supervisor, the Cooperating Teacher, or the Student Teacher may request additional professional evaluations of the candidate's teaching from qualified College or school personnel.
3. If the problem cannot be resolved, the Student Teacher and the College Supervisor will meet to determine alternatives.
4. The College Supervisor will recommend withdrawal or alternatives to the Director of Teacher Education.
5. The Director of Teacher Education will notify the candidate in writing of the final decision.

RECOMMENDATION FOR LICENSURE REQUIREMENTS

The Director of Teacher Education recommends student to North Carolina Department of Instruction for licensure based on meeting all of the following:

1. Successful completion of the College's General Education Program requirements or their equivalents. Postgraduates who do not meet these requirements by nature of their baccalaureate degree may be required to supplement their coursework to meet licensure requirements.
2. Fulfillment of the requirements for a major in an approved discipline. Postgraduates are expected to complete any requirements for a major appropriate to their area(s) of specialization but lacking in their prior education experience.
3. Successful completion of all course requirements with a cumulative grade point average of 2.5 or higher.
4. Successful completion of the student teaching experience.
5. Competence in the following areas as determined through field experience and student teaching performance: (a) teaching strategies, (b) classroom management, (c) human development and relationships, and (d) personal and professional attributes and dispositions (e) oral and written presentations.
6. Completion of PRAXIS series as required by the North Carolina State Board of Education.
7. Completion of all Electronic Evidences as required by the Teacher Education Program and North Carolina Department of Instruction.

THEATRE STUDIES

The Bachelor of Arts in Theatre Studies provides a broad-based and cross-disciplined approach to the study of theatre, promoting cooperative work and study experiences, creative expression, communication skills, and leadership training significant to individual success in the classroom and life beyond college. Students learn to manage resources: time, material, human, and monetary. Working as actors, stage managers, designers, technicians, house managers, publicists, directors and dramaturges, students gain a thorough

understanding of theatre as a collaborative art form. The Department of Theatre Studies offers students a serious and challenging beginning to their studies in theatre that prepares students for graduate study and careers in the field of theatre and beyond.

The Department of Theatre Studies at Brevard College seeks to foster the creative, intellectual, and spiritual growth of students by instilling a commitment to artistic and personal excellence within a community of learning. These goals are achieved through a rigorous sequence of courses in the theatre core, supplemented by electives that offer more specialized training in specific areas. The program for Teacher Licensure prepares students to teach K-12 and embraces the North Carolina Teacher Standards.

REQUIRED COURSES

48-50 Semester Hours

Required courses:

THE 103	Introduction to Acting	3
THE 104	Applied Theatre	2
	(2 productions; 1 semester hour each)	
THE 115	Script Analysis	3
THE 121	Stage Crafts I: Scenery, Lighting, Sound	3
THE 122	Stage Crafts II: Costumes and Make-Up	3
THE 203	Scene Study	3
THE 204	Applied Theatre	2
	(2 productions; 1 semester hour each)	
THE 213	Introduction to Directing	3
THE 290/390/490	Special Topics in Theatre	3
THE 304	Applied Theatre	1
	(1 production, 1 semester hour)	
THE 311	Theatre History I	3
THE 312	Theatre History II	3
THE 330	Seminar in Dramatic Theory	3
THE 351	Stage Management	3
THE 404	Applied Theatre	1
	(1 production, 1 semester hour)	
THE 450	Senior Project	4

Select one course:

THE 221	Scene Design (3)	3
THE 241	Costume Design (3)	
THE 331	Lighting Design (3)	

Select one course:

THE 220	Drafting for the Theatre (3)	2-4
THE 269/369/469	Internship (2-4)	
THE 289/389/489	Independent Study in Theatre (3)	
THE 303	Audition Technique (3)	
THE 313	Introduction of Playwriting (3)	
THE 320	Computer Aided Drafting (3)	

ENG 322	Shakespeare (3)
THE 403	Voice and Movement for the Stage (3)
TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED	MINIMUM OF 48-50 SEMESTER HOURS

TEACHER LICENSURE IN THEATRE STUDIES

The option of Teacher Licensure, with the Bachelors of Arts in Theatre Studies degree, prepares students for initial licensure to teach theatre, K-12, in public or private schools. Students wishing to earn teacher licensure in theatre studies must major in theatre studies, completing the required foundation courses above, and take the following specific courses to meet required competency areas.

<i>Required courses:</i>		
ENG 322	Shakespeare	3
THE 361	Theatre Methods	3
THE 403	Voice and Movement for the Stage	3

Theatre Studies majors pursuing teacher licensure must complete the professional studies component of teacher licensure at the K-12 level, listed on page 99 of the catalog.

WILDERNESS LEADERSHIP AND EXPERIENTIAL EDUCATION

The Wilderness Leadership and Experiential Education program delivers an innovative, intensive and experiential curriculum. The mission of the program is to promote the development of strong leaders and educators capable of effectively managing a variety of outdoor experiences for a wide range of audiences in various and dynamic environments. The program is grounded in the theory and principles of leadership and experiential education and is rich with opportunity for application. Embedded within a liberal arts educational community, the program embraces the many opportunities to enrich each student's experience through interdisciplinary study. It fosters in each student qualities of responsibility and independent thought, respect for others, the spirit of collaboration, awareness of our environmental and cultural connections, and a commitment to life-long service and learning.

The Immersion Semester

One of the most unique components of our program is the Immersion Semester, during which 10 students are enrolled in 6 inter-related courses under the direction of one faculty member. Students apply, and their acceptance is based upon the quality of applications, academic record and contributions to the campus community, as well as their commitment to professional development. Students accepted to the semester are immersed in many experiences intentionally designed to cooperatively develop their technical outdoor skills and most critically, fine-tune their teaching and leadership abilities. There are many opportunities to observe outstanding leaders and educators in the field and to experiment with teaching and leadership skills. As a part of a functioning group, students experience and process the group dynamics that they study in theory. The Immersion Semester highlights include an 8-day Wilderness First Responder Course, many daily field

experiences and approximately 35 overnight field days, including a 6-day trip sea kayaking on the coast, 3-day caving trip, and a 21-day wilderness expedition.

REQUIRED MAJOR COURSES

35 Semester Hours

Required courses:

PSY 101	General Psychology	3
PSY 240	Social Psychology	3
WLEE 101	Introduction to Outdoor Education	4
WLEE 220	Theory and Practice of Experiential Education	3
WLEE 291	Wilderness Leadership and Experiential Education: Internship Preparation	3
WLEE 301	Wilderness Leadership/Experiential Education Practicum	1
or		
WLEE 379, 279	Teaching Assistantship	
WLEE 305	Risk Management and Legal Liability in Outdoor Programs	3
WLEE 340	Outdoor Program Administration	3
WLEE 392	Wilderness Leadership and Experiential Education: Internship	6
WLEE 402	Ethics of Wilderness Leadership and Experiential Education	3
WLEE 405	Senior Seminar in Wilderness Leadership and Experiential Education	3

Wilderness Activity Classes:

2 Semester Hours

Two 1-hour activity courses are to be completed prior to the Immersion Semester, however, students may take additional optional courses to further broaden their skill base.

WLEE 152	Rock Climbing
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Select One:

WLEE 151	Whitewater Canoeing
WLEE 155	Whitewater Kayaking

Additional Optional Courses:

WLEE 157	Backpacking
WLEE 158	Mountain Biking
WLEE 159	Sea Kayak Touring

Immersion Semester Block

17 Semester Hours

Required courses:

WLEE 200	Leadership and Group Dynamics in Outdoor Pursuits	3
WLEE 250	Wilderness First Aid	3
WLEE 257	Environmental Ethics and Skills in Outdoor Pursuits	2
WLEE 310	Outdoor Pursuits Education: Water-Based	3
WLEE 320	Outdoor Pursuits Education: Land-Based	3
WLEE 350	Wilderness Expedition	3

Advanced Skill Classes:

4 Semester Hours

Select two 2-hour courses to be completed after the Immersion Semester:

WLEE 201 or 202	Lifeguarding or Water Safety Instructor
WLEE 251	Canoe Instructor
WLEE 252	Advanced Rock Climbing
WLEE 255	Kayak Instructor
WLEE 256	Advanced Navigation
WLEE 260	Facilitation of Group Games and Initiatives
WLEE 261	Ropes Course Facilitation
WLEE 265	Advanced Swiftwater Rescue

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED

MINIMUM 58 SEMESTER HOURS

MINOR PROGRAMS

A minor normally consists of 17-21 credits, and is recorded on student transcripts. A student may not major and minor in the same discipline. A minor contains at least 9 credits not duplicated in the student's major or in any other minor(s) that the student is pursuing. A student may duplicate hours between the minor and the general education core, unless otherwise stated in the specific minor.

ART

It is strongly recommended that students who wish to concentrate on a particular medium select the design course related to that medium; for example, a person concentrating in sculpture should take 3-D Design.

REQUIRED MINOR COURSES

Select one course:

3

AH 201	Art History I
AH 202	Art History II

Select one course:

3

ART 120	Drawing I
ART 125	Life Drawing I

Select one course:

3

ART 130	2-D Design
ART 150	3-D Design

ELECTIVES

12 Semester Hours

Select:

Introductory Studio Class	3
AH or ART Class	9

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED

MINIMUM 21 SEMESTER HOURS

ART HISTORY

Students who pursue a minor in Art History must complete 18 semester hours of courses focusing in art history and 3 semester hours in studio art.

REQUIRED MINOR COURSES

<i>Required courses:</i>		
AH 201	Art History I	3
AH 202	Art History II	3
Introductory-level ART course		3

ELECTIVES

12 Semester Hours

Select any AH courses at or above the 200 level or from topical courses in ART focusing on issues or periods in art history.

Notes for Art Majors: To earn the Art History minor, Art majors must take another four courses (12 hours) in Art History in addition to the art history requirements in the Art major to satisfy the elective requirements of the minor.

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED

MINIMUM 21 SEMESTER HOURS

BIOLOGY

REQUIRED MINOR COURSES

<i>Required courses:</i>		
BIO 110	General Biology: Ecology and Evolutionary Biology	4
BIO 120	General Biology: Cellular and Molecular Biology	4

ELECTIVES

13 Semester Hours

BIO courses, 200/300/400 level

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED

MINIMUM 21 SEMESTER HOURS

BUSINESS AND ORGANIZATIONAL LEADERSHIP

In order to complement their major field and to enhance leadership and professional skills, students other than Business and Organizational Leadership majors may earn a minor in Business and Organizational Leadership. Courses must be beyond those chosen for the General Education Requirements and for the declared major.

REQUIRED MINOR COURSES

<i>Required courses:</i>		6 Semester Hours
ACC 201	Principles of Accounting I	
ORG 203	Principles of Management	

Electives

15 Semester Hours

Select 5 additional courses from among these prefixes: ORG, ACC, ECON.

**Note: At least 3 courses must be at the 300/400 level.*

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED

MINIMUM 21 SEMESTER HOURS

CHEMISTRY

REQUIRED MINOR COURSES

Required courses:

CHE 103	Principles of Chemistry I	4
CHE 104	Principles of Chemistry II	4
CHE 201	Organic Chemistry I	4
CHE 202	Organic Chemistry II	4

ELECTIVES

7-8 Semester Hours

Select one course:

3-4 Semester Hours

MAT 121	Elementary Functions with Trigonometry	4
MAT 131	Calculus for Business and the Applied Sciences	3
MAT 211	Analytic Geometry and Calculus I	4

Select one course:

4 Semester Hours

CHE 210	Environmental Chemistry	4
CHE 250	Chemical Analysis	4
CHE 301	Biochemistry	4

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED

MINIMUM 23-24 SEMESTER HOURS

COACHING

REQUIRED MINOR COURSES

Required courses:

15 Semester Hours

EXSC 110	Introduction to Exercise Science	3
EXSC 202, 203, 204, 205	Methods & Teaching Analysis (choose two)	2
EXSC 240	Introduction to Theories & Techniques of Coaching	3
EXSC 340	Teaching/Coaching Methods	3
EXSC 369	Academic Internship	2
HLT 202*	Health, First Aid/CPR	2

**Note: Requirement waived with documentation of current certifications in first aid and adult CPR.*

Select two courses:

6-8 Semester Hours

EXSC 212	Sports Nutrition & Wellness Issues	3
EXSC 280	Adapted Physical Education	3
EXSC 301* or EXSC 310*	Applied Sport Physiology Exercise Physiology	4
EXSC 302* or EXSC 320*	Kinesiology in Sport Biomechanics in Exercise and Sport	3
EXSC 290/390	Approved Special Topics	3
PSY 355	Sports Psychology	3

**Note: This course requires additional prerequisite.*

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED

MINIMUM 21-23 SEMESTER HOURS

CRIMINAL JUSTICE
REQUIRED MINOR COURSES

Required course: 3 Semester Hours
CRJ 101 Introduction to Criminal Justice

Select 3 courses: 9 Semester Hours
CRJ 205 Law Enforcement Systems and Practices
CRJ 210/PSY 210 Social Science Research Methods
CRJ 215 Judicial Systems and Practices
CRJ 305 Corrections
CRJ 400 Criminology
CRJ 405 Ethical Issues in Criminal Justice

ELECTIVE COURSES 9 Semester Hours

Select 3 courses from those remaining on the above list or those listed below:
CRJ 220/PLSC 220 Constitutional Law
CRJ 225 Deviant Behavior
CRJ 290/390/490 Special Topic Seminars*
CRJ 310 Victimology
CRJ 315 Juvenile Justice System
CRJ 469 Internship in Criminal Justice
CRJ 489 Independent Study

A minimum of three courses must be at the 300/400 level. Courses must be beyond those chosen for one's declared major.

**Special topics courses (CRJ 290/390/490) may be taken multiple times as their subject matter changes.*

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED **MINIMUM 21 SEMESTER HOURS**

ECOLOGY

REQUIRED MINOR COURSES

Required courses:
BIO 110 General Biology: Ecology and Population Biology 4
BIO 120 General Biology: Cellular and Molecular Biology 4
BIO 240 Biodiversity 4
ECOL 245 General Ecology 4
Select one course above ECOL 245 3

Select one course:
BIO 281 Animals & Plants of the Southern Appalachians, Fall 3
BIO 282 Animals & Plants of the Southern Appalachians, Spring 3

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED **MINIMUM 22 SEMESTER HOURS**

Minor Programs

EDUCATION

This minor is for students interested in Religious Education, Outdoor Leadership, School Social Work, School Business Officer, Juvenile Justice Officer, and Guidance Counseling, or other vocations related to education. The minor does not lead to teacher licensure.

REQUIRED MINOR COURSES

Required courses:

EDU 205	21 st Century Teacher	3
EDU 303	Differentiated Instruction	3
EDU 305	Facilitation of Learning	3
PSY 101	General Psychology	3
PSY 230	Life-span Development	3

ELECTIVES

Select two courses:

CRJ 315	Juvenile Justice System	3
EDU 320	Children's Literature	3
EDU 369	Internship	3-6
ENG 243	Adolescent Literature	3
ORG 103	Critical and Practical Reasoning	3
PSY 270	Cognitive Psychology	3
PSY 280	Psychology of Learning	3
WLEE 220	Theory and Practice of Experiential Education	3

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED

MINIMUM 21 SEMESTER HOURS

ENGLISH

REQUIRED MINOR COURSES

Select one introductory writing course: 3

COM 105	Introduction to Journalism
ENG 207	Creative Writing

Select one oral communication course: 3

COM 110	Introduction to Communications
COM 380	Argumentation and Debate
THE course	(selected with permission of major coordinator)

Select one applied communication course: 1

COM 106	Publication Laboratory
COM 306	Publication Production

Select one advanced writing course: 3

ENG 305	Advanced Grammar and Editing
ENG 308	Creative Nonfiction
ENG 309	Poetry Writing
ENG 310	Fiction Writing
ENG 353	Writing Assessment

Select one 200-level literature or film course	3
Select one 300- or 400-level literature course	3
Select one critical theory/analysis course:	3
ENG 350	Language Studies
ENG 351	Literary Criticism

NOTE: The one-credit course ENG 250, Introduction to English Studies, is strongly recommended for all minors.

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED	MINIMUM 19 SEMESTER HOURS
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ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

REQUIRED MINOR COURSES	11 SEMESTER HOURS
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<i>Required courses:</i>		
BIO 110	General Biology: Ecology and Evolutionary Biology	4
ENG 217	Studies in Environmental Literature	3
<i>Select one course:</i>		
GEOL 101	Physical Geology	4
GEOL 105	Historical Geology	

RESTRICTED MINOR COURSES	9-12 Semester Hours
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<i>Select three courses:</i>		
ANTH 201	Principles of Anthropology	3
BIO 240	Biodiversity	4
Any CHE course		4
ECOL 245	General Ecology	3
ENV 220	Environmental Assessment	3
ENV 301	Environmental Policy	3
ENV 380	Environmental Seminar	3
GEOL 201	Environmental Geology or higher numbered GEOL course	4
HIS 110	Global History	3
HIS 302	Environmental History	3
HIS 303	History of Modern Science to 1800	3
HIS 304	History of Modern Science 1800 to the Present	3
HIS 323	History of Southeastern Native Americans	3
PSY 210	Social Science Research Methods	3
PSY 365	Personal and Group Environments	3
SCI 105	Physical Science	4
SOC 201	Principles of Sociology	3

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED	MINIMUM 20-23 SEMESTER HOURS
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GENDER STUDIES & LEADERSHIP

No more than one course selected for this minor may meet a General Education requirement or a requirement for the declared major.

REQUIRED MINOR COURSES

<i>Required Course:</i>		3 Semester Hours
HUM 210	Introduction to Gender Studies	3

Gender Studies

<i>Choose 3 courses:</i>		9 Semester Hours
ENG 241	Women in Literature	3
HIS 353	United States Women's History	3
PSY 204	Marriage and the Family	3
PSY 345	Psychology of Gender	3
REL 288	Women and Religion	3

Note: Special topics courses (290/390/490), internships (369/469), and independent studies (289/389/489) may apply, with permission of the IWIL coordinator.

Leadership Studies

Choose courses to total 9 credits: 9

Semester Hours

In consultation with their advisor, and the IWIL coordinator, students select courses that provide practical leadership experience in the students' areas of interest. Examples that fit the minor's requirements for practical leadership experience include:

IWIL 121 IWIL Workshop

Note: IWIL 121 is open only to participants in the IWIL program and is typically taken in the freshman & sophomore years. The one-hour course may be taken four times under different workshop titles.)

COM 306	Publication Production
THE 351	Stage Management
ORG 355	Not-for-Profit Management
PSY 365	Personal and Group Environments
WLEE 220	Theory and Practice of Experiential Education
Academic Practicum/Internship experiences (269, 369/469) and Teaching Assistantships (279/379/479) also apply.	

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED

MINIMUM 21 SEMESTER HOURS

GEOLOGY

REQUIRED MINOR COURSES

12 SEMESTER HOURS

<i>Required courses:</i>		
GEOL 101	Physical Geology	4
GEOL 105	Historical Geology	4
GEOL 210	Mineralogy	4

<i>Select two courses:</i>		8 Semester Hours
GEOL 201	Environmental Geology	4

GEOL 310	Structural Geology	4
GEOL 312	Geomorphology	4

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED

MINIMUM 20 SEMESTER HOURS

HISTORY

REQUIRED MINOR COURSES

<i>Required courses:</i>		
HIS courses, any level		9 Semester Hours
<i>Select four courses (at least two courses must be at the 300/400 level):</i>		12 Semester Hours
AH courses, 200/300/400 level		
HIS courses, 200/300/400 level		
MUS 201, 301, 302		
REL 153, 221, 241, 242, 256, 325		

Note: Only one independent study course can be used as a part of the History Minor. Up to two History courses taken to fulfill general education requirements may count toward the minor.

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED

MINIMUM 21 SEMESTER HOURS

MATHEMATICS

REQUIRED MINOR COURSES

<i>Required courses:</i>		
MAT 211	Analytic Geometry and Calculus I	4
MAT 221	Analytic Geometry and Calculus II	4
MAT 341	Linear Algebra	3
<i>3 more courses selected from:</i>		
IT 211, MAT 141, any 200/300/400 level MAT courses, with the exception of MAT 210.		9

Note: MAT 111, 121 and 210 cannot be counted toward the Mathematics Minor.

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED

MINIMUM 20 SEMESTER HOURS

MUSIC

Students other than Music majors may earn a minor in Music by completing a successful audition/interview on an instrument or in voice and by fulfilling the following requirements.

REQUIRED MINOR COURSES		20 SEMESTER HOURS
MUS 101	Music Appreciation	3
MUS 103	Harmony I	3
MUS 104	Harmony II	3
MUS 105	Sight Singing and Dictation I	1
MUS 106	Sight Singing and Dictation II	1
APM -Applied Music*	APM 121, 123, 221, 223	4

Minor Programs

MUS 121 Class Piano I	1
<i>Placement test required. Possible credit by examination. Non-keyboard principals only.</i>	
ENS-Ensembles*	4
RCT 100**	0
Music Colloquium (required for two semesters)	

*APM and ENS to be taken concurrently.

**RECITAL ATTENDANCE

ELECTIVES:

6 Semester Hours

Select any combination for a minimum total of 6 semester hours:

APM 300-level	Applied Music	1
MUS 123	Class Piano II	1
MUS 201	History of Jazz	3
MUS 202	World Music	3
MUS 203	Harmony III	3
MUS 204	Harmony IV	3
MUS 205	Sight Singing and Dictation III	1
MUS 206	Sight Singing and Dictation IV	1
Ensembles		1
Methods Courses	(Brass, Woodwinds, Percussion, Strings, or Choral /Vocal Methods)	2

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED

MINIMUM 26 SEMESTER HOURS

NATURAL HISTORY

REQUIRED MINOR COURSES

8 SEMESTER HOURS

BIO 240	Biodiversity	4
<i>Select one course:</i>		4
BIO 110	General Biology: Ecology and Evolutionary Biology	
BIO 120	General Biology: Cellular and Molecular Biology	

Select 12 hours from the following:

12-13 Semester Hours

BIO 281	Animals & Plants of the Southern Appalachians, Fall	3
BIO 282	Animals & Plants of the Southern Appalachians, Spring	3
ENG 217	Studies in Environmental Literature	3
GEO 105	Historical Geography	4
HIS 302	Environmental History	3
or HIS 323	History of Southeastern Native Americans	

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED

MINIMUM 20-21 SEMESTER HOURS

PRE-LAW

Graduates of Brevard College majoring in criminal justice, English, environmental studies, history and religious studies have found a pre-law minor helpful in gaining entrance to law schools. According to a survey of law schools, students should have studied communication, American government, legal history, diversity and public policy, international policy, critical thinking and ethics. As many of the following courses as possible should be taken within the core curriculum requirements. The internship or teaching assistantship is required during the junior year, and an LSAT preparation course is recommended during the senior year.

REQUIRED MINOR COURSES

10 SEMESTER HOURS

Required courses:

COM 380	Argumentation and Debate	3
PLSC 210	American Government	3

Select one course:

ECON 201	Macroeconomics	3
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or

ECON 202	Microeconomics or Macroeconomics	3
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Select one course:

ECON, HIS, or PLSC 269	1
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ECON, HIS or PLSC 279	1
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RESTRICTED ELECTIVES

18 Semester Hours

Communication

Select one course:

COM 110	Introduction to Communications	3
ORG 205	Business Communications	3

Legal History & Law

Select one course:

HIS 252	Greek and Roman Law	3
PLSC 220	Constitutional Law	3
PLSC 340	First Amendment Freedoms	3

Diversity

Select one course:

HIS 224	United States History Since 1945	3
HIS 225	United States African-American History	3
HIS 323	History of Southeastern Native Americans	3
HIS 353	United States Women's History	3
PLSC 320	Contemporary Political Movements	3

Policy & Politics

Select one course:

ENV 301	Environmental Policy	3
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HIS 311	The Social and Political History of	
	Twentieth Century Europe	3
PLSC 310	American Foreign Policy	3

Critical Thinking

<i>Select one course:</i>		3 Semester Hours
ORG 103	Critical and Practical Reasoning	3
PHI 105	Introduction to Symbolic Logic	3

Ethics

<i>Select one course:</i>		3 Semester Hours
CRJ 405	Ethical Issues in Criminal Justice	3
ORG 405	Business Ethics	3
PHI 262	Introduction to Ethics	3
WLEE 402	Ethics of Wilderness Leadership	3

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED

MINIMUM 28 SEMESTER HOURS

PSYCHOLOGY

REQUIRED MINOR COURSES

<i>Required courses:</i>		
PSY 101	General Psychology	3
MAT 141	Probability and Statistics	3
PSY/SOC 210	Social Sciences Research Methods	3
<i>Select four courses:</i>		12
PSY courses *		

* Note: At least three of these courses must be at the 300/400 level

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED

MINIMUM 21 SEMESTER HOURS

RELIGIOUS STUDIES

Students who pursue the Minor in Religious Studies must complete 21 semester hours of course work in Philosophy, Religion and related disciplines. At least 9 of the semester hours must be at the 300/400 level. No more than 6 credits may come from disciplines other than REL or PHI.

REQUIRED MINOR COURSES

21 SEMESTER HOURS

<i>Select courses with these prefixes:</i>	
REL or PHI courses	
<i>Up to six semester hours may be chosen from these approved courses in related disciplines:</i>	
HIS 261	European Renaissance and Reformation History
HIS 304	History of Modern Science 1800 to present
HIS 312	Twentieth Century European Cultural and Intellectual History
HIS 323	History of Southeastern Native Americans
HUM 295	Classical Mythology

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED

MINIMUM 21 SEMESTER HOURS

SOCIAL SCIENCES

REQUIRED MINOR COURSES

<i>Required courses:</i>		
ECON 201	Macroeconomics	3
PLSC 210	American Government	3
SOC 201	Principles of Sociology	3

ELECTIVES

<i>Select four courses:</i>		
<i>Select courses with these prefixes:</i>		12
ANTH, ECON, HIS, PLSC, PSY or SOC courses *		

* Note: At least 3 courses must be at the 300/400 level. History, Integrated Studies, psychology, or Business and Organizational Leadership majors must take courses not counting in their majors. Secondary Social Studies Teacher Licensure students must take HIS 255, North Carolina History, and may take additional 300-level History courses to gain the minor.

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED	MINIMUM 21 SEMESTER HOURS
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SPANISH LANGUAGE AND CULTURE

Students wishing to enhance their ability to work in a multi-lingual, multi-cultural, and multi-national context may elect to pursue a minor in practical Spanish language and culture, involving a semester of study abroad and volunteerism in Costa Rica. A student must earn a C - or better in the two 300-level Spanish courses taught at Brevard College in order to complete a minor in Spanish language and culture.

REQUIRED MINOR COURSES	6 SEMESTER HOURS
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Normally must be completed at Brevard College with a grade of C - or better prior to the semester of study abroad:

SPA 301	Grammar and Composition	3
SPA 302	Conversation	3

<i>To be completed in Costa Rica:</i>	14 SEMESTER HOURS
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HUM 403	Cultural Studies of Costa Rica	3
SPA 401	Advanced Spanish Language in Costa Rica	6
SPA 467	Costa Rican Spanish	3
SPA 469	Volunteer Project*	2

* Students are involved in chosen volunteer projects in fields such as the following: Public Health, Working with Children, Ecoprojects, Teachers' Assistants and Community Projects.

<i>Elective options available in Costa Rica:</i>		
SPA 489	Independent Study	(variable credits)

Note: Participation in the Costa Rica program fulfills the requirement for a LINC (Common-Experience III).

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED	MINIMUM 20 SEMESTER HOURS
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THEATRE

Students other than Theatre Studies majors may earn a minor in Theatre Studies. It is recommended that the minor in Theatre Studies be declared by the end of sophomore year in order to complete the requirements below.

REQUIRED MINOR COURSES

11 SEMESTER HOURS

Required courses:

THE 103	Introduction to Acting	3
THE 104	Applied Theatre (2 productions; 1 semester hour each)	2
THE 115	Script Analysis	3
THE 121	Stage Crafts I: Scenery, Lighting, Sound	3

Select one course:

3 Semester Hours

THE 311	Theatre History I	3
THE 312	Theatre History II	3

Select:

3-5 credit hours from any remaining Theatre Performance courses. 3-5 Semester Hours

Select:

3-5 credit hours from any remaining Technical Theatre courses. 3-5 Semester Hours

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED

MINIMUM 20-24 SEMESTER HOURS

WILDERNESS LEADERSHIP AND EXPERIENTIAL EDUCATION

Students other than Wilderness Leadership and Experiential Education majors may earn a minor in Wilderness Leadership and Experiential Education.

REQUIRED MINOR COURSES - CHOOSE ONE OPTION

OPTION 1

26 Semester Hours

Required courses:

WLEE 101	Introduction to Outdoor Education	4
WLEE 220	Theory and Practice of Experiential Education	3

Two 1-hour activity courses are to be completed prior to the Immersion Semester, however, students may take additional optional courses to further broaden their skill base.

WLEE 152 Rockclimbing

Select One:

WLEE 151	Whitewater Canoeing
WLEE 155	Whitewater Kayaking

Additional Optional Courses:

WLEE157 Backpacking

WLEE 158	Mountain Biking
WLEE 159	Sea Kayak Touring

Immersion Semester Block:

<i>Required courses:</i>	
WLEE 200	Leadership and Group Dynamics in Outdoor Pursuits 3
WLEE 250	Wilderness First Aid 3
WLEE 257	Environmental Ethics and Skills in Outdoor Pursuits 2
WLEE 310	Outdoor Pursuits Education: Water-Based 3
WLEE 320	Outdoor Pursuits Education: Land-Based 3
WLEE 350	Wilderness Expedition 3

OPTION 2
23 Semester Hours

<i>Required courses:</i>	
PSY 101	General Psychology 3
PSY 240	Social Psychology 3
WLEE 101	Introduction to Outdoor Education 4
WLEE 220	Theory and Practice of Experiential Education 3
WLEE 305	Risk Management and Legal Liability in Outdoor Programs 3
WLEE 340	Outdoor Program Administration 3
<i>Select four courses:</i>	
WLEE 151	Canoeing 4
WLEE 152	Rock Climbing
WLEE 158	Mountain Biking
WLEE 155	Kayaking
WLEE 157	Backpacking
WLEE 159	Sea Kayaking

*Note: Voice of the Rivers may count as a substitute for WLEE 151 or 159, as appropriate.

TOTAL HOURS REQUIRED
MINIMUM 23-26 SEMESTER HOURS

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

SPECIALIZED LEARNING OPPORTUNITIES

Many academic disciplines across the college offer students the option of pursuing specialized learning opportunities through directed studies, independent studies, internships, special topic seminars, and teaching assistantships. For more information about provisions governing such options in particular programs, consult the appropriate Division Chair or major coordinator.

Directed Study (variable course number)

1-4 credit hours

Directed Study is the teaching of a catalog course when issues of scheduling prevent a student from taking the course as a regular, classroom offering. The Directed Study option should be taken on those rare occasions when a catalog course needed for the student's major is not being offered in time for the student to graduate. The course carries the same designation as the regular course (e.g., PSY 101). The faculty member and student work together to complete the same subject matter covered in the course during the regular term, governed by the following conditions:

- **Student Eligibility:** 1) 48 or more completed semester hours; 2) completed at least one semester at Brevard College; 3) a cumulative GPA of 2.00 or higher; and 4) course will not be offered in schedule in time to prevent postponement of the student's degree requirements, or there is a time conflict between two courses specifically required for the degree, neither of which may be postponed without a delay in the completion of degree requirements.
- **Planning and Approval:** The faculty member confers with the Division Chair about the work load implications of offering a directed study during the semester in question. Upon receiving Division Chair approval the faculty member and student complete an application and arrange the syllabus and expectations for the course.
- **Registration:** The student submits a completed application to the Office of the Registrar for processing no later than the end of the add period for the semester in which the course is to be taken.
- **Minimum Student Contact:** Minimum student contact with the faculty member directing the study will be five hours per semester, per hour of credit awarded.
- **Limitations:** Faculty members may direct a total of 3-4 credit hours of Directed Study and/or Independent Study per semester.
- **Recording:** Any course taken by Directed Study will be listed on the student's official transcript by the prefix, course number, and title used in the catalog.
- **Credits toward Graduation:** Students may register for a maximum of ten credits of Directed Study and/or Independent Study, with no more than four credits being undertaken in any given registration period, without the prior approval of the Vice-President for Academic Affairs.
- **Grades:** The faculty member evaluates the student's academic progress and records a grade as for other courses.

Independent Study 289/389/489

1-4 credit hours

Students may seek approval to pursue specially designed independent study courses. Independent study courses provide the student with an opportunity to pursue/research a subject in more depth and in a more independent manner than would be possible in a traditional course. Courses are developed in concert with faculty interests and specialties and carry variable credits (normally one to three semester hours). The following conditions govern independent studies:

- **Student Eligibility:** 1) 48 or more completed semester hours; 2) completed at least one semester at Brevard College; and 3) a cumulative GPA of 2.00 or higher.

- **Planning and Approval:** The faculty member confers with Division Chair about the work load implications of directing an independent study during the semester in question. Upon receiving Division Chair approval, the faculty member and student complete an application and prepare detailed learning objectives, expectations, and deliverables for the course.
- **Registration:** The student submits a completed application to the Office of the Registrar for processing no later than the end of the add period for the semester in which the course is to be taken.
- **Minimum Student Contact:** Minimum student contact with the faculty member directing the study will be five hours per semester, per hour of credit awarded.
- **Limitations:** A faculty member may direct a total of 3-4 credit hours of independent studies and/or directed studies.
- **Time frame:** One semester only. (The faculty member and the appropriate Division Chair must approve any extension of time.)
- **Credits toward Graduation:** Students may register for a maximum of ten credits of Independent Study and/or Directed Study, with no more than four credits being undertaken in any given registration period, without the prior approval of the Vice-President for Academic Affairs.
- **Grading:** The contract for the independent study will clearly stipulate the basis on which the student's final grade is to be determined.
- **Recording:** Independent study will be listed on the student's class schedule and official transcript by the prefix of the subject area and one of the following numbers: 289, 389, or 489.

Academic Internship 269/369/469

1-12 hours

In order to strengthen their academic experience, students may participate in an academic internship. Such an experience can be invaluable in helping students assess career goals by providing on-the-job experiences. Each such experience consists of academic requirements as well as working at a selected job site. This experience has been shown to be of great assistance to those seeking full-time employment or admission to graduate school. The academic internship program is supervised by the student's academic advisor or program-area faculty member and involves 45 hours on the job site per hour of academic credit awarded. Students should contact the major coordinator or their academic advisor for more information.

Note: Certain majors have their own distinctive internship programs with discipline-specific prerequisites and expectations. These are included with their individual course numbers in the listing of course offerings by program.

The following conditions govern internships:

- **Eligibility:** 1) 48 or more completed semester hours; 2) completed at least one semester at Brevard College; and 3) a cumulative GPA of 2.00 or higher, or meet specific requirements in a major.
- **Planning and Approval:** The faculty member confers with Division Chair about the work load implications of supervising an internship during the semester in question. Upon receiving Division Chair approval, the supervising faculty member and student will complete the college internship application/contract or if applicable the academic major application/contract and prepare detailed learning objectives, expectations, and deliverables for the course.
- **Registration:** The student submits a completed application to the Office of the Registrar for processing no later than the end of the add period for the semester in which the course is to be taken. Registration must be completed prior to the beginning of the internship.
- **Minimum Student Contact:** Student contact with the faculty member supervising the internship will be a minimum of ten hours per internship.

- **Credits toward Graduation:** No more than 12 credits of Internship can be applied toward graduation, with no more than 12 credits being undertaken in any given registration period, without the prior approval of the Vice-President for Academic Affairs.
- **Grading:** The application/contract for the internship will clearly stipulate the basis on which the student's final grade is to be determined.
- **Recording:** Internships will be listed on the student's class schedule and official transcript by the prefix of the subject area and one of the following numbers: 269, 369, or 469 or the academic major's course number.

Special Topics Seminars 290/390/490

Variable Credit

Special Topics Seminars are varying-emphasis courses and are intended to enhance student learning by providing academic opportunities beyond what the College offers in its formally approved curriculum. These courses encourage both in-depth reading of and reaction to topical issues. Individual research and reports, team projects, and class discussion facilitate creativity, inquiry, and a variety of perspectives. Many academic disciplines offer these seminars, and a student may take more than one special topic seminar if the topic is not duplicated.

Teaching Assistantship 279/379/479

1-2 Semester Hours

Teaching assistantships provide students the opportunity to participate in multiple aspects of teaching in a classroom or laboratory environment, receiving close mentoring from their supervising faculty members and in turn serving as mentors for other students. Each hour of academic credit for a teaching assistantship entails 45 hours of documented work (generally 3-4 hours per week).

- **Requirements:** Students interested in pursuing such teaching/learning opportunities should consult the appropriate major or minor coordinator, instructor, or Division Chair and in consultation with the supervising faculty member prepare a statement of learning goals to accomplish through their mentorship. Students should normally receive weekly briefings and assignments from their professor, and assist in activities such as class or lab preparation, teaching and grading.
- **Student Eligibility:** Invitation only; normally students will be of junior/senior standing and will have taken in a prior semester the course(s) for which they are serving as teaching assistants.
- **Registration:** Submit completed paperwork to the Office of the Registrar for processing no later than the end of the add period for the semester in which the course is to be taken.
- **Credits toward Graduation:** No more than four credits of assistantships can be applied toward graduation.
- **Grading:** The contract for the assistantship will clearly stipulate the basis on which the student's final grade to be determined.
- **Recording:** Assistantships will be listed on the student's class schedule and official transcripts by the prefix of the subject area and one of the following numbers: 279, 379, or 479.

Upper-Level Course Requirement 359

Variable Credit

With the approval of the instructor and Division Chair, a student may take a 200-level course at the 300-level to meet major requirements. Using this mechanism, a student identifies a 200-level major-area course, not previously taken, and arranges with the instructor to adapt the existing syllabus in such a way as to warrant receiving upper-level credit for the course: e.g. by incorporating additional readings, papers, research, projects, and/or leadership opportunities.

- **Requirements:** An adapted syllabus is provided to student and filed within the appropriate division. The student is expected to attend the 200-level class and meet all requirements for that course in addition to those identified for the 300-level course.

- **Registration:** The student submits completed paperwork to the Office of the Registrar for processing no later than the end of the add period for the semester in which the course is to be taken.
- **Grading:** The adapted syllabus will clearly stipulate the basis on which the student's final grade is to be determined.
- **Recording:** The course carries the prefix appropriate for the course followed by 359 and the title, similar to the 200-level course, reflecting the course content.

ACADEMIC SUPPORT COURSES

Placement in these courses is based on high school performance, SAT scores, and College Placement tests. Only those students whose placement profile so indicates may take these courses. No academic support courses will count toward graduation or the cumulative hours a student earns. However, these courses count in the total number of hours a student carries to maintain College eligibility during the semester taken. They will be included only in the calculation of hours for the semester and the semester grade point average.

LSK 100* Student Success 1 Semester Hour

This course is designed to assist students who are struggling to maintain good academic standing and/or students who achieved less than a 2.5 CGPA in high school. The focus is on the development and application of study skills required for college-level work as well as the identification and minimization of barriers that impede individual student achievement.

MAT 100 Intermediate Algebra 3 Semester Hours

A further study in high school mathematics, MAT 100 includes functions and graphs, solving second-degree equations and systems of linear equations, fractional exponents and radicals, inequalities, and algebraic fractions. This course will not satisfy the mathematics requirement for graduation. Enrollment by placement.

REA 089 Developmental Reading Skills (variable credit)

An individually-tailored program of one-on-one study with an assigned reading tutor, focused on acquiring the skills necessary for success in college-level work. Enrollment by placement.

REA 099 Reading Methods I 3 Semester Hours

An intensive developmental reading course, REA 099 aids students in improving overall reading competency through basic comprehension, vocabulary, and reading skills. Students placed in REA 099 are required to demonstrate proficiency by completing REA 099 with a grade in the C range or higher or by achieving a qualifying score on a standardized reading post-test. Enrollment by placement.

COURSES

ACCOUNTING (ACC)

ACC 201 Principles of Accounting I 3 Semester Hours

This financial accounting course presents accounting principles and applications to various businesses. Students learn the principles of the accounting cycle, financial reporting, accounting for merchandise, inventories, receivables, assets, liabilities, payroll, and partnerships. Generally accepted accounting principles and accounting information systems are also covered.

ACC 202 Principles of Accounting II 3 Semester Hours

This course covers the concepts and principles of managerial accounting including costing and budgeting. Analysis of cash flows, investments and financial statements are also covered. Students develop decision making skills and engage in using the tools of managerial accounting. Prerequisite: ACC 201 (with grade of C- or higher).

ANTHROPOLOGY (ANTH)

ANTH 201 Principles of Anthropology 3 Semester Hours

An overview of the broad areas (biological, cultural, linguistic, and archeological) of anthropology. ANTH 201 focuses on the nature, concepts, and principles of anthropology. The course addresses how our species evolved, how we came to possess the facility for language, and how languages and cultures evolved and diversified. It examines learned traditions of human thought and behaviors as well as the relevance of anthropology to global social issues through the comparative study of prehistoric, historic and modern societies. Prerequisite: Sophomore status or permission. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.D.

ANTH 230 Cultural Anthropology 3 Semester Hours

This course provides a study of human culture from prehistory through current time, focusing on comparative analysis across time and space and evaluation of evidence. Using a case study approach, Cultural Anthropology examines the issues surrounding various people's beliefs and behaviors in response to physical, environmental and social changes. Prerequisite: Sophomore status or permission. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.D.

ART (ART)

ART 112 Introduction to the Visual Arts 1 Semester Hour

An overview of the visual arts for foundation level art majors. A supplement to and reinforcement of foundation courses within the Art major. Strongly recommended for first semester. Offered fall only.

ART 120 Drawing I 3 Semester Hours

Emphasis on observation with accurate, proportional representation of three-dimensional objects on a two-dimensional plane, interpretive drawing, and the exploration of drawing techniques and media. This course meets General Education Distribution Area II.C. or Area IV.A.

ART 121 Drawing II 3 Semester Hours

A continuation of ART 120 with greater emphasis on exploration of conceptual approaches to imagemaking in relationship to composition, media, and techniques. Prerequisite: ART 120 or permission of instructor.

ART 125 Life Drawing I 3 Semester Hours

An introductory course in figure drawing with emphasis on skeletal and muscular structure, as well as volumetric and proportional drawing, and composition. Prerequisite: ART 120 or permission of instructor.

- ART 130** **2-D Design** **3 Semester Hours**
The study of fundamental concepts and principles of visual organization on a two-dimensional plane through the examination of the capacity of basic visual elements to interact and create a coherent design. This course meets General Education Distribution Area II.C. or Area IV.A.
- ART 150** **3-D Design** **3 Semester Hours**
The study of the fundamentals of three-dimensional design developed through various sculptural materials through analytic and aesthetic approaches. This course meets General Education Distribution Area II.C. or Area IV.A.
- ART 222** **Media Investigation** **3 Semester Hours**
This course focuses on exploration of content through experimentation with media and alternative approaches to drawing materials, utilizing principles of color, design, and composition. Prerequisite: ART 121 or 125, or permission of instructor. Offered spring, odd years.
- ART 225** **Life Drawing II** **3 Semester Hours**
A continuation of Life Drawing I, involving further study of the human form in relationship to its environment through the exploration of compositional and conceptual approaches and includes exploration of drawing media and technique. Prerequisite: ART 125 or permission of instructor.
- ART 230** **Computer Graphics I** **3 Semester Hours**
An introduction to computer terminology and technique and integration of the computer as a tool for drawing, design, web design, photography, electronic communications, and desktop publishing. This course meets General Education Distribution Area II.C. or Area IV.A.
- ART 231** **Computer Graphics II** **3 Semester Hours**
A continuation of Introduction to Computer Graphics utilizing computer software with art and design applications that includes Dreamweaver Web Design, Flash and intermediate Photoshop and Illustrator techniques. Prerequisite: ART 230 or permission of instructor.
- ART 240** **Painting I** **3 Semester Hours**
An introduction to basic painting principles, methods, and materials that offers a series of problems investigating traditional and contemporary approaches in resolving problems of form, space, color, and composition. Prerequisites: ART 121 or 125 (ART 130 strongly recommended or permission of instructor).
- ART 241** **Painting II** **3 Semester Hours**
A continuation of ART 240 that offers a sequence of increasingly complex problems, developing greater theoretical awareness and growth as a practicing studio artist. Prerequisite: ART 240 or permission of instructor.
- ART 250** **Sculpture I** **3 Semester Hours**
An introduction to sculpture through a sequence of increasingly complex problems utilizing constructive processes and materials with emphasis on formal applications. Prerequisite: ART 150 or permission of instructor.
- ART 251** **Sculpture II** **3 Semester Hours**
A continuation of ART 250, this course further expands the student's knowledge of sculpture through increasingly complex approaches to theory, sculptural processes and materials. Prerequisite: ART 250 or permission of instructor.

- ART 260 Photography I 3 Semester Hours**
An introduction to basic processes and materials used in black and white photography. A review of photographic history is offered in addition to basic theory, exposure and processing methods. This course meets General Education Distribution Area IV.A.
- ART 261 Photography II 3 Semester Hours**
A continuation of ART 260, this course helps students to refine both technique and design awareness and includes an introduction to color processes and materials. Prerequisite: ART 260 or permission of instructor.
- ART 270 Ceramics I 3 Semester Hours**
An introduction to ceramic sculpture utilizing fundamental hand-forming (coil, slab construction, and wheel throwing), and firing techniques with emphasis on formal applications. This course meets General Education Distribution Area IV.A.
- ART 271 Ceramics II 3 Semester Hours**
A continuation of ART 270, this course expands the students' knowledge and understanding of ceramic processes and techniques. Special attention is given to sculptural form and content. Prerequisite: ART 270 or permission of instructor.
- ART 280 Printmaking I 3 Semester Hours**
An introduction to relief and intaglio printing techniques and simple book-form construction. Through the integration of drawings and prints, students will complete an artist's book. This course meets General Education Distribution Area IV.A.
- ART 308 Internship in Art 3 Semester Hours**
A student may work in art-related employment settings such as advertising agencies, galleries, arts councils, or museums to provide the student with practical management experience. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.
- ART 312 Pedagogy of Art (K-12) 3 Semester Hours**
In this course prospective art teachers acquire strategies, techniques, methods, and attitudes for instructing art K-12. Topics addressed include curriculum and materials, assessment, community involvement, and special populations issues. Students also receive an overview of the principles of visual art such as aesthetic qualities, structural forms, and the current and historical role of art in society.
- ART 315 Museum Study 1-3 Semester Hours**
This course is designed to establish exposure to significant works of art in major museums. The student will analyze works of art of historic importance, theoretical and stylistic contributions, material and techniques. Issues of preservation, conservation, copyright, and security may be addressed.
- ART 330 Graphic Design I 3 Semester Hours**
This course is an introductory study of typographic forms and practice. The course addresses the history of typography, type terminology, and design with type in a lecture and hands-on studio situation. Prerequisites: ART 130, 231 or permission of instructor.

- ART 331 Graphic Design II 3 Semester Hours**
Students explore graphic, typographic, illustrative, and photographic relationships to solve design problems for print and web-design application. Students learn graphic design procedure, an understanding of historical traditions in graphic design, and incorporate various media with digital techniques. Prerequisite: ART 330.
- ART 340 Painting III 3 Semester Hours**
Designed to provide a further development of principles presented in ART 241 Painting II, this course introduces oil medium and technique. Assignments progress from concrete to more conceptual as the student is asked to begin to develop a theoretical and personal foundation in his/her work. Prerequisite: ART 241 or permission of instructor.
- ART 350 Sculpture III 3 Semester Hours**
This course expands the students' knowledge and understanding of sculpture through sketches, models, and the finished work. Students are encouraged to develop personal directions in media, form and content. There will be assigned reading and seminar discussions. Prerequisite: ART 251.
- ART 360 Photography III 3 Semester Hours**
ART 360 presents students with an expanded range of photographic problems in field and studio photography. Emphasis will be placed upon continued development of personal directions. Digital and traditional, chemical based photographic processes will be utilized. Prerequisite: ART 261. ART 230 strongly recommended.
- ART 405 Studio Research and Development 3 Semester Hours**
This studio course is taken by Art majors the semester before ART 410 Senior Exhibition. Students work towards the development of a more focused personal direction in their art through creative studio projects, written assignments and selected reading. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.
- ART 410 Senior Exhibition 3 Semester Hours**
An exhibition of a body of work during the final semester. Work exhibited will be separate from prior course work and will be completed under the guidance of an instructor. Periodic reviews take place during the semester. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.
- ART 430 Graphic Design III 3 Semester Hours**
This course presents students with an increasingly complex sequence of graphic design and visual communication problems. Prerequisites: ART 231, 260, and 330.
- ART 435 Design Methods and Portfolio Development 3 Semester Hours**
This course is designed to sum up and focus the study experience of the graphic design major by building bridges between their educational experience and the commerce of design. By addressing portfolio preparation, professional practice issues, and career paths, the student will be able to prepare to enter the professional design field. Prerequisites: ART 230, 231, 330, and 331.
- ART 440 Painting IV 3 Semester Hours**
A continuation of ART 340 Painting III, this course further supports the development of individual goals and problem solving in painting. Color theory and critical analysis are emphasized and an open, experimental approach to materials and methods is encouraged. Prerequisite: ART 340 or permission of instructor.

ART 450 Sculpture IV 3 Semester Hours
Through sketches, models and finished works, this course expands the students' knowledge and understanding of contemporary sculptural issues. Students will continue to pursue a personal direction through the production of a body of work. There will be assigned reading and seminar discussions. Prerequisite: ART 350 or permission of instructor.

ART 460 Photography IV 3 Semester Hours
ART 460 will emphasize self-directed engagement and development of a cohesive (thematic) body work evolving from individual interests. Alternative processes and materials will be utilized in addition to conventional film and digital photographic processes. Prerequisite: ART 261, ART 360. ART 230 strongly recommended.

ART HISTORY (AH)

AH 201 Art History I 3 Semester Hours
An introduction to the history of art, this course looks at art and architecture from the Stone Age, ancient Greece and Rome, and from the Medieval period into the Early Renaissance. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.A. or Area IV.A.

AH 202 Art History II 3 Semester Hours
An introduction to the history of art, this course examines masterpieces from the Renaissance, through the Baroque, Rococo, Neoclassical, and Romantic periods. Students follow the progression of art through Impressionism, Post-Impressionism, and through the 20th century, including contemporary artists shaping today's art. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.A. or Area IV.A.

AH 210 World Art 3 Semester Hours
This course introduces the art and architecture of non-western societies around the globe. The survey is arranged both chronologically and geographically. Offered every other year. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.A. or Area III.D. or Area IV.A.

AH 321 Art and Archaeology of Ancient Egypt 3 Semester Hours
This course offers an introduction to the history of Egyptian art and archaeology from its early development to the end of pharaonic Egypt under Cleopatra, followed by a review of Egypt under Roman rule—a period of over 3000 years. In addition, the course tracks the discovery of ancient Egypt first by European explorers and travelers, later by treasure hunters and collectors, and finally by trained archaeologists. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or permission of instructor. Offered fall semester in even years. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.D.

AH 322 Art and Archaeology of the Greek Bronze Age 3 Semester Hours
This course offers an introduction to the archaeological remains of ancient Greece from the Paleolithic and Neolithic periods through the Bronze Age, c. 20,000-1000 BC, with special emphasis given to the Minoan and Mycenaean cultures of Crete and the Greek mainland. Topics include the status of women in Minoan society, the great volcanic eruption of Thera, and evidence for the historicity of the Trojan War. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or permission of instructor. Offered spring semester in odd years. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.D.

- AH 323** **Art and Archaeology of Ancient Greece** **3 Semester Hours**
 This course surveys the development of ancient Greek painting, sculpture, and architecture from the Greek Dark Age (c. 1000 BC) through the Archaic, Classical, and Hellenistic periods (to 27 BC). Topics include the architectural development of the Acropolis in Athens, the Panhellenic sanctuaries at Olympia and Delphi, and the Greek interest in the male athlete as a vehicle for artistic expression. This course has an interdisciplinary focus on Greek history and culture. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or permission of instructor. Offered fall semester in odd years. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.D.
- AH 324** **Art and Archaeology of Ancient Italy and the Roman Empire** **3 Semester Hours**
 This course surveys the art and archaeology of ancient Italy, from the early development of Republican Rome to the growth of the Roman Empire and the embellishment of Rome as the capital of antiquity's largest empire. Topics include the Etruscan civilization, the art and architecture of Republican Rome, Augustan art, and the rise of Imperial Roman art and architecture that spread into Greece, Turkey, Egypt, France, Spain, Britain, and other parts of the European and Mediterranean worlds. This course also has an interdisciplinary focus on Roman history and culture. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or permission of instructor. Offered spring semester in even years. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.D.
- AH 325** **Seminar in Ancient Art and Archaeology** **3 Semester Hours**
 This course allows students to investigate more deeply into a specialized topic in the ancient art and archaeology of the Mediterranean, including Egypt, Greece, and Rome. Topics may be broadly focused (e.g., women in antiquity) or narrowly focused (e.g., Greek painting). Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or permission of instructor.
- AH 350** **Survey of Modern Art** **3 Semester Hours**
 The Age of Reason, the American Revolution, and the French Revolution of the 18th century all heralded the rise of a modern age and, with it, modern art. This course surveys Neoclassical and Romantic art in Europe and the United States, followed by the "isms": Realism, Impressionism, Post-Impressionism, Surrealism, Expressionism, Cubism, and others leading to today's Postmodernism. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or permission of instructor.
- AH 353** **Seminar in Modern Art** **3 Semester Hours**
 Seminar topics develop from material presented in AH 350 and include 19th century and 20th century art, contemporary art, and theories of modern art. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or permission of instructor.
- AH 410** **Senior Project** **3 Semester Hours**
 In consultation with advisors, Art majors with a concentration in Art History will write a senior paper or present a project. The length and breadth of the project/paper will vary according to the subject chosen. Prerequisite: senior status and Art major with Art History emphasis.
- BCE** **SEE BREVARD COMMON EXPERIENCE** **(p. 131)**

BIOLOGY (BIO)

- BIO 105** **Concepts in Biology** **4 Semester Hours**
 This course, intended for the liberal arts student, provides an introduction to concepts in biology. Topics include cellular biology (structure and function, cellular respiration, photosynthesis), genetics (Mendelian, population, molecular), evolution (natural selection, adaptation, microevolution), and ecology (population, community, ecosystem). A student may not enroll in this course if he/she previously received credit for BIO 110 or BIO 120. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Offered every fall and spring. This course meets General Education Distribution Area II.B.
- BIO 110** **General Biology: Ecology and Evolutionary Biology** **4 Semester Hours**
 This course introduces students to the unifying principles of biology. Topics include ecology, Mendelian and population genetics, evolution, animal behavior. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Offered every fall and spring. This course meets General Education Distribution Area II.B.
- BIO 120** **General Biology: Cellular and Molecular Biology** **4 Semester Hours**
 Students in this course learn the unifying principles of biology. Topics include biochemistry, cell structure and function, bio-energetics, and molecular genetics. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Offered every fall and spring. This course meets General Education Distribution Area II.B.
- BIO 207** **Medical Terminology** **3 Semester Hours**
 Introducing students to the specialized language used in medicine and health, this course provides students with a foundation to succeed in a chosen allied medical field. Students study the formation of words and various aspects related to their use in diagnostic, medical, and health-related fields.
- BIO 210** **Human Anatomy and Physiology I** **4 Semester Hours**
 The first course in a two-semester sequence, BIO 210 is designed for Exercise Science and Health Science Studies majors, and students interested in allied health and nursing. Lecture and laboratory topics include the structure and function of the integumentary, skeletal, muscular, and nervous systems. Offered fall semester. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Prerequisite BIO 120 or CHE 103. *Note:* Students may not receive credit for both EXSC 210 Foundations in Anatomy & Physiology and this course.
- BIO 220** **Human Anatomy and Physiology II** **4 Semester Hours**
 A continuation of BIO 210, this course examines the structure and function of the cardiovascular, respiratory, digestive, lymphatic, endocrine, and urogenital systems through laboratory and lecture. Emphasis is on normal regulatory mechanisms and homeostatic processes. Offered spring semester. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Prerequisite: BIO 210.
- BIO 240** **Biodiversity** **4 Semester Hours**
 A study of the diversity of life on earth, BIO 240 examines the structure and function, development, natural and geologic history, classification, and ecological role of various organismal groups, including the plants, animals, bacteria, protists, and fungi. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Prerequisites: BIO 105, BIO 110 or BIO 120. Offered fall semester.
- BIO 281** **Animals & Plants of the Southern Appalachians, Fall** **3 Semester Hours**
 Through field and laboratory experience, students study natural history, taxonomy, and identification of the organisms active during the summer and fall seasons in the Southern Appalachians. Offered every other fall semester (odd years). Prerequisite: Any 100 level Biology course.

BIO 282 **Animals & Plants of the Southern Appalachians, Spring** **3 Semester Hours**
Through field and laboratory experience, students study natural history, taxonomy, and identification of the organisms active during the winter and spring seasons in the Southern Appalachians. Offered every other spring semester (odd years). Prerequisite: Any 100 level Biology course.

BIO 310 **Developmental Biology** **4 Semester Hours**
Developmental biology examines the initiation and construction of organisms, from fertilization through hatching or birth. Evolutionary change via developmental processes will be explored. Offered every other spring semester (odd years). Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Prerequisite: BIO 110.

BIO 320 **Genetics** **4 Semester Hours**
Students learn the principles and mechanisms of heredity and gene expression. Topics studied include transmission genetics, molecular genetics, population genetics, and quantitative genetics. The laboratory section focuses on the experience of genetics—the planning, performance, observation, evaluation, and reporting of genetic experiments. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Prerequisites: BIO 110 and BIO 120.

BIO 330 **Evolutionary Biology** **3 Semester Hours**
Students learn the mechanisms of change, both micro and macro, in population characteristics. Topics include sources of variation, types of selection, cultural inheritance, speciation, and population genetics. Prerequisites: BIO 110/110L and BIO 120/120L.

BIO 340 **Conservation Biology** **3 Semester Hours**
Conservation biology is the science of preserving biodiversity and sustaining the health and integrity of our planet. The three major goals of the discipline are to (1) Document the Earth's biological diversity; (2) Investigate the effects of humans on the Earth's species and ecosystems; and (3) Develop scientifically-based approaches to preserve and restore these species and ecosystems. Topics include conservation ethics and values, biodiversity, restoration ecology, and sustainable development. Prerequisites: BIO 110/110L, BCE 211/211L, and Junior or Senior standing.

BREVARD COMMON EXPERIENCE (BCE)

BCE 102 **Transfer Student Forum** **1 Semester Hour**
The Transfer Student Forum is a small group session offered to all new transfer students who bring in 28 or more credits, entering the college with sophomore standing or higher. This course takes into consideration the special needs of more experienced students, aiming to ensure that their academic and social transitions into the College community are successful. Normally, the course meets twice weekly until preregistration for the following semester. After the first week of classes, students may elect to waive the Transfer Student Forum, with the consent of their academic advisors.

BCE 111 **Perspectives** **3 Semester Hours**
Perspectives is a seminar designed to assist first-year students in their transition to college, introduce them to the Brevard College faculty's passion for learning, and help them cultivate the type of insight that comes from exploring a single issue through multiple "ways of seeing." Each seminar focuses on a topic chosen by the instructor to highlight her/his distinctive interests and to help students practice skills of interdisciplinary thinking, critical analysis, and effective communication. Some expectations and assignments are shared across all sections of Perspectives, making the class a "common experience" for all first-year students. Skills and dispositions developed in Perspectives provide a firm foundation for the college experience, and in particular for future courses in the college's interdisciplinary core (LINC, Environmental Perspectives, and BC and Beyond).

BCE 211 **Environmental Perspectives** **4 Semester Hours**
 This course is an interdisciplinary study of the past, present, and future of our local, regional, national, and global environments. It looks at both natural and human-built environments, effects of human activities, and environmental economics, ethics, and policy. The course will consist of lectures, critical thinking discussions, guest speakers, and labs. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Prerequisite: BCE 111.

LINC To meet the LINC requirement, students enroll simultaneously in two courses from different academic disciplines designated by the letters LNC, designed to complement one another in exploring a set of common themes from different perspectives (e.g. ENG 241LNC and REL 288LNC). The primary goals of connecting the two courses with each other are to (1) engage students in communal learning and cross-disciplinary analysis, (2) foster students' abilities to apply humanistic study and analysis to significant issues, and (3) create a shared intellectual culture related to humanistic studies at the College. The two courses may also meet Distribution Area requirements.

BCE 411 **BC and Beyond** **3 Semester Hours**
 BC and Beyond seeks to help students continue the life-long process of synthesizing knowledge, skills, and understanding acquired at Brevard College into habits of thought and action. Through a continuum of levels - personal, community, cultural, and global - the course will address such compelling topics as Excess and Simplicity; Technology and the Future; and Culture, Conflict, and Resolution. The course offers a mixed-format structure: lectures, research, presentations, films, and open dialogue. Prerequisites: Senior status and completion of BCE 111, BCE 211, and one LINC.

BUSINESS AND ORGANIZATIONAL LEADERSHIP

SEE ORGANIZATIONAL LEADERSHIP

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CHEMISTRY (CHE)

CHE 101 **General Chemistry I: An Environmental Approach** **4 Semester Hours**
 This course, intended for environmental studies or liberal arts students, introduces students to concepts and theories of chemistry as they apply to environmental issues. Students should gain an understanding of the underlying chemical causes of selected environmental issues, and an understanding of the meaning of data presented. Critical thinking will also be used to analyze risks versus benefits for a given situation. A student may not receive credit for both CHE 101 and CHE 102. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Offered every spring semester. This course meets General Education Distribution Area II.B

CHE 102 **General Chemistry II: A Forensic Approach** **4 Semester Hours**
 This course, intended for non-science majors, will introduce students to concepts and theories of chemistry as they apply to the practicing criminalist. The material studied will focus on real world forensic issues. Chemical concepts will be introduced on a need to know basis. Lab will involve analysis of substances such as glass, soil, hair, ink, bullets, and drugs. A student may not receive credit for both CHE 101 and CHE 102. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Offered every fall semester. This course meets General Education Distribution Area II.B

CHE 103 **Principles of Chemistry I** **4 Semester Hours**
 Designed for science majors, lecture and laboratory topics include atomic structure, chemical reactions and stoichiometry, thermochemistry, electronic structure and the periodic table, bonding, structure and nomenclature of molecules, and physical states of matter. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Prerequisite: MAT 100 or placement. Offered every fall semester. This course meets General Education Distribution Area II.B

CHE 104 Principles of Chemistry II 4 Semester Hours

A continuation of CHE 103. This course examines solids and liquids, oxidation-reduction reactions, electrochemistry, kinetics, chemical equilibrium, theories of acids and bases, and thermodynamics. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Prerequisite: CHE 103. Offered every spring semester.

CHE 201 Organic Chemistry I 4 Semester Hours

This course focuses on the study of organic matter and the changes it undergoes. General topics include chemical properties, reaction mechanisms; and theories behind the reactivity of carbon containing compounds are investigated. The laboratory section focuses on the experience of organic chemistry the planning, performance, observation, evaluation, and reporting of organic chemical reactions. The labs will introduce the safe performance, glassware, instrumentation, and operations of organic chemical reactions. Three hours of lecture and three hours of lab. Prerequisite: CHE 104 or permission of instructor. Offered every fall semester.

CHE 202 Organic Chemistry II 4 Semester Hours

This course represents a continuation of CHE 201 which together completes the organic chemistry series. The lecture and laboratory sections begin where CHE 201 ended the previous semester. Three hours of lecture and three hours of lab. Prerequisite: CHE 201. Offered every spring semester.

CHE 210 Environmental Chemistry 4 Semester Hours

This course focuses on the chemistry of the Earth's natural processes in air, water and soil, as well as the chemical aspects of problems that human beings have created in the natural environment. General topics include the major concepts and principles of atmospheric chemistry, hydrochemistry, and soil chemistry with the materials-oriented physiochemical, and bio-ecological and special chemical-technical processes. The laboratory section focuses on the experience of environmental chemistry- the planning, performance, observation, evaluation, and reporting of environmental chemical experiments. The labs will introduce the safe performance, instrumentation, and operations of environmental chemical reactions. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Prerequisites: CHE 104 or CHE 201, or permission of instructor.

CHE 250 Quantitative Analysis 4 Semester Hours

This course introduces students to various methods of chemical analysis including classical volumetric and gravimetric methods and selected instrumental techniques. Discussion of error, uncertainty and elementary statistics are also included. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Prerequisite: CHE 104 and MAT 141.

CHE 301 Biochemistry 4 Semester Hours

This course focuses on the chemistry of biological organisms and the structures of the most important classes of biological molecules. General topics include biochemistry's response to the three major evolutionary challenges-the interconversion of different forms of energy, molecular reproduction, and the adaptation of cells and organisms to changing environments. The laboratory section focuses on the experience of bio-chemistry - the planning, performance, observation, evaluation, and reporting of biochemical experiments. The labs will introduce the safe performance, instrumentation, and operations of biochemical reaction. Three hours of lecture and three hours of lab. Prerequisite: CHE 201.

COMMUNICATIONS (COM)**COM 105 Introduction to Journalism 3 Semester Hours**

This course offers an introduction to the elements of contemporary journalism concentrating on the writing of various types of news stories according to professional journalism standards. Participation on the staff of the *Clarion* is required. This course meets General Education Distribution Area I.C.

COM 106 Publication Laboratory 1 Semester Hour
The journalism laboratory gives practical experience in publishing through work on the *Clarion* or *Chiaroscuro* staff. It cannot be taken concurrently with COM 105 unless the COM 105 instructor and the Humanities Division Chair grant permission. Satisfies the publication lab requirement for the English major and minor.

COM 110 Introduction to Communications 3 Semester Hours
This course offers a survey of the basic principles and theories of human communication and their practical applications to various discursive contexts such as relationships, job performance, and public communication. This course meets General Education Distribution Area I.C.

COM 212 Mass Media and Society 3 Semester Hours
Mass Media and Society explores both the social and personal impact mass media have on public policy, behavior, consumption, and other cultural phenomena. The course offers an overview of the major fields within mass media such as advertising, telecommunications, newspapers, magazines, books, and film, as well as a closer examination of current topics, issues, and controversies pertaining to mass media. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.C.

COM 306 Publication Production 1-3 Semester Hours
This course gives students experience managing the production of a student publication. Students are responsible for the design, staffing, public relations, writing, editing, setting deadlines, and other logistics necessary for publication. Open only to editors and administrative staff of student publications, by permission of the publication advisor. Satisfies the publication lab requirement for the English major and minor.

COM 380 Argumentation and Debate 3 Semester Hours
Argumentation and Debate is designed to enhance the critical thinking, logical reasoning, research and oral advocacy skills of the student. Regardless of the student's program of study, the concepts learned in the class will contribute to her or his success in the acquisition of knowledge and research skills. This course can be taken for honors credit. Prerequisite: Sophomore status or prior debate/communications experience. This course meets General Education Distribution Area I.C.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE (CRJ)

CRJ 101 Introduction to Criminal Justice 3 Semester Hours
This course is designed to provide students with an overview of three integral parts of the criminal justice system. Students will be exposed to the historical development and contemporary status of law enforcement, the judicial system, and correctional systems. In addition, the development of critical thinking skills in relation to criminal behavior, justice, and correctional philosophies will be stressed. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.C.

CRJ 205 Law Enforcement Systems and Practices 3 Semester Hours
The history and development of local, state, and federal law enforcement agencies, as well as organizational structure, goals, methods, and effectiveness of law enforcement practices, will be discussed. Current issues facing various levels of law enforcement will be examined. Students will gain a better understanding of the role law enforcement plays within society and the criminal justice system. Prerequisite: CRJ 101.

CRJ 210 Social Science Research Methods 3 Semester Hours
Presents the basic principles of qualitative and quantitative research methods, including experimental studies, focus groups, interviews, and surveys. It addresses study design, implementation, interpretation, and presentation. Prerequisite: CRJ 101, SOC 201 or PSY 101.

- CRJ 215 Judicial Systems and Practices 3 Semester Hours**
This course is a study of the organization, structure and processes of local, state, and federal court systems. Topics discussed will include both civil and criminal law. Students will gain an understanding of the differences between local, state, and federal court systems. This will include an understanding of legal jurisdiction and legal representation for accused persons. Prerequisite: CRJ 101.
- CRJ 220 Constitutional Law 3 Semester Hours**
This course provides a detailed study of the Constitution of the United States; the workings of the Federal Courts, with emphases on the Supreme Court; and the effects of court decisions on national, and through incorporation of constitutional guarantees of civil liberties, state government. Prerequisite: CRJ 101 or PLSC 210.
- CRJ 225 Deviant Behavior 3 Semester Hours**
Through examination of how deviant behavior is constructed and controlled within society, the course will include discussions about theories of deviance, deviant identities, deviant acts, and deviant careers. Students will critically examine behaviors, why some behaviors are considered deviant, and the process by which deviant behaviors can sometimes become criminal behaviors. Prerequisite: CRJ 101 or SOC 201.
- CRJ 305 Corrections 3 Semester Hours**
This course offers an examination of the philosophy, historical development and current status of correctional systems. Issues related to incarcerated populations, legal rights, and various forms of punishment and corrections are included. Students will acquire an understanding of the goals of punishment and corrections and the ability to critically evaluate the effectiveness of correctional systems. Also, a greater knowledge of how policies related to punishment and corrections impact individuals and society will be gained. Prerequisite: CRJ 101.
- CRJ 310 Victimology 3 Semester Hours**
Through study of crime victims and their roles within the criminal justice system, the course will focus on physical, psychological, and financial impacts victimization has on individuals and society. The legal rights of victims throughout the justice process will also be discussed. Student will learn about the overreaching impact crime has on the lives of victims and on society as a whole. Prerequisite: CRJ 101.
- CRJ 315 Juvenile Justice System 3 Semester Hours**
This course offers students an examination of the historical development and contemporary status of the juvenile justice system in the United States. Critical evaluations of current juvenile justice policies and programs will be explored. Prerequisite: CRJ 101.
- CRJ 400 Criminology 3 Semester Hours**
This course examines various theories of criminal behavior, their development, and status in contemporary thought. Students will develop an appreciation for various levels of explanation utilized to study criminal behavior. Critical evaluation skills will be stressed to assess the strengths and weaknesses of each theory and the potential for incorporation into the criminal justice system. Prerequisite: CRJ 101 and 210.

CRJ 405 **Ethical Issues in Criminal Justice** **3 Semester Hours**
 This course will examine ethical and moral philosophies and various ethical dilemmas faced by law enforcement, judicial, and correctional personnel. Critical thinking skills about various types of ethical and unethical behavior will be developed. Also, students will gain a better understanding about the impact ethical and unethical behavior has on the criminal justice system and society as a whole. Prerequisites: CRJ 101, 205, 210, 215, 305, and 400.

CRJ 469 **Internship in Criminal Justice** **3 Semester Hours**
 Students will gain exposure to the daily operations of a criminal justice agency through a faculty supervised field experience. Students are expected to conduct themselves in a professional manner, adhere to all agency rules/regulations, and fulfill all agency and faculty assignments. Prerequisites: CRJ 101, 205, 210, 215, 305, Junior/Senior status, minimum 2.0 GPA, and permission of the Major Coordinator.

CRJ 489 **Independent Study** **3 Semester Hours**
 This course provides students with an opportunity to take part in research beyond the requirements of other Criminal Justice courses through independent study. In doing so, students will become more familiar with the research process and hone their critical reading and researching skills. Prerequisites: CRJ 101, 210, Junior/Senior status, and permission of instructor.

ECOLOGY (ECOL)

ECOL 245 **General Ecology** **4 Semester Hours**
 Ecology involves the discovery of the principles that govern survival, growth, distribution, and abundance of organisms; interactions and relationships among populations in ecological communities; and the interactions of communities with the abiotic environment to form ecosystems. Quantitative and qualitative sampling techniques will be used in the field and laboratory to obtain population and community data. Written lab reports and a formal oral presentation are required. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Prerequisites: BIO 110 and BIO 120 Offered every spring semester.

ECOL 355 **Agroecology** **3 Semester Hours**
 Agroecology involves the application of ecological science to the design and management of sustainable agroecosystems. This interdisciplinary course will examine both key scientific (soil science, pest management, etc.) and socioeconomic (farming communities and environmental justice, rise of the organic food industry, etc.) aspects of modern agriculture. The course format includes lectures and discussions, outside speakers, lab and field activities, and local field trips. Prerequisites: BCE 211, Junior or Senior standing, or permission of instructor.

ECONOMICS (ECON)

ECON 201 **Macroeconomics** **3 Semester Hours**
 A study of national production, employment, income, and price levels, Macroeconomics looks at how these forces relate to one another. Students also explore alternative theories of economic instability, fiscal policy, monetary policy, and international trade. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or permission of instructor. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.C.

ECON 202 **Microeconomics** **3 Semester Hours**
 A study of the market system, supply and demand, price mechanisms and allocation of resources, Microeconomics looks closely at competition, monopoly, and imperfect competition. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or permission of instructor. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or permission of instructor. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.C.

EDUCATION (EDU)

- EDU 205** **21st Century Teacher and Learner** **3 Semester Hours**
 This course will introduce students to 21st century knowledge, skills, and dispositions (i.e. creativity and innovation, problem solving, communication, collaboration, media literacy, informational literacy, flexibility and adaptability, social and cross-cultural skills) in the context of teaching and learning. Students will also begin preparing for an Action Research Project by learning about the importance of research, collaboration, reflection and leadership in the teaching profession. A field experience in the public schools is required. *(This course replaces EDU 202.)*
- EDU 303** **Diverse and Exceptional Learners** **3 Semester Hours**
 This course helps the pre-service teacher identify, refer, and work effectively in the classroom with diverse learners; the gifted and talented, special needs, and ESL. A 10-hour practicum will accompany this course. Prerequisites: EDU 202 or EDU 205; PSY 230; acceptance to Teacher Education Program or permission of Program Director.
- EDU 305** **Facilitation of Learning** **3 Semester Hours**
 With its focus on pedagogical theory and practice, this course fits in the middle of the Education Professional Program sequence. It takes the development learning theories introduced in the required psychology courses and asks students to reflect upon their application in the classroom context. Students will develop curriculum, differentiate instruction, and implement authentic assessment strategies. Skills discussed and practiced in this course include planning units and lessons effectively, utilizing technology and instructional applications to help all students learn, and managing a classroom environment conducive to learning. *(This course replaces EDU 301.)*
 Prerequisites: EDU 202 or 205 and PSY 230.
- EDU 313** **Methods in Teaching of Reading** **3 Semester Hours**
 The purpose of this course is to introduce the pre-service teacher candidate to the teaching and learning processes associated with comprehensive literacy instruction in the elementary school. Developmental stages of learning to read and write, interactive teaching strategies, and instructional methods and materials will be presented. Supervised clinical experiences will provide opportunities for students to connect teaching theory with classroom practice. Prerequisite: EDU 301 or 305. *(Note: EDU 313 and EDU 314 together replace EDU 315 in the former Education Curriculum.)*
- EDU 314** **Methods in Teaching of Elementary
Language Arts and the Arts** **3 Semester Hours**
 The purpose of this course is to introduce the pre-service teacher candidate practices that promote understanding of concepts, principles, and themes of language arts and the arts. Students will learn interdisciplinary strategies for classroom engagement and learn how to more effectively use technology with young learners. Prerequisite: EDU 301 or 305. *(Note: EDU 313 and EDU 314 together replace EDU 315 in the former Education Curriculum.)*
- EDU 316** **Methods in Teaching Math
in the Elementary School** **3 Semester Hours**
 This course is a study of the instructional strategies that assist the pre-service teacher candidate in promoting the development of critical thinking, problem solving and performance skills in mathematics. Supervised clinical experiences will provide opportunities for students to connect teaching theory with classroom practice. Prerequisite: MAT 210; EDU 301 or 305.

EDU 318 **Methods in Teaching Science and Social Studies** **3 Semester Hours**
 The purpose of this course is to study the teaching practices that promote understanding of concepts, principles, and themes of science and social studies. Supervised field experiences will provide opportunities for students to connect teaching theory with classroom practice. Prerequisite: EDU 301 or 305. (Note: This course combines and replaces EDU 310 and EDU 311 in the former Education Curriculum.)

EDU 320 **Children's Literature** **3 Semester Hours**
 This course is an overview of the history and development of literature for children. Different types of literature will be explored. Book selection, evaluation, and resources will be included. Students will engage in learning experiences which involve literary criticism, relationships between principles of human development and test interpretation, and application of course content to teaching practices and curriculum organization. Prerequisite: ENG 112.

EDU 340 **Secondary and K-12 Methods** **3 Semester Hours**
 In this course, students will practice the knowledge and skills introduced in EDU 305: Facilitation of Learning, focusing on specific content pedagogy. One major emphasis will be reading and writing and informational literacy across all content areas. A major part of this class (at least 15 hours) will be a practicum where students are learning and practicing content pedagogical methods in the actual classroom setting. Prerequisites: EDU 301 or EDU 305 and admittance to student teaching program. (Note: This class combines with EDU 402 to replace EDU 400 in the former Education Curriculum.)

EDU 401 **Student Teaching Seminar** **2 Semester Hours**
 This seminar is to be taken concurrently with student teaching. It meets on a scheduled basis in order to provide ongoing support during the 15-week student teaching experience, and a final portfolio assessment will be made during this class.

EDU 402 **Student Teaching (Secondary)** **14 Semester Hours**
 The 15-week full-day student teaching will be based on the public school calendar under the direct supervision of a mentor teacher. Prerequisites: Completion of all required courses and admittance to student teaching program. (Note: This class combines with EDU 340 to replace EDU 400 in the former Education Curriculum.)

EDU 405 **Student Teaching K-6** **14 Semester Hours**
 The 15-week full-day student teaching experience will be based on the public school calendar under the direct supervision of a mentor teacher. Prerequisites: completion of all required courses and admitted to student teaching program.

EDU 410 **Student Teaching K-12: Art, Music, Physical Education, and Theatre** **14 Semester Hours**
 The 15-week full-day student teaching will be divided between elementary and high school experiences under the direct supervision of a mentor teacher. Prerequisites: completion of all required courses and admitted to student teaching program.

ENGLISH (ENG)

ENG 111 Rhetoric and Composition 3 Semester Hours

This course emphasizes skills related to expository prose. Students write using major rhetorical modes and do basic research following MLA guidelines. The development of writing style through prewriting, writing, and revision is emphasized. Essays are regularly assigned. Some sections of ENG 111 will focus readings and writing assignments on themes such as Writing about Nature, Writing about the Arts, Writing about Media, etc. This course meets General Education Distribution Area I.A.

ENG 111H Honors Rhetoric and Composition 3 Semester Hours

An honors course, ENG 111H is an interdisciplinary writing seminar designed to develop students' abilities for writing clear, cogent expository prose. Thematically organized, topics will change on a semester by semester basis. This honors seminar is designed to promote rigorous written and oral intellectual exchange. Essays and research are regularly assigned. Prerequisite: participation in Brevard College Honors Program or permission of instructor. This course meets General Education Distribution Area I.A.

ENG 112 Critical Inquiry and Communication 3 Semester Hours

A continuation of ENG 111, ENG 112 adds readings mainly from selected literature and further develops argumentative, persuasive, and critical thinking skills, expressed in both written and oral forms. Essays and oral presentations are regularly assigned; a research paper and presentation are also required. Prerequisite: a grade of C - or higher in ENG 111 or 111H. This course meets General Education Distribution Area I.B.

ENG 112H Honors Critical Inquiry and Communication 3 Semester Hours

An honors course, ENG 112H is an advanced study of selected literature designed to promote rigorous written and oral intellectual exchange and to develop further students' critical thinking skills in argumentative and persuasive modes, expressed in both written and oral forms. Essays and oral presentations are regularly assigned; a research paper and presentation are also required. Prerequisite: a grade of C - or higher in ENG 111 or 111H, placement, participation in Brevard College Honors Program or permission of instructor. This course meets General Education Distribution Area I.B.

ENG 205 British Literature 3 Semester Hours

A selected study of major writers, genres, periods, and/or themes in British Literature, this course may include such authors as Spenser, Shakespeare, Pope, Shelley, Keats, Arnold, and Tennyson. The course may be chronological or thematic, covering such topics as Medieval Literature or The Gothic Novel. May be repeated if the topic changes. Prerequisite: ENG 112 or 112H. This course meets General Education Distribution Area IV.B.

ENG 206 American Literature 3 Semester Hours

A selected study of major authors, genres, periods, and/or themes in American Literature, this course may include such writers as Thoreau, Hawthorne, Whitman, Dickinson, Frost, Faulkner, Hemingway and Morrison. May be repeated if the topic changes. Prerequisite: ENG 112 or 112H. This course meets General Education Distribution Area IV.B.

ENG 207 Creative Writing 3 Semester Hours

An introductory class, creative writing allows students to explore imaginative resources, develop descriptive power, and experiment with original poetry, fiction, and creative nonfiction. Prerequisite: ENG 112 or 112H. This course meets General Education Distribution Area IV.A.

ENG 208 World Literature 3 Semester Hours
 A selected study of major authors, genres, periods, nationalities, and/or themes in literature other than British and American (taught primarily in English translation). May be repeated if the topic changes. Prerequisite: ENG 112 or 112H. This course meets General Education Distribution Area IV.B.

ENG 211 Introduction to Film 3 Semester Hours
 A historical survey of the development of the film industry as a distinctive art form, this course promotes critical analysis through discussion and individual projects. Students view films from the silent era through modern times. Prerequisite: ENG 111 or 111H or permission of instructor. This course meets General Education Distribution Area IV.A.

ENG 217 Studies in Environmental Literature 3 Semester Hours
 Environmental literature reflects our historical ties to the land and begins with the premise that humans both affect and are affected by the natural world. In this course, students encounter poetry, fiction, memoirs, and other nonfiction works spanning the past four centuries of European settlement in North America, including works by such writers as Thoreau, Whitman, Dickinson, Cather, and Faulkner, as well as more recent writers, whose works document our long relationship with nature and the wilderness and the rise of ecological awareness in the 20th century. Prerequisite: ENG 112 or 112H. This course meets General Education Distribution Area IV.B.

ENG 220 Thematic Studies in Literature 3 Semester Hours
 Covering the basic terminology and methods of literary analysis, this topic-specific course introduces students to a range of historical and contemporary literatures, including various genres of American, British, and World literature and connects literature with other fields of study, showing its relevance to any major discipline. Critical essays and oral presentations are required. Sample themes might include war, ethics, reinvented stories, etc. Prerequisite: ENG 112 or 112H. May be taken for credit more than once if the topic changes. This course meets General Education Distribution Area IV.B.

ENG 240 African-American Literature 3 Semester Hours
 Many of the most exciting writers in English today are African-American; they have discovered and rewritten their own history while filling in gaps in the larger quilt of American tradition. Authors studied may include Wheatley, Douglass, Hughes, Ellison, Wright, Brooks, Dove, and Morrison. Topics may include slavery, religion, family, and oral history. Prerequisite: ENG 112 or ENG 112H. This course meets General Education Distribution Area IV.B.

ENG 241 Women in Literature 3 Semester Hours
 Students in this course encounter novelists, poets, essayists, and critics whose works stem from their identity as women who think, feel, and write. These women may include Wollstonecraft, Stein, Woolf, Lessing, Plath, Levertov, Walker, Rich, and others. Readings explore the roles of women in varying racial and cultural situations. Prerequisite: ENG 112 or ENG 112H. This course meets General Education Distribution Area IV.B.

ENG 243 Young Adult Literature 3 Semester Hours
 A study of literature for students grades six through twelve, including genres, themes, authors, and history. The course will emphasize various teaching methods for engaging young adult readers and developing their love of reading. Prerequisite: ENG 112 or 112H. This course meets General Education Distribution Area IV.B.

- ENG 250 Introduction to English Studies 1 Semester Hour**
This team-taught course prepares students to study as English majors, to make informed decisions about pursuing a degree in English, to understand the various co-curricular opportunities within the department, and to explore career options within the discipline. Open to all interested students, but required of all English majors and recommended for English minors.
- ENG 305 Advanced Grammar and Editing 3 Semester Hours**
Descriptive overview and analysis of present day English grammar and usage, particularly those aspects that are relevant to the use of English in formal situations and to what is generally referred to as the “standard” American English dialect. Extensive editing opportunities will serve to enhance students’ knowledge of the subject matter. This course is especially useful for those who intend to teach English or language arts. Prerequisite: ENG 112 or ENG 112H
- ENG 308 Creative Nonfiction 3 Semester Hours**
An advanced writing class, Creative Nonfiction fuses attention to style and form with concern for fact, often using powerful setting and characterization. Essays are enhanced by personal reflection, honed by careful crafting, and may inform, persuade, or amuse. Prerequisite: ENG 207.
- ENG 309 Poetry Writing 3 Semester Hours**
An advanced creative writing class, Poetry Writing seeks to make students aware of their obligations to craft. Students will keep a journal of ideas, do exercises that stimulate figurative power, practice laser-like description, experiment with form and rhyme and meter, learn to peel away sentimentality and self-pity, and begin developing a personal style. Students will build a manuscript of verse separate from their class exercises, will read aloud frequently, and will do at least one special project. Prerequisite: ENG 207.
- ENG 310 Fiction Writing 3 Semester Hours**
An advanced creative writing class, Fiction Writing explores the forms and techniques of the short story by requiring a wide range of reading and by exploring narrative technique, point of view, characterization, structure, and style. Students will write several stories and do at least one special project. Prerequisite: ENG 207.
- ENG 322 Shakespeare 3 Semester Hours**
If comedy is about laughing, students will laugh with Shakespeare’s *A Midsummer Night’s Dream*. If tragedy is about crying, students will cry over *Othello* and *King Lear*. If history is about conflict, students will fight about *Henry IV* and *Richard III*. In other words, students in ENG 322 will laugh, cry, and fight as they discover why Shakespeare is the most quoted writer of all time. Prerequisite: a 200-level ENG course other than ENG 207, or permission of instructor.
- ENG 330 Advanced Studies in Literature 3 Semester Hours**
An upper-level study of literature, this course offers the opportunity for in-depth study of a particular author, period, theme, or genre in American, British, or world literature. Prerequisite: a 200-level ENG course other than ENG 207, or permission of instructor.
- ENG 342 Southern Literature 3 Semester Hours**
Whether viewed as one region or as several “Souths,” the southeastern United States has a recognized identity in literature as well as history. This course charts the development of Southern writers and themes, and includes such authors as Faulkner, Wolfe, O’Connor, Welty, and Warren. Prerequisite: a 200-level ENG course other than ENG 207, or permission of instructor.

ENG 350 **Language Studies** **3 Semester Hours**
 An exploration of the development of the English language from its Indo-European background to the present, ENG 350 covers various grammars, dialects, and levels of language use. The class explores psychological factors, cultural roles, and the nature and development of human/other languages and their historical changes. Prerequisite: a 200-level ENG course other than ENG 207, or permission of instructor.

ENG 351 **Literary Criticism** **3 Semester Hours**
 What do the terms literature, interpretation, meaning and text really mean? This class provides a brief historical overview of the development of literary criticism, then concentrates on the application of modern methods such as formalism, structuralism, deconstruction, reader-response, feminism, and Marxism. Students will write practical criticism on a variety of genres. Prerequisite: a 200-level ENG course other than ENG 207, or permission of instructor. This course meets General Education Distribution Area I.C.

ENG 353 **Writing Assessment** **3 Semester Hours**
 An advanced seminar in the writing process, including approaches to the teaching and assessment of writing in a variety of content areas, this course is primarily intended for students seeking teacher licensure at the secondary level. Hands-on experience in the AEC and/or work as a teaching assistant in a section of ENG 111 or ENG 112 is a key element of the course. Prerequisite: a 200-level ENG course other than ENG 207, or permission of instructor. ENG 305 is highly recommended. Students not in the teacher licensure program for secondary English certification must have permission of the English major coordinator to enroll.

ENG 495 **Senior Thesis and Presentation** **3 Semester Hours**
 Students do an in-depth project in their emphasis area. Possibilities include a significant research paper, a course or workshop proposal, or an extended creative writing assignment. A committee of three faculty members oversees this project. An oral presentation of the final product is a requirement. Prerequisites: HUM 461, second-semester junior or senior status and permission of the English major coordinator.

ENRICHMENT (ENR)

ENR 101H **Enrichment Seminar: Service** **1 Semester Hour**
 This course is a seminar designed for students in the Brevard College Honors Program. The focus is on service and cultural themes as these reflect on their involvement in the activities. Grade: Pass/Fail

ENR 102H **Enrichment Seminar: Scholarship** **1 Semester Hour**
 This course is a seminar designed for students in the Brevard College Honors Program. The focus is on scholarship. Students will listen to presentations from speakers and evaluate both the speaker's performance and the topic covered. Students will suggest some seminar topics and speakers. Cultural activities that include musical or theatrical performances may also part of the course. Grade: Pass/Fail.

ENR 203H **Enrichment Seminar: Research** **1 Semester Hour**
 This course is a seminar designed for students in the Brevard College Honors Program. The focus is on the research process including the steps and procedures used. Students select a research topic, develop a question, hypothesis and method of data collection, gather and analyze the data, come to a conclusion, prepare a bibliography of pertinent literature sources, and report the work in a public forum. Grade: Pass/Fail.

ENR 395H	Enrichment Seminar: Preparation for the Honors Senior Project	1 Semester Hour
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Normally taken the second semester of an honors student's junior year, this enrichment seminar prepares students for their Honors Senior Projects. Students will consider what "honors" means in the context of their chosen major, and formulate an idea for their honors senior project in keeping with the nature of honors within their discipline. Members of the class will discuss the nature of mentorship, interdisciplinary scholarship, and means of assessing honors caliber work. Grade: Pass/Fail.

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (ENV)

ENV 220	Environmental Assessment	3 Semester Hours
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This course is designed to provide students with opportunities to analyze and mitigate environmental problems in the "real world." Topics include an overview of environmental economics, environmental audits of businesses and institutions, campus ecology, and environmental impact statements. Prerequisite: BCE 211 or permission of instructor. Offered fall semester.

ENV 301	Environmental Policy	3 Semester Hours
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A study of the major environmental laws and policies including NEPA, RCRA, CERCLA and TSCA. Environmental agencies reviewed include DOE, EPA, NIOSH, USFS, and USGS, among others. Although concentrated on the United States, the course presents a brief introduction to the international aspects of environmental law. Prerequisite: BCE 211. Offered fall semester.

ENV 360	Earth/Environmental Science Pedagogy For Elementary School Educators	3 Semester Hours
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This course employs hands-on inquiry based approach to assist elementary (K-6) school educators to more effectively convey environmental knowledge to their students. Topics will include rocks/minerals, soils, water, plants, animals, weather, sun/moon system, and integrated issues. The course will include classroom, laboratory, and field experiences.

ENV 361	Earth/Environmental Science Pedagogy For Middle and High School Educators	3 Semester Hours
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This course employs hands-on inquiry based approach to assist middle and high school educators to more effectively convey environmental knowledge to their students. Topics will include rocks/minerals, soils, water, plants, animals, weather, sun/moon system, and integrated issues. The course will include classroom, laboratory, and field experiences.

ENV 362	Environmental Science Pedagogy	3 Semester Hours
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This course employs a hands-on, inquiry-based approach to assist all K-12 educators to more effectively convey environmental knowledge to their students. Students will participate in at least five different recognized workshops such as Project Wild, Project Learning Tree, Methods in Environmental Education, and others. Science, environmental, and WLEE majors as well as non-majors will benefit because it will train and provide them with materials to teach lessons in environmental education. It provides a basis for certification by the North Carolina Office of Environmental Education. Offered spring semester.

ENV 380	Environmental Seminar	3 Semester Hours
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Invited guests present a seminar followed by student-led discussion. Readings assigned prior to class from books, professional papers, and news articles form the basis for students' questions, conclusions, judgments, and summaries. Prerequisites: environmental studies or environmental science major, completion of all required 100/200 level courses, or permission of instructor. Offered spring semester.

ENV 394 Environmental Internship I 2 Semester Hours
 Career-related, non-classroom work experience, in or with an environmental-related agency or facility. The agency or facility is selected by the student in consultation with the faculty supervisor. A minimum of 90 contact or work hours must be completed. Students will keep a journal of daily activities, and complete a final written paper describing all aspects of the internship. Prerequisite: Environmental Science major, junior standing, and permission of the faculty supervisor. Offered every fall and spring.

ENV 395 Environmental Internship II 2 Semester Hours
 Career-related, non-classroom work experience, in or with an environmental-related agency or facility. The agency or facility is selected by the student in consultation with the faculty supervisor. A minimum of 90 contact or work hours must be completed. Students will keep a journal of daily activities, and complete a final written paper describing all aspects of the internship. Prerequisite: Environmental Science major, junior standing, permission of the faculty supervisor. Offered every fall and spring.

EXERCISE SCIENCE (EXSC)

EXSC 110 Introduction to Exercise Science 3 Semester Hours
 Designed to introduce the student to exercise science as a field of study and as a career pathway, the course emphasizes the fundamental biophysical principles of human movement and their relationship to physical activity and fitness. This course meets General Education Distribution Area V.

EXSC 202 Methods & Teaching Analysis: Golf and Basketball 1 Semester Hour
 This course is designed to introduce students to teaching theory, officiating, rules, offense/defense, and motor skills of golf and basketball. This course meets General Education Distribution Area V.

EXSC 203 Methods & Teaching Analysis: Football and Track/Field 1 Semester Hour
 This course is designed to introduce students to teaching theory, officiating, rules, offense/defense, and motor skills of football, and track and field. This course meets General Education Distribution Area V.

EXSC 204 Methods & Teaching Analysis: Softball/ Baseball and Tennis 1 Semester Hour
 This course is designed to introduce students to teaching theory, officiating, rules, offense/defense, and motor skills of softball/baseball and tennis. This course meets General Education Distribution Area V.

EXSC 205 Methods & Teaching Analysis: Soccer and Weightlifting 1 Semester Hour
 This course is designed to introduce students to teaching theory, officiating, rules, offense/defense, and motor skills of soccer and proper weightlifting technique. This course meets General Education Distribution Area V.

EXSC 210 Foundations of Anatomy and Physiology 4 Semester Hours
 This course will cover basic principles of Anatomy and Physiology of the body. It will include lectures and laboratory activities dealing with structures and functions of the body, with particular emphasis on the muscular and skeletal systems, as well as the cardiovascular, respiratory and nervous systems. It will include dissection, as well as computer labs. This course is not acceptable for programs requiring two semesters of Anatomy and Physiology. Those students should take BIO 210 and 220 Human Anatomy and Physiology I and II. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Prerequisite: BIO 105, 120 or CHE 103.

- EXSC 212 Sports Nutrition and Wellness Issues 3 Semester Hours**
This course deals with current issues related to fitness, wellness, and sports performance from the standpoint of nutrition and lifestyle choices. This course meets General Education Distribution Area V.
- EXSC 213 Principles of Nutrition 3 Semester Hours**
This course is designed to introduce the student to the principles of nutrition as they apply to macronutrients. Economical, cultural, and psychological influences are considered. Nutrition over the human life span is examined. Offered fall semester odd numbered years. This course meets General Education Distribution Area V.
- EXSC 240 Introduction to Theories and Techniques of Coaching 3 Semester Hours**
Through various in-class and out-of-class experiences, students explore the integration of the practical and theoretical knowledge necessary for effective coaching, including administrative and legal issues.
- EXSC 280 Adapted Physical Education 3 Semester Hours**
This course will focus on the diverse challenges in physical education programs for special needs children. The students will be required to develop physical education concepts to fit the special need children into mainstream classes. The course will include observation and practical experience. Sophomore standing required.
- EXSC 301 Applied Sport Physiology 4 Semester Hours**
This course will cover the physiological mechanisms, including metabolism, cardiovascular, muscle, and respiratory physiology, underlying sport and exercise performance and prescription. Professionals in the area of physical education, coaching and other exercise professionals need to use scientifically based information to develop appropriate unit plans in PE, organize effective practice sessions for athletes, and prescribe safe and effective training programs. It will include lectures in principles of sport physiology and laboratory activities with an emphasis on application of physiological theory to sport and exercise. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Prerequisite: EXSC 110 and EXSC 210.
- EXSC 302 Kinesiology in Sport 3 Semester Hours**
This course is designed to introduce the student to basic mechanical principles of human movement and be able to apply these principles to sport and exercise specific movements and human performance. Topics covered will include muscle and joint movement mechanics, kinetics, kinematics, levers, and joint injuries. Prerequisite: EXSC 110 and EXSC 210.
- EXSC 310 Exercise Physiology 4 Semester Hours**
The purpose of this course is to learn how the metabolism and the physiological systems, including the muscular, cardiovascular, and respiratory systems, integrate during acute and chronic exercise. Application will be made to disease prevention. Exercise physiological principles are reinforced and applied in a laboratory or field setting in which students will gain also an understanding of basic scientific data acquisition and processing. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Prerequisite: EXSC 110, BIO 210, BIO 220 (each with grade of C - or better or permission of instructor). Offered fall semester. *Note:* Student may not receive credit for both EXSC 301, Applied Sport Physiology, and this course.
- EXSC 311 Fitness Appraisal 3 Semester Hours**
The theoretical bases are combined with practical experience to enhance understanding of fitness assessment. Students will gain competence in test administration and interpretation, screening, emergency procedures, and exercise prescription. Prerequisite: BIO 220. Offered spring semester.

EXSC 320 Biomechanics in Exercise and Sport 3 Semester Hours

This course is designed to introduce the student to mechanical principles of movement and apply those principles to specific motor activities common to exercise and sport. The course will cover basic: mechanical principles, kinetics and kinematics of movement, muscle action, joint movements and levers. Prerequisites: BIO 210 or permission of instructor. MAT 121 strongly recommended. Offered spring semester. *Note:* Students may not receive credit for both EXSC 302 Kinesiology in Sport and this course.

EXSC 340 Teaching/Coaching Methods 3 Semester Hours

Current theories and principles of learning, especially motor learning, are explored. Emphasis is on application in an activity-teaching and/or coaching setting for grades K-12. Prerequisite: EXSC 240 or EDU 205. Offered spring semester.

EXSC 410 Preparation for Senior Internship 1 Semester Hour

This course should be taken the semester prior to beginning the senior internship. It is designed to prepare the Exercise Science Major for said internship. Contracts, resumes, calendar and other details will be finalized and reporting procedures and visitation schedules (where appropriate) will be planned. Taking the Exercise Science content exam is a required component of the course. Prerequisite: Exercise Science Major with senior standing or permission of instructor. Offered fall and spring semesters.

EXSC 415 Senior Internship 6-14 Semester Hours

This course is designed to be a bridge between the end of a student's undergraduate education and the beginning of a career pathway. The student devotes an entire semester working and learning at an approved student-chosen site under the direct supervision of an on-site professional. Students will complete a final written paper and oral presentation at the completion of the internship. Prerequisite: EXSC Major, EXSC 410 and permission of instructor.

GEOLOGY (GEOL)**GEOL 101 Physical Geology 4 Semester Hours**

Through lecture, laboratory and field experiences, Physical Geology introduces the student to the processes that shape Earth's surface. After introducing minerals and rocks, the course explores mountain building through plate tectonics, earthquakes, and volcanism. Sculpting of the surface is addressed through weathering and erosion caused by water, wind, and ice. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Course activities include 2 Saturday field trips (Offered every fall). This course meets General Education Distribution Area II.B

GEOL 105 Historical Geology 4 Semester Hours

Historical Geology focuses the sequence of the interactions of the tectonic plates throughout the 4.6 billion-year history of the planet. Interwoven with the geological aspect is the history of the evolution of life as revealed by the fossil record. Course activities include lecture, lab, and 2 Saturday field trips. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. (Offered every spring). This course meets General Education Distribution Area II.B

GEOL 201 Environmental Geology 4 Semester Hours

Geologic processes shape our environment. Environmental Geology addresses the many facets of human interaction with the geologic processes active in our lives. Using lecture, laboratory, and field trips, students will explore geological hazards, water resources, mineral and energy resources, waste disposal, water and air pollution, and land-use planning. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Prerequisite: GEOL 101 or GEOL 105. (Offered in spring odd year).

GEOL 210 Mineralogy 4 Semester Hours
 Students learn the chemistry, structure, and diagnostic properties of the major rock-forming and economic minerals as well as hand-specimen identification of rocks. Analytical techniques used in mineral identification and the application of specific minerals toward the resolution of geological problems are covered in detail. Field trips to important mineral localities will supplement the lecture and laboratory. Fall Break field trip. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Prerequisite: GEOL 101. (Offered in fall even year).

GEOL 270 Field Study in Geology 4 Semester Hours
 Students will investigate a specific topic in Geology that will be enhanced by a field excursion to a classic locality that exemplifies the topic. Weekly, 2-hour seminar meetings will prepare students for an extended field trip that will normally take place over Spring Break or after Commencement. Students will make individual Power Point presentations about their research pertaining to the topic. Upon return from the field study, students will prepare a web page about their experiences on the trip particular to their area of interest(s) in the study topic. This course may be taken more than once provided the area of study is different. GEO 270 will satisfy the Area IIB General Education requirement. Prerequisites: MAT 101 or above, or placement, or permission of instructor. (Offered every spring)

GEOL 271 Geology Field Experience 2 Semester Hours
 Students will conduct a field investigation a specific topic in Geology in a classic locality. The focus of the course will change from year to year. The course title will address that topic. Ordinarily, the field locality will be the same as the GEOL 270 site. The field trip will take place over Spring Break, after the end of the semester, or during the summer. This course may be taken more than once provided the area of study is different. This course is to be taken as an elective; it may not be taken at the same time as GEOL 270, and it may fulfill Area III.D of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisites: None. (Offered as needed)

GEOL 310 Structural Geology 4 Semester Hours
 Geological structures control the formation of mountains and basins. The course emphasizes the mechanical behavior and dynamic evolution of the earth's crust through the study of deformed rocks. Field exercises and field trips will highlight important structures found locally. Course activities include lecture, lab, and a Fall Break field trip. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Prerequisite: GEOL 101 or GEOL 105. (Offered in fall every even year).

GEOL 312 Geomorphology 4 Semester Hours
 The formation of landscapes has fascinated scientists, artists, and writers throughout human history. Geomorphology examines the processes that form the landscapes found in the numerous environments of the planet. Emphasis is placed on tectonic processes that build the earth up and the forces of weathering, water, wind, and ice that wear it down. Field trips will examine those processes active in the southeastern United States. Course activities include lecture, lab, and weekend field trip. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Prerequisite: GEOL 101 or GEOL 105. (Offered in spring every odd year).

HEALTH (HLT)

HLT 201 Health 2 Semester Hours
 This personal health course designed to provide relevant personal information about today's major health concerns in a rapidly changing society. The main focus of the course is on factual content and activities to assist the students in clarifying what they know, believe, and value and what action they should take in health-related situations. Offered every spring. This course meets General Education Distribution Area V.

HLT 202 **Health, First Aid and CPR** **2 Semester Hours**
 Designed to provide instruction in emergency first aid procedures, this course prepares students for CPR and First Aid certification. First aid efficiency is attained through training and practice. This course meets General Education Distribution Area V.

HLT 341 **Health Education Methods and Applications** **3 Semester Hours**
 This course will cover current theories and principles of teaching health education. Emphasis is on application in teaching settings for grades K-12 and first semester college freshmen. It will follow the major goals set by the NC Department of Public Instruction in Health. The course will include observation and practical experience as well as an extensive research project. The results of this project will be presented to EXSC students and faculty. Prerequisites: Junior standing or permission from instructor.

HEALTH SCIENCE STUDIES (HSS)

HSS 395 **Health Science Studies Internship** **2 Semester Hours**
 Career-related, non-classroom work experience, in a health science facility. The healthcare facility is selected by the student in consultation with the faculty supervisor. A minimum of 90 contact or work hours must be completed. Students will keep a journal of daily activities, and complete a final written paper describing all aspects of the internship. Prerequisite: Health Science Studies major, junior standing, and permission of the faculty supervisor. Offered every fall and spring.

HISTORY (HIS)

HIS 101 **History of Western Civilization to 1648** **3 Semester Hours**
 This is an introductory level course on ancient, medieval, and early modern Western Civilization. Focusing on European society from the Greeks to the seventeenth century, the course includes a discussion of the major civilizations that contributed to the rise of the West. Students learn about Greco/Roman heritage, the Middle Ages and Christian heritage, the Renaissance, the Reformation, and the European exploration of the world as defining events. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.A.

HIS 102 **History of Western Civilization Since 1648** **3 Semester Hours**
 An introductory level course, HIS 102 focuses on European society from the seventeenth through the twentieth century. It includes a discussion of such major events as the Enlightenment, European Fascism, the Fall of Communism, and the European Integration Movement. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.A.

HIS 103 **United States History to 1865** **3 Semester Hours**
 This course examines the social, cultural, economic, and political development of the United States to 1865. Through reading, writing, and discussion, students appreciate major movements, such as the Great Awakening, the American Revolution, the Market Revolution, and Jacksonian Democracy and how they shaped the new nation. They also become familiar with major figures, including Pocahontas, John Winthrop, Benjamin Franklin, Thomas Jefferson, Dorothea Dix, Frederick Douglas, and Abraham Lincoln, from the colonial period through the Civil War. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.A.

HIS 104 **United States History Since 1865** **3 Semester Hours**
 This course explores the social, cultural, economic, and political development of the United States since 1865. Through reading, writing, and discussion, students analyze major currents, such as the Industrial Revolution, the New South, World Wars, the 1960s, and the Cold War. They also study major personalities, including John Rockefeller, Eugene Debs, Jane Addams, Franklin Roosevelt, Martin Luther King, Jr., and John F. Kennedy, from Reconstruction to the present. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.A.

- HIS 110 Global History 3 Semester Hours**
This course introduces students to a global perspective on history by: (1) examining the role of culture in individual and social behavior in various world civilizations; (2) comparing major civilizations as a whole and with regard to key features such as government, economic institutions, and culture; and (3) describing how the major civilizations have changed and interacted, particularly in the past few centuries. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.A.
- HIS 215 History of 18th and 19th Century Europe 3 Semester Hours**
This course provides a broad overview of the major cultural, political, and social changes associated with the emergence of Modern Europe. Topics covered in the course include the Enlightenment, Enlightened Despotism, the French Revolution and Napoleon, the Industrial Revolution, and 19th century European Imperialism. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.A.
- HIS 224 United States History Since 1945 3 Semester Hours**
A study of the major political events and social movements in the United States since World War II. The course examines the Cold War, McCarthyism, the Civil Rights Movement, the Vietnam War, student protests of the 1960s, the counterculture movement of the 1970s, the Women's Movement, Watergate, the Reagan Revolution, environmental politics, and the rise of a global economy. Film, oral history, and primary sources from the periods studies play major roles in this course. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.A.
- HIS 225 United States African American History 3 Semester Hours**
A study of the major themes in African-American history from 1607 to the present, this course utilizes race as a tool for analysis. Topics covered include major themes, such as slavery, the Civil War, the Harlem Renaissance, and the Civil Rights movement, as well as prominent biographies, such as Sojourner Truth, Ida B. Wells-Barnett, W.E.B. Dubois, Malcolm X, Martin Luther King, and Fannie Lou Hamer. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.A.
- HIS 250 History of Ancient Greece 3 Semester Hours**
This course provides an introduction to ancient Greek history and culture. It provides an historical context for such important developments as the origin of democracy, tyranny, imperialism, international diplomacy and law, the invention of coined money, competitive sports, human rights, and other innovations in art, architecture, drama, and literature that remain basic cornerstones of Western culture. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.A.
- HIS 251 History of Ancient Rome and the Roman Empire 3 Semester Hours**
This course provides an introduction to antiquity's greatest empire and its powerful influence in the subsequent history of the West. Topics discussed include the foundation of Rome and its archaic history, the evolution from rule by kings to republican government, the wars of expansion, the rise of uncontrollably ambitious military leaders, the rule of emperors, the zenith of the Roman Empire, the challenges of Christianity within and barbarians without, and the final division and dissolution of the Empire. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.A.
- HIS 254 History of the New South 3 Semester Hours**
This course takes a probing look at the myths and realities of the New South. This is a reading, lecture, and discussion seminar that will look at Reconstruction, segregation, the creation of Appalachia, and the southern movement for Civil Rights. Substantial contact with primary sources and material culture will help students look at the competing ideas of what it means to be a southerner. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.A.

- HIS 255 North Carolina History 3 Semester Hours**
 Required for teacher licensure, this course surveys state history from the colonial period to the present. Students explore the tensions within the New South, Old South and Sunbelt through such topics as the Catawba Indians, the Roanoke Colony, the Regulator movement, Battle of Kings Mountain, slavery, Zebulon Vance, segregation, the tobacco empire, cotton mills, the Greensboro Sit-ins, Jesse Helms, Harvey Gant, and Grandfather Mountain. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.A.
- HIS 261 European Renaissance and Reformation History 3 Semester Hours**
 This course provides a broad overview of the major cultural, political, and social changes in Early Modern Europe. Topics covered in the course include the Italian Renaissance, the Northern European Renaissance, the Scientific Revolution, the rise of absolutist monarchs and the formation of nation states, the Reformation and Catholic Reformation, the Commercial Capitalist Revolution, European colonization and imperialism, and the Glorious Revolution. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.A.
- HIS 295 Nation State Histories of Modern Europe 3 Semester Hours**
 This course surveys one of the many different nation state political and cultural histories of Modern Europe. The topic of the course will vary depending on which nation state is chosen as the focus in any particular semester. Normally, the course focuses on Russia, England, France, or Germany. Course may be taken for credit more than once provided the country of study varies. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.A.
- HIS 302 Environmental History 3 Semester Hours**
 Human beings have always modified their environment; but the scale of human activity has increased steadily since about 1700. Rapid technological change has provided the means for increased development of a world economy and larger nation-states. The result has been that environmental impacts have moved from a limited local and regional focus to becoming more global in recent decades. This course puts the increasing environmental effects of human values and culture into historical context. Students also research the environmental changes in a distinct bio-region or smaller place. Prerequisite: HIS 102, HIS 104, or permission of instructor.
- HIS 303 History of Modern Science to 1800 3 Semester Hours**
 This course engages science and non-science students in a discussion of the nature of modern science and its relationship to society by focusing on the origins of modern science. The goal of the course is to introduce students to the major conceptual developments in science from the Scientific Revolution through the Enlightenment so that students gain an appreciation for the philosophical, social, and cultural contexts that have shaped science and defined the role of the scientist in the modern world. Prerequisite: HIS 102 or permission of instructor.
- HIS 304 History of Modern Science 1800 to the Present 3 Semester Hours**
 This course engages science and non-science students in a discussion of the nature of modern science and its relationship to society in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. The goal of the course is to introduce students to the major conceptual developments in science in the past two hundred years so that students gain an appreciation for the philosophical, social, and cultural contexts that have shaped science and defined the role of the scientist in the modern world. Prerequisite: HIS 102 or permission of instructor.

- HIS 311** **The Social and Political History of 20th Century Europe: The Emergence of a Unified Europe** **3 Semester Hours**
 Instead of presenting the history of Europe through the political prism of the nation-state, this course historically examines transnational social and political developments in 20th century Europe. This course also critically examines recent attempts to construct a unified Europe under the auspices of the European Union (EU). Prerequisite: HIS 102 or permission of instructor.
- HIS 312** **20th Century European Cultural and Intellectual History: The Emergence of a Postmodern Culture** **3 Semester Hours**
 This course examines transnational cultural and intellectual trends in 20th century Europe. The tendency toward homogeneity and the influence of the U.S. culture on European popular culture are explored along with trends in European academia. In particular, this course focuses on the transition from modernism to postmodernism in European academia by looking at the works of noted philosophers and novelists. Prerequisite: HIS 102 or permission of instructor. This course meets General Education Distribution Area I.C.
- HIS 313** **Humans and the Environment in Antiquity** **3 Semester Hours**
 Why is the area once called Eden now a desert? How did Stone Age farming practices strip Greek mountains of their topsoil? Did earthquakes play a significant role in the collapse of civilizations at the end of the Mediterranean Bronze Age? Were Roman attempts to shape and control their environment successful? This course addresses these questions and others in an interdisciplinary introduction to the development of ancient Near Eastern and Mediterranean urban centers and their lasting impact on the environment. Prerequisite: HIS 101 or permission of instructor.
- HIS 323** **History of Southeastern Native Americans** **3 Semester Hours**
 Beginning with a broad introduction to prehistoric Native culture, this course emphasizes the historical era experiences of southern native Americans. Topics include the Spanish conquistadors, the Columbian exchange, missionary movements, the early Indian wars, the Trail of Tears, civilization programs, boarding schools, the Indian New Deal, the American Indian Movement, and the Indian Renaissance. Primarily a reading and discussion seminar. Prerequisite: HIS 103, HIS 104, or permission of instructor.
- HIS 352** **Greek and Roman Law** **3 Semester Hours**
 Introduces the law and the legal systems of ancient Greece and Rome. Along with the study of the distinctively different historical development of Greek and Roman law, students examine actual cases and discuss the underlying legal issues of such famous cases as the Athenian trial of Socrates for impiety, the Roman Republican homicide trial of Caelio, and the provincial trial of Jesus of Nazareth for subversion. Prerequisite: HIS 101, HIS 102, or permission of instructor.
- HIS 353** **United States Women's History** **3 Semester Hours**
 This class explores the gender issues that have shaped American history, from Native American women in the pre-colonial era to the modern feminist movement. Students will discuss the shifting nature of gender from Pocahontas and Abigail Adams to Margaret Sanger and Rosie the Riveter. This is a reading and discussion seminar, which includes substantial exploration of primary documents. Prerequisite: HIS 103, HIS 104, or permission of instructor.
- HIS 401** **Historiography** **3 Semester Hours**
 Through discussion and reading, students explore major issues in the philosophy of history and examine the nature and history of historical writing (historiography). The goal of this course is to help young historians develop their own philosophy of history by studying the major schools of historical thought. Prerequisite: junior status and history major.

HIS 402 **Historical Methodology** **3 Semester Hours**
 Through discussion, reading, and practical research and writing exercises, students explore the major methodological issues in historical writing. The goal of this course is for students to actively engage in the practice of doing history and produce a senior project. Prerequisite: HIS 401.

HUMANITIES (HUM)

HUM 210 **Introduction to Gender Studies** **3 Semester Hours**
 This course is designed as an introduction to the interdisciplinary field of Women's and Gender Studies, an academic area of study focused on the ways that sex and gender manifest themselves in social, cultural, and political contexts. The primary goal of this course is to familiarize students with key issues, questions, and debates in this scholarship. In this course students will learn to "read" and analyze gender, exploring how it impacts our understanding of the world.

HUM 295 **Classical Mythology** **3 Semester Hours**
 This course studies myths of ancient Greece and Rome, exploring the position and importance of the various Greek and Roman divinities in their respective cultures as well as in relation to the art, literature, and religion of the West from the Renaissance to the present, including film.

HUM 403 **Cultural Studies of Costa Rica** **3 Semester Hours**
 This course describes in detail the society and culture in Costa Rica from the Colonial period to the present. Students take advantage of historic sites, museums, art centers, regional customs and foods, language enhancement opportunities, local universities, legislatures, etc. Offered only as part of the Costa Rica semester abroad program.

HUM 461 **Humanities Research Methodologies** **3 Semester Hours**
 This course is primarily intended to assist English majors and Religious Studies majors in developing the skills necessary to design, implement, report and defend senior projects. With the help of a teaching team drawn from various academic fields, students will hone techniques in generating ideas, refining theses, planning and carrying out research, evaluating sources and documenting them in accordance with discipline-specific norms, writing in multiple genres, and presenting material orally in both formal and extemporaneous contexts. The course is required of majors in English and Religious Studies. It is open to other students at the junior/senior level with permission of instructor.

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY (IT)

IT 201 **Fluency in Information Technology** **3 Semester Hours**
 The course expands information technology literacy and Internet literacy by encouraging multiple applications of the Internet as tools for promoting communication, data sharing, discussion, and research, and provides a framework for understanding the societal, ethical, and legal considerations including intellectual property and copyright issues associated with this technology. Students will develop a working knowledge of how to analyze and differentiate among the various electronic resources to address cross disciplinary information needs. Students will also be taught to use critical thinking skills and methods of analysis to study the production and dissemination of information. They will examine specific issues concerning information technology's impact on society which will have practical applications for their future research endeavors and successful participation in a digital society. Students will also be introduced to the basics of web programming and design. This course meets General Education Distribution Area II.C.

IT 210 **Advanced Computing Applications** **3 Semester Hours**
 This course provides a technical and conceptual background for recognizing the role of computer information resources in enhancing organizational processes. Class structure stresses extensive hands-on experience to plan, analyze, design, develop, and test solutions utilizing software applications found in an integrated software program. This course meets General Education Distribution Area II-C.

INTEGRATED STUDIES (INT)

INT 460 **Integrated Studies Seminar** **1 Semester Hour**
 Through discussion and reading, students explore major issues in fields of study with the intent of understanding the courses and experiences in emphasis areas. Students demonstrate interdisciplinary ability, critical thinking, and problem solving by presenting and discussing a project such as a senior thesis. Prerequisites: senior status and integrated studies major.

INT 480 **Senior Project** **3 Semester Hours**
 In consultation with advisors, integrated studies majors complete a senior paper or project. The length and breadth of the project/paper will vary according to the subject chosen. The project/paper also will be presented in a seminar format (INT 460). Prerequisite: senior status and integrated studies major.

INSTITUTE FOR WOMEN IN LEADERSHIP (IWIL)

IWIL 121 **IWIL Workshop** **1 Semester Hour**
 This is a projects class, the content of which depends upon the Brevard College faculty teaching it. Regardless of the subject matter, professors facilitate a workshop—a field trip, a laboratory, a performance, a demonstration, a series of oral histories, a theatrical presentation, an art installation, the creation of a publication—that develops student leadership skills. Over the course of the semester, students will have opportunities for shared decision-making and leadership; involvement in the larger community; a public presentation; and group reflection about the project and the leadership of it. Prerequisite: must be accepted in the IWIL program. Course may be taken four times under different workshop titles.

MATHEMATICS (MAT)

Students requiring a stronger foundation in mathematics may be placed in academic support course MAT 100 (see page 123).

MAT 111 **Topics in Mathematics** **3 Semester Hours**
 A survey of topics designed to foster an appreciation for mathematics by studying mathematical systems not ordinarily encountered in high school. Topics may include: probability, cryptography, logic, graph theory, voting and apportionment methods, history of mathematics, and others. Prerequisite: MAT 100 (with a grade of C - or higher) or placement. Offered every fall and spring. This course meets General Education Distribution Area Requirement II.A.

MAT 121 **Elementary Functions with Trigonometry** **4 Semester Hours**
 Concepts and manipulations of inequalities, absolute value, and functions of one variable: linear, quadratic, absolute value, polynomial, rational, exponential, logarithmic, and trigonometric functions; and introduction to analytic geometry. MAT 121 serves as preparation for MAT 211. Algebraic and pictorial points of view are stressed simultaneously. Prerequisite: MAT 100 (with grade of C - or higher), or placement. Offered every fall and spring. This course meets General Education Distribution Area Requirement II.A.

- MAT 141** **Probability and Statistics** **3 Semester Hours**
 An introduction to basic statistical concepts: descriptive statistics, probability, the binomial and normal distributions, estimation, hypotheses tests, linear correlation and regression. Examples are drawn from disciplines of common interest to a variety of students. Prerequisite: MAT 100 (with grade of C - or higher) or placement. Offered every fall and spring. This course meets General Education Distribution Area Requirement II.A.
- MAT 200** **Discrete Mathematics** **3 Semester Hours**
 An introduction to the basic techniques of problem solving in discrete mathematics, including logic, set theory, relations and functions, counting principles, recurrence relations, and mathematical induction. Prerequisite: MAT 111 or above. Offered fall semester. This course meets General Education Distribution Area Requirement I.C. or II.A.
- MAT 210** **Math for Elementary Teachers** **3 Semester Hours**
 Properties and algorithm of the real numbers are emphasized in this course. A course designed to enhance conceptual understanding of elementary mathematics. Pre-requisite: MAT 111 or above. Offered fall semester. This course meets General Education Distribution Area Requirement I.C. or II.A.
- MAT 211** **Analytic Geometry and Calculus I** **4 Semester Hours**
 A study of functions, limits and continuity, differentiation of algebraic and trigonometric functions, applications of differentiation, antiderivatives, the definite integral, and the fundamental theorem of calculus. Prerequisite: MAT 121 (with a grade of C - or higher) or placement. Offered every fall and spring. This course meets General Education Distribution Area Requirement II.A.
- MAT 221** **Analytic Geometry and Calculus II** **4 Semester Hours**
 Applications of the integral, transcendental functions and their derivatives, introduction to differential equations, techniques of integration, improper integrals and indeterminate forms, and infinite series. Prerequisite: MAT 211 (with grade of C - or higher) or placement. Offered fall semester. This course meets General Education Distribution Area Requirement II.A.
- MAT 231** **Analytic Geometry and Calculus III** **4 Semester Hours**
 Calculus of several variables; plane and solid analytic geometry; parametric equations; vectors and vector functions; non-Cartesian coordinate systems; partial differentiation; multiple integration; and introduction to theorems of vector calculus. Prerequisite: MAT 221 (with grade of C - or higher). Offered spring semester.
- MAT 251** **Introduction to Scientific Computing** **3 Semester Hours**
 An introduction to computer programming and problem-solving using a high-level programming language. Standard scientific programming applications (e.g., techniques for numeric integration and finding roots of functions) will serve as motivating examples in the understanding of program design and algorithm development. Prerequisite: MAT 211 (with a grade of C- or higher). Offered fall semesters of odd-numbered years. This course meets General Education Distribution Area Requirements II.A. or II.C.
- MAT 341** **Linear Algebra** **3 Semester Hours**
 Simultaneous linear equations; vectors; matrices; vector spaces; linear transformations; determinants; and eigenvalues. Prerequisite: MAT 211 (with grade of C - or higher) or permission of instructor. Offered spring of odd-numbered years.

MAT 351 **Differential Equations** **3 Semester Hours**
 Solution techniques for first order ordinary differential equations; second order linear differential equations and linear systems; series solutions; and Laplace transforms. Prerequisite: MAT 221. Offered spring of even-numbered years.

MAT 361 **Modern Algebra** **3 Semester Hours**
 Basic algebraic structures; a review of set theory; equivalence relations; theory of groups, rings, integral domains, and fields; quotient structures; homomorphisms; rational, real, and complex fields; and polynomial rings. Prerequisite: MAT 200 and MAT 341 or permission of instructor. Offered fall of odd-numbered years.

MAT 410 **Euclidean Geometry** **3 Semester Hours**
 An axiomatic approach to the study and development of Euclidean geometry, with an introduction to non-Euclidean geometry. Prerequisite: MAT 200. Offered spring of even-numbered years.

MAT 411 **Real Analysis** **3 Semester Hours**
 A study of the real numbers including some topology of the real line; sequences and series; continuity, differentiation, integration, and sequences and series of functions. Prerequisites: MAT 200 and MAT 221. Offered fall of even-numbered years.

MAT 412 **Complex Variables** **3 Semester Hours**
 Algebra, topology, and geometric representation of complex numbers; analytic functions of a complex variable, including integration, Taylor and Laurent series, residues, and an introduction to conformal mapping. Prerequisite: MAT 231, or permission of instructor. Offered fall of even-numbered years.

MAT 450 **Math Seminar** **1 Semester Hour**
 Written and oral presentations by students of the results of extensive research on advanced topics selected by the faculty and students. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Offered fall semester.

MUSIC (MUS)

MUS 101 **Music Appreciation** **3 Semester Hours**
 MUS 101 introduces students to important styles and periods of music history, promoting careful listening and appreciation of music for enjoyment and cultural purposes. Occasionally, some sections of the course focus on topics such as American music, musical theatre, or world music. Not open to music majors. This course meets General Education Distribution Area IV.A.

MUS 103 **Harmony I** **3 Semester Hours**
 Harmony I explores basic acoustics, melodic structure, triads, and seventh chords with inversions, and non-chord tones. Corequisite: MUS 105. Offered each fall.

MUS 104 **Harmony II** **3 Semester Hours**
 Harmony II gives students basic studies in first species counterpoint, principles of four-part voice leading, dominant and leading tone chords, secondary chord functions, and form. Prerequisite: MUS 103; Corequisite: MUS 106. Offered each spring.

- MUS 105 Sight-Singing and Dictation I 1 Semester Hour**
Sight Singing and Dictation I provides students with methodology and basic skills for learning sight singing and musicianship skills. Using solfege as an instructional vehicle, the students sing major and minor scales, and melodies with intervals up to a fourth in treble and bass clef. Basic harmonic progressions focus on simple cadential formulae, and the student performs basic two-part sing-play exercises. Rhythmic subdivision up to 16th notes and 8th note triples are explored. Memorization and note-name transposition of melodies is begun. Dictation as a regular drill is done in the computer lab. Corequisite: MUS 103. Offered each fall.
- MUS 106 Sight-Singing and Dictation II 3 Semester Hours**
Sight Singing and Dictation II extends the initial concepts through modal scales, extended harmonic progressions, chordal inversions, melodic singing with intervals up to a sixth, further work in bass and treble clef, transposition, two-part sing-play exercises, and compound rhythms. Corequisite: MUS 104. Offered each spring.
- MUS 120 Preliminary Piano Class 1 Semester Hour**
Exposure to and practice in keyboard technique, theory, sight reading, transposition and repertoire. Designed for music majors whose primary instrument is not piano or organ.
- MUS 121 Class Piano I 1 Semester Hour**
Continued exposure to and practice in the keyboard technique, theory, sight reading, transposition, and repertoire. Designed for music majors whose primary instrument is not piano or organ. Prerequisite: MUS 120, placement, or permission of Director of Keyboard Studies.
- MUS 123 Class Piano II 1 Semester Hour**
Continued exposure to and practice in keyboard technique, theory, sight reading, transposition and repertoire, culminating in the Piano Proficiency Exam. Successful passing of the Piano Proficiency Exam is required of all music majors. Prerequisite: MUS 121, or permission of Director of Keyboard Studies.
- MUS 125 Class Guitar 1 Semester Hour**
Class instruction in beginning classical guitar techniques. Open to all students. No prerequisite or corequisite. This course meets General Education Distribution Area IV.A.
- MUS 201 Jazz History 3 Semester Hours**
A study of the origins of jazz, this course looks closely at the varied styles and techniques in the history of the form. Students also develop refined listening skills. Open to all students. This course meets General Education Distribution Area IV.A.
- MUS 202 World Music and Culture 3 Semester Hours**
MUS 202 introduces students to the music of cultures outside of the Western European Classical tradition. Music-cultures studied may include Japan, India, West Africa (Ghana/Togo), South Africa/Zimbabwe, Indonesia, and Native American cultures. Students will experience non-western musical traditions through listening to musical examples, reading required texts, watching videos, and learning to play instruments from other cultures. Open to all students. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.D. or Area IV.A.
- MUS 203 Harmony III 3 Semester Hours**
Harmony III explores form, contrapuntal procedure, and provides the student with an introduction to chromatic harmony. Prerequisite: MUS 104 with C- or better, or permission of instructor; Corequisite: MUS 205.

- MUS 204** **Harmony IV** **3 Semester Hours**
Harmony IV continues the discussion of form, contrapuntal procedures, chromatic harmony, and includes an introduction to contemporary compositional practices. Prerequisite: MUS 203 with a grade of C- or better, or permission of instructor.
- MUS 205** **Sight Singing and Dictation III** **1 Semester Hour**
Sight Singing and Dictation III builds on concepts and skills of the previous two semesters including modal transformation of melodies, harmonic sing-play (the student divides and sings the inner voices of short harmonic progressions), and harmonic singing including simple chromatically altered chords. Melodic singing including intervals up to a seventh, two-part rhythm exercises in a variety of meters, harmonic and melodic dictation. Alto and tenor clefs are introduced. Corequisite: MUS 203. Offered each fall.
- MUS 206** **Sight Singing and Dictation IV** **1 Semester Hour**
Sight Singing and Dictation IV challenges the student with extensive melodic memorization, harmonic singing and hearing of secondary dominant and leading tone chords. Extended two-part sing-play exercises and canons are offered along with melodic/harmonic modulation, alto and tenor clef reading, melodic singing with intervals up to a 10th, further memorization and transposition of melodies, modal transformation, and dictation of the harmonies and melodies commensurate with the given exercises. Corequisite: MUS 204. Offered each spring.
- MUS 207** **Jazz Theory/Improvisation** **3 Semester Hours**
A study of jazz in theory (scales, harmony, chord symbols and chord progression) and practice (performance laboratory in which students practice improvisatory techniques in various jazz styles). Prerequisite: MUS 104 or permission of instructor.
- MUS 210** **Brass Methods** **1 Semester Hour**
This course offers class instruction in basic brass instruments, including performance, pedagogy, and literature for public school instruction. Offered spring semester of even years. There is a fee for this course.
- MUS 211** **Woodwind Methods** **1 Semester Hour**
Students receive class instruction in basic woodwind instruments, including performance, pedagogy, and literature for public school instruction. Offered fall semester of even years. There is a fee for this course.
- MUS 212** **Percussion Methods** **1 Semester Hour**
This course offers class instruction in basic percussion instruments, including performance, pedagogy, and literature for public school instruction. Offered spring semester of odd years. There is a fee for this course.
- MUS 213** **String Methods** **1 Semester Hour**
This course offers class instruction in basic string instruments, including performance, pedagogy, and literature for public school instruction. Offered fall semester of odd years. There is a fee for this course.
- MUS 214** **Vocal/Choral Methods** **1 Semester Hour**
A concentrated study of vocal/choral pedagogy and its application to music education with emphasis on vocal production, vocal instruction, the adolescent voice, literature standards, rehearsal efficiency, program selection and a review of selected resources. Offered spring semester of odd years. There is a fee for this course.

- MUS 215** **Vocal Diction I** **1 Semester Hour**
 Required of all voice majors, MUS 215 initiates students into the use of the international phonetic alphabet and symbols; pronunciation and diction for singing in English and Italian. Offered every other year in fall semester.
- MUS 216** **Vocal Diction II** **1 Semester Hour**
 A continuation of MUS 215, this course emphasizes pronunciation and diction for singing in French and German. Required of all voice majors. Offered every other year in spring semester. Prerequisite: MUS 215.
- MUS 217** **Marching Band Methods** **1 Semester Hour**
 This course will address the administration, management and teaching of high school marching band as part of an overall instrumental music program. Students will be exposed to the many aspects of a marching band program, including show design, drill writing, color guard/auxiliary units, percussion issues, rehearsal planning, and teaching techniques for marching and playing. Required for instrumental music education majors; open to all others.
- MUS 230** **Music and Technology** **3 Semester Hours**
 Students explore technology in music including music writing, recording and editing, sampling and composing, and pedagogical software. Additionally, students are expected to familiarize themselves with some recent music literature created by electronic means. Prerequisite: MUS 103, or permission of the instructor. This course meets General Education Distribution Area ILC.
- MUS 234** **Non-Degree Recital** **0 Semester Hour**
 Students perform a public non-degree recital, planned in conjunction with the student's applied teacher and the major music coordinator. The student is responsible for program preparation, publicity, and technical support, again under the supervision of the applied teacher. Information, guidelines, and forms are available in the music office. There is a fee for this course.
- MUS 284** **Composition I** **2 Semester Hours**
 Provides students with the practical studies of techniques needed for coherent expression in creative work. They develop the techniques of writing and engage in a detailed study of pitch and rhythmic procedures. Prerequisite: MUS 203, or permission of instructor. MUS 230 is strongly recommended as either a pre- or corequisite.
- MUS 285** **Composition II** **2 Semester Hours**
 In this course, students continue the work begun in MUS 284. Their work culminates in pieces in small forms. Prerequisite: MUS 284
- MUS 301/302** **Music History I/II** **3 Semester Hours Each**
 A survey of developments in Western music from ancient Greece to the early twentieth century, this music history sequence centers upon major historical periods and the lives and thoughts of representative composers. Illustrated lectures include style analysis, prescribed listening, and reading. Prerequisite: MUS 203 or permission of instructor.
- MUS 303** **Contemporary Music** **3 Semester Hours**
 A survey of compositional techniques and musical styles of the 20th century. Score study, analysis, primary source readings, listening, and performance are emphasized. Prerequisite: MUS 203 or permission of instructor. Offered every other year.

- MUS 304 Counterpoint 3 Semester Hours**
A study of the polyphonic techniques based on the stylistic principles of the 16th and 18th centuries, MUS 304 challenges students with analysis and written projects. Prerequisite: MUS 203 or permission of instructor. Offered every other year.
- MUS 305 Form and Analysis 3 Semester Hours**
A detailed study of the parameters of music, MUS 305 studies how they interact with the structure and style of major composers. The course also includes discussion and application of specific analytical techniques appropriate to the music and composers studied. Prerequisite: MUS 203 or permission of instructor. Offered every other year.
- MUS 306 Orchestration 3 Semester Hours**
MUS 306 initiates students into the world of orchestral and band instruments— their range, transposition, and individual characteristics. They learn scoring of works for both standard and varied ensembles. Prerequisite: MUS 203 or permission of instructor. Offered every other year.
- MUS 308 Topics in Music Literature 3 Semester Hours**
In this course, students survey music literature and performance practices of a focused topic, e.g. the operas of Mozart and Verdi, through outside readings, score study, analysis, guided listening, and live performances. They discuss stylistic trends and concepts. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: MUS 203 or permission of instructor.
- MUS 310 Materials and Methods for Teaching Music in the Elementary Schools 3 Semester Hours**
MUS 310 surveys the principles, methods and materials for teaching general, vocal, and instrumental music in the elementary school. The class includes field experiences. Prerequisite: EDU 205.
- MUS 311 Materials and Methods for Teaching Music in the Middle and Secondary Schools 3 Semester Hours**
MUS 311 covers the procedures for teaching music in the middle and secondary schools, as well as philosophy and principles of both middle and secondary school music curriculum design, emphasizing organization, administration, and pedagogy for vocal and instrumental instruction. The class includes field experiences. Prerequisite: EDU 205.
- MUS 312 Pedagogy of Applied Music 1 Semester Hour**
This course offers class instruction, which includes study of applied studio techniques, discussion of pedagogical concepts, and observation of lessons and classes. The course also includes student teaching observed by the instructor. Offered as needed
- MUS 334 Half Recital 1 Semester Hour**
A recital performance presented in consultation with and under the supervision of the applied teacher. The program will consist of at least 30 minutes of music. The student is responsible for program preparation, publicity, and technical support, again under the supervision of the applied teacher. A hearing examination will be held 4 weeks prior to the recital date. Information, guidelines, and forms are available in the music office. Co-requisite: APM 331 or higher. There is a fee for this course.
- MUS 384 Composition III 3 Semester Hours**
Advanced students apply compositional techniques and forms used by composers in the various periods of music history. They write original works, perform these works in class, and discuss these works. Prerequisite: MUS 184, MUS 185, or permission of instructor.

MUS 385 **Composition IV** **2 Semester Hours**
 A study of 20th-century compositional techniques, MUS 385 approaches the writing of original works through these techniques. Class performances and discussion of student compositions form a major component of the class. Prerequisite: MUS 384 or permission of instructor.

MUS 410 **Senior Project** **1 Semester Hour**
 A substantial research or creative project with a presentation component approved and supervised by a faculty advisor. The student is responsible for forming a Senior Project committee and scheduling a presentation date and venue, as well as securing any technical, program or publicity support needed. See the Music handbook for details.

MUS 434 **Full Recital** **1 Semester Hour**
 A recital performance presented in consultation with and under the supervision of the applied teacher. The program will consist of at least 50 minutes of music. The performer will also prepare detailed, researched program notes to be included with the printed program. The student is responsible for program preparation, publicity, and technical support, again under the supervision of the applied teacher. Program notes must be submitted 6 weeks prior to the performance. A hearing examination will be held 4 weeks prior to the recital date. Information, guidelines, and forms are available in the music office. Co-requisite: APM 431 or higher. There is a fee for this course.

MUS 484 **Composition Recital** **1 Semester Hour**
 Students publicly perform original compositions, which show creativity and proficiency in writing various instrumental and vocal combinations. Students will also speak about the works that they have composed.

RCT 100 **Music Colloquium** **0 Semester Hour**
 A weekly gathering of all music students and faculty for student performances, performances or presentations by visiting artists or faculty members, and meetings to discuss topics of common interest.

MUSIC: APPLIED (APM)
 Students in applied music work closely with a private teacher to learn a variety of repertoire, cultivate their technique, and perform in public. Open to all students. Please contact the Administrative Assistant to the Division of Fine Arts for enrollment. This course partially fulfills General Education Area IV.A.

APM 131, 133, 231, 233, 331, 333, 431, 433
 2 semester-hours' credit each semester; 12 one-hour lessons per semester

Secondary/Non-Major Sequence:

APM 121, 123, 221, 223, 321, 323, 421, 423

May be taken for one or two semester hours' credit each semester 12 half-hour or one-hour lessons per semester. 12 lessons per semester.

APM 124: Private instruction for students preparing for the keyboard competency exam. Elective. 12 half-hour lessons per semester.

MUSIC: ENSEMBLES (ENS)

All ensembles may be repeated for credit and are open to all interested performers in the campus community. Please read individual course descriptions to see whether an audition or permission of the instructor is required. Only 16 semester hours of ENS will be counted toward graduation for the B.A. degree.

- ENS 184/384** **Accompanying** **1 Semester Hour**
 This course aims to develop ability in ensemble playing through the study of its component skills (e.g., sight reading, score reduction, listening, style recognition) and representative repertoire (e.g., vocal and instrumental accompaniment, various types of chamber music). Experience in class will culminate in performance with other students, in class, in juries, and/or in recital. To be taken concurrently with APM study.
- ENS 185** **Pep Band** **1 Semester Hour**
 Rehearsal, coaching, and performance of pep band music at home football and designated home basketball games. Pep band is open to all students with an audition placement by the Director. Students who participate in both semesters during an academic year will be awarded a stipend.
- ENS 186** **Jazz Combo** **1 Semester Hour**
 This small ensemble allows for more concentration on improvisation. Repertory is mostly drawn from the common practice period of jazz, including jazz standards and tunes from the American Songbook. Audition and/or permission of instructor required.
- ENS 188** **Guitar Ensemble** **1 Semester Hour**
 Rehearsal and performance of chamber music with guitar and guitar ensemble literature; students are also coached on playing accompaniments. Open to all students with permission of the instructor.
- ENS 191** **Chamber Chorale** **1 Semester Hour**
 Rehearsal and performance of chamber vocal music from the past five centuries with an emphasis on music of the Renaissance and the 20th century. Audition or permission of instructor required.
- ENS 192** **Vocal/Theatrical Repertory and Production** **1 Semester Hour**
 A performance practicum primarily for music and theater students but open to students campus-wide. Exploration of the music and theater repertoire in a staged performance setting offered during the spring semester. Repertoire may include, but not be limited to: opera, operetta, musical theater. Performance format may be fully staged works, excerpts or a review. Permission of instructor and/or audition required.
- ENS 193** **Symphonic Winds** **1 Semester Hour**
 Rehearsal and performance of standard wind and percussion music. Standard band instrumentation. Open to all students.
- ENS 194** **Jazz Ensemble** **1 Semester Hour**
 Rehearsal and performance of standard big band, jazz, and jazz-rock music. Audition or permission of instructor is required.
- ENS 195** **Orchestra** **1 Semester Hour**
 Students may apply for regular positions with the Brevard Philharmonic, the Asheville Symphony, the Hendersonville Symphony, or other area orchestras and will receive credit for active participation. Auditions must be arranged in cooperation with the respective orchestras. Consult the Music Major Coordinator for more information.
- ENS 196** **Instrumental Chamber Music** **1 Semester Hour**
 Students participate in rehearsal, coaching and performance of chamber music literature. Instrumentation may vary each semester. Open to all students with permission of the instructor.

ENS 198 Percussion Ensemble 1 Semester Hour
 ENS 198 offers credit for rehearsal and performance of music for the percussion ensemble. Open to all students with permission of instructor.

ENS 199 Concert Choir 1 Semester Hour
 Rehearsal and performance of exemplary choral literature from the Renaissance to the present day. Three to four concerts per year, concert tours, and appearances in local churches. Open to all students.

ORGANIZATIONAL LEADERSHIP (ORG)

ORG 103 Critical and Practical Reasoning 3 Semester Hours
 An introduction to the meaning of deductive and inductive reasoning, the various forms of fallacy and an application of reasoning to a variety of areas in social, political and economic life and world view are presented in this course. The importance of critical thinking and creativity to effective leadership is thoroughly explored. Students will be required to demonstrate skills utilizing software applications found in an integrated software program and video in presentations. This course meets General Education Distribution Area I.C.

ORG 110 Business in a Global Context 3 Semester Hours
 This is a foundations of business course set in a global context. In addition to providing students opportunity to explore profit and loss, investment opportunities and risks, marketing and advertising, and management principles, students will be challenged to consider ethical issues including the role of business in creating sustainable communities. A final team project requires students to present for potential investment a business plan to a group of hypothetical investors invited from the local business community. Students will be required to demonstrate skills utilizing software applications found in an integrated software program. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.C.

ORG 150 Principles of Sport, Event and Tourism Management 3 Semester Hours
 This course is an overview of management principles as they apply to the sport, event, and/or tourism industries. Areas emphasized include program evaluation, competencies, ethics, historical foundation, current industry trends, and career opportunities. Students will be required to demonstrate skills utilizing software applications found in an integrated software program and video in presentations.

ORG 203 Principles of Management 3 Semester Hours
 In ORG 203 students learn about coordination of human and other resources to achieve organizational goals, as well as functions of planning, organizing, leading, and controlling. The focus is on effective management practices that can be applied to business, government, health care, service, and social organizations. The use of various Information Technology processes is emphasized, and case studies and role playing are used. Prerequisite: ORG 110, ORG 103, or permission of instructor.

- ORG 205 Business Communications 3 Semester Hours**
This course focuses on the power and politics of effective communication, both verbal and nonverbal, within organizations. Each student will participate as a member of a hypothetical management group and will study techniques of communicating both good news and bad news through written memoranda, reports, executive summaries, email, resumes, letters; and oral presentations. Students explore the use and effectiveness of web-based resumes and job searches. Understanding of audience sensitivity, group communication and active listening will be demonstrated through simulations and direct experiences. Students demonstrate responsible use of presentation computer software. Prerequisite: ORG 103, or ORG 110 or permission of instructor. This course meets General Education Distribution Area I.C.
- ORG 209 Business and Organizational Leadership Colloquium 1 Semester Hour**
This topic-based course focuses on timely issues confronting business and organizational leadership. Topics may include innovation, competition in a regulatory environment, manipulating communication, professional planning and development, self-promotion and marketing, and virtual business practices. Course is offered each semester, and topics change or rotate. Course can be repeated for credit, under different topic titles. Prerequisite: declared BORG major or minor, or permission of instructor.
- ORG 230 Introduction to Leadership and Sustainable Enterprise 3 Semester Hours**
This course provides an introduction to leadership theory and sustainable enterprise. Main topics include the differences between management and leadership, approaches to management and leadership, motivational strategies, organizational structure, triple-bottom line and organizational change. Through its focus on sustainable enterprise and triple-bottom line accounting, the course explores the leadership of change agents that seek to create and move organization in ways that are socially responsible. Web-based research and presentations are required. Prerequisite: ORG 103, or ORG 110 or permission of instructor.
- ORG 250 Facility and Event Management 3 Semester Hours**
Planning, design, financing, administration, and risk-management functions associated with managing facilities and events are examined. How to use System Analysis and Design as well as other Information Technology processes is emphasized.
- ORG 301 Principles of Finance 3 Semester Hours**
This course covers the principles and practices of the Corporate Finance function and its importance to overall organizational success. Emphasis will be placed on financial statement analysis, cash flow analysis, capital budgeting, and capital structure. Students will also learn how to use spreadsheet technology to perform financial calculations. Prerequisite: ACC 201, ACC 202.
- ORG 302 Principles of Marketing 3 Semester Hours**
This course thoroughly reviews the basic concepts and practices of marketing. Students will learn how to identify market opportunities and develop and implement strategies to reach target markets through a mix of product, distribution, promotion, and pricing. Students will also be given an opportunity to test and refine their skills through various group projects. Prerequisite: Junior status, or permission of instructor.
- ORG 304 The Legal Environment of Business 3 Semester Hours**
An overview of the legal system for those in business, this course introduces students to courts and litigation, administrative agencies, contract laws, antitrust law, consumer protection laws, laws regulating employment, and environmental law. Prerequisite: ORG 103, or ORG 110, junior status or permission of instructor.

- ORG 306 Investment and Personal Financial Planning 3 Semester Hours**
 This course introduces the theory and application of basic financial planning concepts with focus on long-term investment strategies designed to accumulate and protect wealth, with the goal of achieving financial independence. Stocks, bonds, mutual funds and real estate investments will be discussed as well as the importance of diversification, asset allocation, risk tolerance and age in the development of an optimum portfolio. Other topics examined include personal financial statements, budgets, taxes, retirement planning, estate planning, insurance, opportunity costs and the time value of money. Prerequisite: ORG 301 or permission of instructor.
- ORG 307 Management Information Systems 3 Semester Hours**
 This course introduces students to the concepts, tools, and terminology of corporate information technology. The course studies how critical IT is to achieving business success in a global market and how to communicate and work effectively with information technology professionals. Topics covered in this course include how to structure and manage information, how IT can be used to enhance business decision making, and how to use IT to create collaborative business partnerships. A significant component of the class involves actually building a database application and decision support spreadsheet. Prerequisite: IT 210 or permission of instructor. This course meets General Education Distribution Area II.C.
- ORG 310 Organizational Theory and Behavior 3 Semester Hours**
 This course will explore the concepts, theories, and research in organizational behavior and theory in order to develop a comprehensive framework for understanding the importance of effective leadership in promoting an organization's mission. An understanding of the complexities of personal interaction in formal organizations will be addressed through discussions, case materials, web-based simulations, student created cases, and direct experiences. Prerequisites: junior status or permission of instructor.
- ORG 320 International Business 3 Semester Hours**
 This course focuses on the global scale of business and the dynamics of cultural and social interactions in the international arena. Cultural aspects and dimensions, virtual management and meeting techniques, ethical implications, legalities, and marketing procedures on a global scale are studied. Students will work on semester-long projects that include marketing, supply chain, and financial planning of an international venture. Prerequisite: junior status or permission of instructor
- ORG 340 Principles of Total Quality 3 Semester Hours**
 This courses explores the techniques and tools managers use to make quality happen and to ensure that it keeps happening. Students will learn about the different philosophies of quality, system thinking, customer focus, process management, Six Sigma, and the process improvement toolkit. Students will be required to apply these concepts and tools through a semester-long process improvement project. Prerequisite: Junior status or permission of instructor.
- ORG 350 Public Relations and Marketing in Sport, Event and Tourism Management 3 Semester Hours**
 This course emphasizes the building and management of positive relationships with the community and the media. It examines public opinion and research, management of public relation tools and resources, and ethics. Prerequisite: Junior status.

ORG 351 Human Resource Management 3 Semester Hours

This course introduces the role of the human resource function as a strategic partner in achieving an organization's goals. The course considers the importance of labor markets, recruitment, selection, training, compensation, labor relations, and performance management. The evolving nature of work, discrimination in employment, work performance and its rewards, and effects of changing technology are addressed. Web-based research and presentations are required. Prerequisite: junior status or permission of instructor.

ORG 353 Employment Law 3 Semester Hours

This course explores the laws, regulations, and legal cases influencing the employment relationship, (e.g., employment-at-will; discrimination in employment, e.g., federal and state anti-discrimination laws); the regulation of the employment environment (e.g., concepts of employee privacy); and other regulatory laws (e.g., occupational health and safety, wage and hour laws, pension and benefit laws, and laws protecting concerted activity and right to organize unions). Prerequisite: ORG 203 and ORG 304

ORG 355 Not-for-Profit Management 3 Semester Hours

This course is an exploration of the wide variety of issues faced by leaders in nonprofit organizations. Topics include managing volunteers, public and client relations, grant writing, budget management, accounting and reporting requirements, staff motivation and performance, mission development, strategic planning and staffing. This course requires case studies and completion of a project with a nonprofit organization. Prerequisite: Junior status or permission of instructor. ORG 203 recommended.

ORG 380 Internship/Career Preparation Seminar 1.5 Semester Hours

This course is designed to prepare the student to search, apply, interview, and plan for a professional internship or full-time job. Subjects covered include developing a personal career plan, defining and setting learning objectives and goals for the internship experience, developing a professional resume, writing cover letters, applying for internships, interviewing skills, professionalism on the job, and networking. Prerequisite: Business and Organizational Leadership major and junior status or permission of instructor.

ORG 405 Business Ethics 3 Semester Hours

This course emphasizes theory of ethics from different philosophical schools of thought and how ethics applies to organizational decisions. Ethical dilemmas, values, and traditions are examined through questioning and determining solutions. Case studies are emphasized and individual research is required. A final group or individual project using presentation, web-based, and/or video software is required. Prerequisite: senior status or permission of instructor.

ORG 430 Innovation and Sustainability in Entrepreneurship 3 Semester Hours

In this course, each student will have an opportunity to further study and apply the full array of business principles by planning an entrepreneurial venture. Students will explore the rapid changes taking place in the business environment and identify the entrepreneurial opportunities for innovation that these changes present. Students will identify the best practices in managing the social, environmental, and economic impacts of entrepreneurship, as well as the financial pitfalls and paybacks. A comprehensive business plan, with financial sources and projected profits and losses is required of each student. Students will use information technology tools applicable to entrepreneurship and small business development. Prerequisite: Junior status or permission of instructor.

ORG 450 Strategic Management and Leadership 3 Semester Hours
 This is a capstone course for seniors that emphasizes the importance of professionalism, leadership and strategic planning. By building on the concepts studied throughout the major program students, working in consulting teams, will analyze strategic planning for individual professional development and corporate continuity. Prerequisites: Business and Organizational Leadership major and senior status.

ORG 480 Professional Life Planning Seminar 1.5 Semester Hours
 This course is designed to introduce the student to both the world of professional seminars in business and to issues that students face as they move into the work world. Topics covered will range from FMLA to financial planning, and work/family balance to business lunches. Prerequisite: Organization Leadership major, Senior status, or permission of instructor.

PHILOSOPHY (PHI)

PHI 105 Introduction to Symbolic Logic 3 Semester Hours
 An introduction to the principles and methods of symbolic logic, PHI 105 provides a formal exploration of both categorical and propositional arguments as well as an overview of informal fallacies which interfere with clear and effective argumentation. Students refine skills of precise expression and careful analysis. This course meets General Education Distribution Area I.C.

PHI 261 Introduction to Philosophy 3 Semester Hours
 An elementary study of selected topics in philosophical thought, PHI 261 presents a critical analysis of ancient, medieval, and/or modern philosophical writings. It covers such issues as knowledge, existence, logical analysis, the physical world, aesthetics, ethical behavior, and religious beliefs. The focus is on western traditions; students interested in eastern philosophies are encouraged to take REL 153. This course meets General Education Distribution Area I.C.

PHI 262 Introduction to Ethics 3 Semester Hours
 This course focuses on the origin, shape, and content of modern and pre-modern moral thought and action. Students closely examine various theories of ethics, giving special attention to modern modes of moral thought. The course seeks to help students explore their own ethical world through case studies, group projects, and individual research. This course meets General Education Distribution Area I.C.

PHI 282 Existential Literature 3 Semester Hours
 This course explores a major movement in twentieth century continental philosophy. The existentialists' focus on "lived experience" makes literature a particularly conducive medium for addressing major questions of freedom, responsibility and meaning. Course readings therefore include both philosophical writings (by Kierkegaard, Nietzsche, Sartre and others) and works of fiction (by Camus, Sartre, Kafka, Hesse and others). This course meets General Education Distribution Area I.C. or IV.B.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION (PE) and ACTIVITY COURSES (ATH, WLEE)

Through the athletic and physical education programs, the College provides an excellent opportunity for students to gain skills and knowledge in recreational activities that will prepare them for a lifetime of leisure enjoyment and appreciation of sports. Provisions will be made for nontraditional students and students with physical disabilities. In addition to the basic physical education requirement, varsity athletes will be allowed to earn no more than four elective credits for participating in intercollegiate athletics. This credit will be given at the end of the semester. A maximum of 1 credit of ATH may count toward Area V (Health and Wellness) in the General Education Requirements. Courses will be offered according to demand and to the availability of qualified instructors.

Additional fees will be charged for some courses, and the student will occasionally be required to purchase or rent additional equipment. Physical education (PE) activity courses receive 1-2 semester hours of credit per course.

PE 200 Wellness Activities 2 Semester Hours
Students are introduced to the theoretical bases for lifelong fitness and participate in a variety of physical activities designed to foster physical fitness. This course meets General Education Distribution Area V.

WLEE 201 Lifeguarding 2 Semester Hours
This course meets General Education Distribution Area V.

WLEE 202 Water Safety Instruction 2 Semester Hours
This course meets General Education Distribution Area V.

Basic PE & Activity Courses 1 Semester Hour
Physical activity classes are designed to provide a student with skills, knowledge and strategies about an activity or sport. This knowledge will help the student not only enjoy the sport during class but also during their leisure time activities. PE 101, PE 105, PE 106, PE 111, PE 113, PE 114, PE 130, PE 141, PE 142, PE 144, PE 166, PE 191, AND PE 200. These courses meet General Education Distribution Area V.

Basic Conditioning

Course	Fee
PE 101 Personal Fitness	No
PE 105 Weight Training I	No
PE 106 Weight Training II	No
PE 111 Pilates Plus	No
PE 113 Yoga I	No
PE 114 Yoga II	No
PE 166 Aerobics	No

Individual Sports

Course	Fee
PE 130 Badminton I	No
PE 141 Tennis I	No
PE 142 Tennis II*	No
PE 144 Badminton II*	No
PE 200 Wellness Activities	No

Wilderness Activities

Course	Fee
WLEE 151 Canoeing	Yes
WLEE 152 Rock Climbing	Yes
WLEE 154 Adventure Activities	No
WLEE 155 Kayaking	Yes
WLEE 157 Backpacking	Yes
WLEE 158 Mountain Biking	Yes
WLEE 159 Sea Kayak Touring	Yes

Aquatics

Course	Fee
PE 191 Swimming I	No
PE 192 Swimming II*	No

Note: The fees for activity courses may vary depending on equipment and facilities available.

**Prerequisite: Successful completion of Level 1 or permission of instructor.*

PHYSICS (PHYS)

PHYS 102 Astronomy 4 Semester Hours

An astronomy survey course for non-science majors which exposes the student to the fascinating world of astronomy. Students encounter early astronomy and astronomers, become familiar with the nighttime sky, develop the tools of astronomy; and study the solar system, stars, and their evolution, galaxies, cosmology, and the big Bang. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Offered every spring. This course meets General Education Distribution Area II.B

PHYS 103 **General Physics I** **4 Semester Hours**
 An algebra and trigonometry based physics course. Lecture and laboratory topics include Newtonian mechanics, wave motion, and thermodynamics. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Prerequisite: MAT 121 with a C or above or permission of instructor. Offered every fall. This course meets General Education Distribution Area II.B

PHYS 104 **General Physics II** **4 Semester Hours**
 An algebra and trigonometry based physics course. This course examines electricity, magnetism, light, and optics. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Prerequisite: PHYS 103 with a C or above. Offered every spring.

PHYS 201 **Physics I** **4 Semester Hours**
 A calculus based physics course for science majors. This course explores Newtonian mechanics, wave motion, and thermodynamics (studied with the aid of calculus) through lecture and laboratory experiences. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Prerequisite: MAT 211. This course meets General Education Distribution Area IIB.

PHYS 202 **Physics II** **4 Semester Hours**
 A calculus based physics course for science majors. This course exposes advanced physics students to electricity, magnetism, light, and optics through lecture and laboratory experiences. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. Prerequisite: PHYS 201.

PHYS 204 **Cosmology** **3 Semester Hours**
 Cosmology will be a thread running through and tying together studies of various topics, e.g. formation of elements in stars and supernovas, techniques of measurement of astronomical distances, the electromagnetic spectrum, and sources of continuous and discrete spectra. Early models of the universe, present competing models, and possible flaws in the standard model are discussed. Readings from various sources. Prerequisites: MAT 101 and PHYS 101.

POLITICAL SCIENCE (PLSC)

PLSC 210 **American Government** **3 Semester Hours**
 Highly recommended for pre-law students, this course surveys the origin, organization, development and functional aspects of the government of the United States. Comparisons are made with state (NC) and local governments. Prerequisite: sophomore status or permission of instructor. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.C.

PLSC 220 **Constitutional Law** **3 Semester Hours**
 This course provides a detailed study of the Constitution of the United States; the workings of the Federal Courts, with emphases on the Supreme Court; and the effects of court decisions on national and, through incorporation of constitutional guarantees of civil liberties, state government.

PLSC 310 **American Foreign Policy** **3 Semester Hours**
 This course examines the economic, defense, environmental, and world order interests of US foreign policy. Through lecture and readings, the student explores how these interests dictate American foreign policy in the Post Cold War Era. Careful analysis of historic and contemporary events will give insight to US interest(s) in the Confederation of Independent States (the former Soviet Union), China, the Middle East, the Far East, Europe, Africa, and the Western Hemisphere. Prerequisite: PLSC 210 or permission of instructor.

PLSC 320 **Contemporary Political Movements** **3 Semester Hours**
 In recent decades, political movements have greatly influenced the American polity. Case studies in this course include environmental groups, the Christian Right, and third parties. The course also looks at social movements, including the Women's and Civil Rights Movements. Focus is placed on determining the processes that construct, sustain, and transform these movements as viable political institutions. Prerequisite: PLSC 210 or permission of instructor.

PLSC 330 **Political Communication** **3 Semester Hours**
 This course is designed to advance students' understanding of contemporary US political campaigns focusing on candidate discourse, mediated political realities, image construction, agenda setting, and marketing strategies in local, state and national races. Students will learn how to use theoretical frameworks for critiquing political communication, how to analyze forms and functions of campaign discourses, and how to consider ethical ramifications of campaign discourse. Prerequisite: PLSC 210 or permission of instructor.

PLSC 340 **First Amendment Freedoms** **3 Semester Hours**
 This course explores the theories, doctrines, statutes, and cases related to the First Amendment guarantees of Freedom of Religion (Separation of Church and State), Speech and Assembly. This course will help the student increase knowledge and enhance understanding and appreciation of systemic structures of the judicial process and legal issues and will provide the student with theoretical and practical application of First Amendment Freedoms. The course will facilitate an understanding of how these freedoms work toward establishing a balance between individual and societal rights. Prerequisites: COM 110, HIS 250/251, ORG 103, PLSC 210, or SOC 201, or permission of instructor.

PSYCHOLOGY (PSY)

PSY 101 **General Psychology** **3 Semester Hours**
 This survey course explores the fundamental principles governing behavior and the research methods employed. Areas covered include the brain and behavior; sleep and dreaming; learning and memory; intelligence, thinking and reasoning; behavior in social and cultural contexts; theories of emotion, motivation and personality; and mental disorders and their treatment. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.C.

PSY 204 **Marriage and the Family** **3 Semester Hours**
 A cross-cultural examination of contemporary family structures, PSY 204 emphasizes the relationships between husband-wife and parents-children. Students study various aspects of the family, including gender roles, values, religious influences, child-rearing practices, power structure, conflict within families, and the future of the family, as well as topics of mate selection, separation, divorce, remarriage, and stepfamilies. Prerequisite: SOC 201 or PSY 101.

PSY 210 **Social Science Research Methods** **3 Semester Hours**
 PSY 210 presents the basic principles of qualitative and quantitative research methods, including experimental studies, focus groups, interviews, and surveys. It addresses study design, implementation, interpretation, and presentation. Prerequisite: CRJ 101, PSY 101, or SOC 201.

PSY 220 **Abnormal Psychology** **3 Semester Hours**
 Students in PSY 220 examine how social, psychological, and biological factors cause, maintain, or lessen abnormal behavior. They also study anxiety, mood, sexuality, personality, and eating disorders. Different modes of therapy and their foundations are examined. Prerequisites: PSY 101; PSY 210 is recommended

- PSY 230** **Life-span Development** **3 Semester Hours**
 This course is a survey of the major areas in human development from conception to death. The course is presented in a topical rather than chronological format, with equal emphasis on all stages of life. Topics include theories of development; research methods specific to the field; and examination of biological, cognitive, social, personality, language emotional and moral development. Prerequisites: PSY 101; PSY 210 is recommended.
- PSY 240** **Social Psychology** **3 Semester Hours**
 A study of individual behavior as a function of social situations is the focus of this course. The course emphasizes theory, research, and applications. Topics include the self in relation to the environment, perceptions and attributions regarding others, stereotypes and prejudice, group processes, attitude formation and maintenance, conformity, attraction and close relationships, helping, and aggression. Prerequisite: PSY 101; PSY 210 is recommended.
- PSY 250** **Introduction to Basic Counseling Skills** **3 Semester Hours**
 This course is designed to enhance students' self-awareness so that they can be effective peer counselors. Emphasis is placed on self-observation as students are given opportunities to develop active listening and problem-solving skills. Students examine developmental and transitional issues commonly encountered by college students as well as guidelines for crisis management. Active participation is required.
- PSY 270** **Cognitive Psychology** **3 Semester Hours**
 A study of the research methods and findings related to cognitive functioning is the focus of this course. Topics include memory and its associated processes, thought, perception, language, reasoning, problem solving, creativity and concept formation. Prerequisites: PSY 101 and PSY 210 is recommended.
- PSY 280** **Psychology of Learning** **3 Semester Hours**
 This course addresses the historical and current research, theory and conceptual foundations involved in the study of learning. Topics include classical conditioning, operant conditioning, reinforcement and related processes. Prerequisites: PSY 101; PSY 210 is recommended.
- PSY 320** **Therapeutic Principles and Practices** **3 Semester Hours**
 This course provides a study of the theories and perspectives frequently applied to counseling and therapy. Topics include individual and group counseling, institutional settings, populations, and legal and ethical issues. Prerequisites: PSY 101, PSY 210, and PSY 220; or permission of instructor.
- PSY 340** **Theories of Personality** **3 Semester Hours**
 This course introduces students to personality by examining current and historic research within the context of a range of theories including psychoanalytic, behavioral, and humanistic. Topics will include personality, personality development, personality and health, personality disorders and therapy, and personality assessment. Equal attention is given to normal and abnormal theories. Prerequisites: PSY 101, PSY 210; or permission of instructor.
- PSY 345** **Psychology of Gender** **3 Semester Hours**
 This course is a seminar discussing psychological and other literature that considers the personality and behavior of both women and men in the context of gender. Both men's and women's issues are covered with equal attention. Topics include the social constructivism of gender, equity in the workplace, victimization, biological factors and gender differences in personality and development, interpersonal relationships, cultural influences on gendered behavior, and childrearing practices. Prerequisites: PSY 101, PSY 210 and PSY 240 or permission of instructor.

- PSY 350 Human Sexuality 3 Semester Hours**
 This course is a survey of the major areas of human sexuality. Topics include sexual and reproductive anatomy, the sexual response, sexually transmitted diseases, pregnancy, birth control and childbirth, gender identity and gender roles, sexual development, sexual behaviors and attitudes, love and relationships, sexual dysfunction, sexual disorders and sex therapy, sexual values, religion and sex, and effective communication about sex. Prerequisites: PSY 101, PSY 210, and PSY 230 or permission of instructor.
- PSY 355 Sports Psychology 3 Semester Hours**
 This course reviews variables that enter the equation of sports performance and considers how to modify the ways they affect performance. It reviews how social interchange affects sport and changes the experience of sporting. Prerequisite: PSY 101, PSY 210; or permission of instructor.
- PSY 365 Personal and Group Environments 3 Semester Hours**
 Students are introduced to the concepts of personal ecology and group environments. Students will learn to identify their personal strengths using the Myers, Briggs Type Indicator (MBTI). Students will learn to be active leaders in their own lives and in the lives of the groups in which they find themselves. Study, discussions, and experiences will focus on the nurturance and preservation of each individual's personal ecosystem as it grows and develops. From this foundation, students will experience how to apply this knowledge as members and leaders of groups. Prerequisite: PSY 101, PSY 210, and junior status; or permission of instructor.
- PSY 375 Industrial/Organizational Psychology 3 Semester Hours**
 This course is a survey of issues and research focused on the application of psychology to organizations and industry. Topics include personality and psychological factors in leadership, experimental methods and design, basic psychometric theory, the individual relative to organizations and organizational development, the employer and employee in regard to selection, satisfaction, training, motivation, teamwork and job analysis. Prerequisites: PSY 101, PSY 210; or permission of instructor.
- PSY 430 Directed Research 3-6 Semester Hours**
 This course is reserved for advanced students who have shown academic skill and scholarly activity beyond the typical undergraduate level, and who show clear promise for future contributions to the field of psychology. Prior to registration a faculty mentor must agree to supervise the project and meet with the student individually on a regular basis. A substantial and substantive paper or presentation of work is required. The course may be repeated in the case of demonstrable scope or depth. Prerequisite: Permission of faculty member and Chair of Social Sciences.
- PSY 469 Internship in Psychology 3-12 Semester Hours**
 This is a faculty supervised field experience. Interns meet weekly with their faculty supervisor. The internship is typically completed in the student's final semester and may be taken for 3 hours credit (one day per week on site) to 12 hours credit (4 days per week on site). Prerequisites: PSY 101, PSY 210, 2.0 GPA, senior standing, and approval through application.
- PSY 495 Senior Seminar: History, Systems
 and Contemporary Issues in Psychology 3 Semester Hours**
 This course includes a half-semester intensive study of the History and Systems of Psychology, and a half-semester examination of contemporary literature in current professional publications of the American Psychological Association. Students become student affiliates of APA (a fee is required), and read, discuss and present materials concerning the state of the science and future directions. A public presentation of prior research or other work is required. Prerequisites: PSY 101, PSY 210, and senior standing.

READING (REA) SEE ACADEMIC SUPPORT COURSES (p. 123)**RELIGIOUS STUDIES (REL)****REL 101 The Old Testament 3 Semester Hours**

This course explores the development of Hebrew history, literature, society, and religious thought and practice through careful reading of the Hebrew Bible. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.B.

REL 102 The New Testament 3 Semester Hours

This course focuses on the literature of the New Testament, placing emphasis on the life and teachings of Jesus, the life and letters of Paul, and the characteristics of the early church. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.B.

REL 111 Introduction to Religious Studies 3 Semester Hours

The field of religion explores the ultimate questions of human being, meaning, and value, and the nature of the cosmos around us. This course introduces a variety of methods used for responding to such questions within the academic study of religion. It inquires into major themes and practices of various religions and addresses critical issues in religion and philosophy such as origins, rituals, sacred texts, gender and sexuality, aesthetics, ethics, violence, social teachings, mysticism, and science. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.B.

REL 153 World Religions 3 Semester Hours

A study of myth, ritual, and belief in religions of the world, the course pays particular attention to religions and philosophies of India, China, and the Near East. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.B. or III.D.

REL 210 Israelite and Christian Writings Outside the Bible 3 Semester Hours

This seminar course explores Israelite and/or Christian textual traditions outside the Bible. Topical foci vary according to student demand and the special interests and needs of religion studies majors and faculty. Topics include: The Apocrypha; The Israelite Writings of Adam, Enoch, Abraham and Others; The Essenes and the Dead Sea Scrolls; Christian Apocryphal Gospels and Acts; and The Writings of Philo of Alexandria; Judaism and Platonism. Prerequisite: REL 101 or REL 102, or permission of instructor. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.B.

REL 221 The Rise of Western Christendom 3 Semester Hours

This course focuses on the first one thousand years of Christianity. The scope of the course covers Christianity in both the Western and Eastern worlds. Topical foci vary the emphasis of the course. Topics include Politics and Theology in Medieval Spirituality and Artistic Expression; Iconoclasm, Greek Orthodoxy, and Islam. The course topics change according to student demand and the special interests and needs of religious studies majors and faculty. The course may be taken for credit more than once, provided the topical focus differs each time. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.A. or III.B.

REL 241 Christianity in America's Past 3 Semester Hours

This course seeks to understand the nature and significance of religious belief and practices in the rise and development of American life and identity. Topics explored include: the Pilgrims and their Protestant faith and European origins; colonial religion and Native Americans spirituality; the Christian colonies and the Revolution; the young republic and church-state separation; revivalism and American individualism; religious persecution and Mormonism; Catholics in Protestant America; the Civil War and Christian killing Christian; the rise of African-American Christianity. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.A. or III.B.

- REL 242 Religion in Contemporary America 3 Semester Hours**
In this course students consider the historical development and contemporary situation of religion in the United States of America. We study topics regarding religious diversity and pluralism, missions, social engagement, the relation of religion and science, immigrant religion, religion and civil rights, new religious movements, American civil religion, the development of contemporary Evangelicalism, and religion and politics. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.A. or III.B.
- REL 256 Hinduism and Buddhism 3 Semester Hours**
This course focuses on two of the world's most populous—and, increasingly, popular—religions, Hinduism and Buddhism. From shared roots in an ancient Indian Vedic worldview, both spread well beyond their original confines and today reach from Japan to Indonesia to Guyana to North Carolina. This course considers the textual, cultural, ritual, and philosophical foundations of these religions as well as how they have influenced contemporary society. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.B. or III.D.
- REL 268 Topics in Philosophy, Religion, and Story 3 Semester Hours**
This course explores religion and philosophy through the powerful medium of story. Topical foci vary according to student demand and the special interests and needs of religious studies majors and faculty. Stories (books and movies) studied in light of philosophy and religion may include: C.S. Lewis's Narnia series; J.R. Tolkien's Lord of the Rings; J. K. Rowling's Harry Potter series; Star Trek, The Matrix, and other Science Fiction series; King Arthur and Holy War; Dante and the Comedy of Heaven and Hell; Chaucer and the Christian Pilgrim; Shakespeare and the Life Well-Lived. This course meets General Education Distribution Area I.C., III.B. or IV.B.
- REL 270 New Religious Movements 3 Semester Hours**
This course provides an introduction to the study of new religious movements (NRMs) in the United States of America. We will consider several case studies as well as examine the wider phenomenon of NRMs in the modern western world. We pay attention to the traditional sociological issues of leadership, charisma, conversion, and belief maintenance, as well as the lived practices and experiences of members of new religions, such as rituals, gender practices, spatial dynamics, childrearing, and holidays. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.B.
- REL 278 Environmental Theology 3 Semester Hours**
Although the peoples of the world are divided into multiple cultural and religious groupings, we share one fragile earth. In the 21st century, theology is becoming increasingly aware of this commonality, as the members of various religious groups seek within their own traditions to find both roots of our current ecological crisis and contributions to its potential resolution. This course explores what a variety of religions, both ancient and contemporary, have to say about the sacred ground of our being, as well as about our mutual responsibilities for tending this ground with care. When linked with ENG 217, Environmental Literature, REL 278 provides tools for reflecting on the spiritual and theological dimension of texts written about the natural world. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.B.
- REL 288 Women and Religion 3 Semester Hours**
From the roles of women in various world religions, to the relationship between sexuality and spirituality, to the impact of feminist theories upon theological reflection, this course examines a range of issues pertinent to the intersection of gender and religious studies. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.B.

REL 312 **Jesus in the Gospels** **3 Semester Hours**
 Each of the four Gospels of the New Testament contains a different portrait of Jesus. Comparing these portraits and placing them in both Jewish and Hellenistic backgrounds is the main work of this course. The history of Jewish and Christian interpretations of Jesus is also included. Prerequisite: REL 101 or REL 102, or permission of instructor.

REL 316 **St. Paul** **3 Semester Hours**
 This course explores the biography and character of the Apostle Paul in light of ancient descriptions of personality and human identity. Drawing on primary sources from antiquity, as well as lessons from cultural anthropology, we seek to understand through Paul's story what ancient people expected in biography. Prerequisites: REL 101 or REL 102, or permission of instructor.

REL 325 **The Age of Reform: 1250-1550** **3 Semester Hours**
 This course seeks to enter imaginatively into the intellectual, religious, and social world of late Medieval and Reformation Europe. Students discover that the Protestant Reformation was one of many different medieval reformations that preceded and followed great reformers like Martin Luther and John Calvin. We explore these early reformation movements, analyzing their nature, how church leaders reacted to them, and why they did not lead to the kind of church division caused by the Protestant Reformation. Then we turn to the Protestant movement and explore how it preserved certain aspects of medieval thought and protested against others. Prerequisite: A prior course in REL, PHI, or HIS, or permission of instructor.

REL 365 **Philosophy of Religion** **3 Semester Hours**
 This course explores how Religion as a historical category emerged in the West and has come to be applied as a universal concept by the modern western world. The course probes into the assumptions behind this modern concept of "Religion" and examines the content and purpose of the modern "philosophy of Religion." Prerequisite: A prior course in REL or PHI, or permission of instructor.

REL 495 **Senior Thesis** **3 Semester Hours**
 Under consultation with the student's major advisor, each religion major writes a senior thesis. The nature of this thesis varies with the student's interests. Religious Studies majors may choose to write a research paper on a particular topic, engage in a service project, or do an on-site investigation of an existing religious tradition. They might also participate in church or social work and write a detailed description and analysis of their work. The length of the final written form of the project, as well as the breadth of sources used, will vary according to the subject chosen. All projects will be presented in a public oral defense. Prerequisite: HUM 461 and Religious Studies major.

SCIENCE (SCI)

SCI 105 **Physical Science** **4 Semester Hours**
 A physics, astronomy, and geology course for non-science and teacher licensure students. This course includes both lecture and laboratory components. Three hours of lecture and two hours of lab. A common grade will be given for SCI 105 lecture and lab. Offered every fall. This course meets General Education Distribution Area II.B

SCI 391 **Research Methods in Science** **1 Semester Hour**
 This course is designed to introduce the fundamentals of scientific research from the initial research proposal to the final presentation of the results. Students will select a topic of interest, review the literature, and prepare a research proposal for the topic. Students will also have the opportunity to attend research presentation, and then discuss the implications of the work presented.

SCI 469 Senior Internship 2 Semester Hours
 Students complete a faculty approved non-classroom internship as part of the senior project. A specific area of interest is chosen and the student interns in a science or healthcare facility working closely with an onsite supervisor to learn in-depth the credentials, requirements, and activities necessary for a career in the chosen area. A journal of daily activities is required and will be the basis for the written paper and presentation in SCI 495 to complete the project. Prerequisite: science major, junior standing, and permission of faculty advisor. Offered every fall and spring.

SCI 494 Senior Project I 2 Semester Hours
 Students begin a faculty approved project such as a senior thesis or research project. In this course, students propose a project question, develop a plan to resolve it, create a bibliography, and complete one chapter of writing. Class meets weekly for progress reports, discussion, critical thinking, and problem solving. Prerequisites: Senior standing or permission of instructor. Offered every fall and spring.

SCI 495 Senior Project II 2 Semester Hours
 Students complete senior projects begun in SCI 494. Class meetings continue with discussion, critical thinking, and problem solving. Students also meet privately with their course advisor to review their papers or projects. The one-on-one reviews are used by the student to improve the writing, content, logic, and organization of the paper or project. Requirements include the final written paper and a formal oral public presentation summarizing the paper. Prerequisite: SCI 494 or SCI 469. Offered every fall and spring.

SOCIOLOGY (SOC)

SOC 201 Principles of Sociology 3 Semester Hours
 In this introductory course, students identify the nature, concepts, and principles of sociology, including societies, cultures, the socialization process, social groups and institutions, social classes, and social change. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or permission of instructor. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.C.

SOC 204 Marriage and the Family 3 Semester Hours
 A cross-cultural examination of contemporary family structures, SOC 204 emphasizes the relationships between husband-wife and parents-children. Students study various aspects of the family, including gender roles, values, religious influences, child-rearing practices, power structures, conflict within families, and the future of the family, as well as topics of mate selection, separation, divorce, remarriage, and stepfamilies. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or permission of instructor.

SOC 210 Social Science Research Methods 3 Semester Hours
 SOC 210 presents the basic principles of qualitative and quantitative research methods, including experimental studies, focus groups, interviews, and surveys. It addresses study design, implementation, interpretation, and presentation. Prerequisite: CRJ 101, SOC 201 or PSY 101.

SOC 325 Population and Contemporary Social Issues 3 Semester Hours
 The basic principles of demography and geography at the global, national, and local levels, with emphases on conditions that influence population change and impacts of human populations on the environment, are addressed in SOC 325. Through detailed comparisons of countries, states, and cities throughout the world, students explore population characteristics and life chances, factors affecting trends in population structure and characteristics, population change associated with diseases, aging, urbanization, economic development and environmental alterations. Trends in population structure and characteristics are examined in terms of geography and public policies. Prerequisite: SOC 201, BCE 211/211L or permission. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.D.

SPANISH (SPA)

- SPA 101 Elementary Spanish I 4 Semester Hours**
The fundamentals of Spanish grammar are covered in this course, with an emphasis on oral communication. SPA 101 is designed for students who have never studied Spanish or those who need significant review of elementary grammar. No college credit is given toward graduation for SPA 101 if the student has had two semesters or two years of high school Spanish with a C or better in the last course. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.D.
- SPA 102 Elementary Spanish II 3 Semester Hours**
Continues the study of the fundamentals of Spanish grammar and oral communication. SPA 102 is intended for students who have successfully completed one or two years of Spanish in high school, or SPA 101 at the college level. Prerequisite: Spanish 101, placement, or permission of instructor. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.D.
- SPA 103 Culture and Civilization 3 Semester Hours**
This course focuses on the geography, history, politics, and society of the Spanish-speaking world. The course is taught in English and does not involve the study of the Spanish language.
- SPA 201 Intermediate Spanish I 3 Semester Hours**
For students who have successfully completed two to three years of high school Spanish, or SPA 102 at the college level. Study of Spanish grammar continues, with increasing work on reading comprehension and composition. Prerequisite: SPA 102, placement, or permission of instructor. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.D.
- SPA 202 Intermediate Spanish II 3 Semester Hours**
For students who have successfully completed three to four years of high school Spanish, or SPA 201 at the college level. Continuing study of grammar, reading comprehension, and composition. Prerequisite: SPA 201, placement, or permission of instructor. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.D.
- SPA 301 Spanish Grammar and Composition 3 Semester Hours**
This course is a thorough review of Spanish grammar by means of varied grammar and composition exercises. Though some of the material may be new to students, the majority of what is covered has been taught in Spanish 101, 102, 201, and 202. Prerequisite: Completion of Spanish 202 or placement. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.D.
- SPA 302 Spanish Conversation 3 Semester Hours**
Spanish 302 concentrates on oral expression. Students work in pairs to solve problems, practice new vocabulary, conduct interviews and create dialogs. Students also speak on selected topics before the whole class. Prerequisite: Completion of Spanish 202 or placement. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.D.
- SPA 401 Advanced Spanish Language in Costa Rica 6 Semester Hours**
Through reading and discussion of relevant articles and essays, students practice grammar, composition, vocabulary and conversation. Only offered as part of the Costa Rica semester abroad program.
- SPA 467 Costa Rican Spanish 3 Semester Hours**
This course provides a formal venue for learning new vocabulary needed for everyday conversation, including sayings and idioms unique to Costa Rica. Only offered as part of the Costa Rica semester abroad program.

SPA 469 **Volunteer Project** **2 Semester Hours**
Students choose a volunteer project in medicine, education, community development or ecology, as part of their semester-long language and culture study in Costa Rica. Only offered as part of the Costa Rica semester abroad program.

THEATRE STUDIES (THE)

THE 101 **Introduction to Theatre** **3 Semester Hours**
Designed for non-majors, this course explores the history and growth of the art and craft of theatre, including a study of representative playwrights and plays. This course meets General Education Distribution Area IV.A.

THE 103 **Introduction to Acting** **3 Semester Hours**
In this course, students are provided with an opportunity to develop imagination, concentration and acting skills through the disciplines of improvisation and scene study. Improvisation is employed as a means of structuring original ideas in order to create satire, as a method of confronting and solving acting problems, as a way to inspire social change, and as a means of theatricalizing non-dramatic sources such as folktales and dreams. This course meets General Education Distribution Area IV.A.

THE 104 **Applied Theatre** **1 Semester Hour**
This course offers first year students the opportunity to receive academic credit for production work within the Department of Theatre Studies. Forty hours of work is required. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. This course partially meets General Education Distribution Area IV.A.

THE 115 **Script Analysis** **3 Semester Hours**
In this foundation course, students will develop skills in examining scripts for production. Each student will be provided with a method of playscript analysis based upon attention to fundamentals of action, structure, and character. This course meets General Education Distribution Area I.C.

THE 121 **Stage Crafts I: Scenery, Lighting, Sound** **3 Semester Hours**
Through practical assignments, students in the course study the problems and techniques of using scenery, lights and sound for a theatrical production, gaining a better understanding of how technical theatre influences a production and reflects society. This course meets General Education Distribution Area IV.A.

THE 122 **Stage Crafts II: Costumes and Makeup** **3 Semester Hours**
Through practical assignments, students in the course study the problems and techniques of using costumes and makeup for a theatrical production, gaining a better understanding of how technical theatre influences a production and reflects society. This course meets General Education Distribution Area IV.A.

THE 203 **Scene Study** **3 Semester Hours**
This studio offers a continuation of skills learned in THE 101, with an emphasis on scene work. Students learn methods of making active theatrical choices in character development and relationships between characters. Prerequisite: THE 103 or permission of the instructor.

THE 204 **Applied Theatre** **1 Semester Hour**
This course offers sophomores the opportunity to receive academic credit for production work within the Department of Theatre Studies. Forty hours of work is required. Prerequisite: THE 104, sophomore status, and permission of the instructor. This course partially meets General Education Distribution Area IV.A.

- THE 213 Introduction to Directing 3 Semester Hours**
In this class, students will explore the principles and practice of play directing for beginning directors. Class discussion of the collaborative components of the theatre, the director's approach to the script, the actors, and the theatre space, and laboratory experience in directing scenes form the core experiences of this course. Prerequisite: THE 203 and THE 115 or permission of the instructor.
- THE 220 Drawing for the Theatre 3 Semester Hours**
This course provides fundamentals in hand drafting techniques. Students will gain the ability to communicate 3-D graphics in a two dimensional fashion, utilizing theatrical industry standards.
- THE 221 Scene Design 3 Semester Hours**
This course introduces a text driven design process in which emphasis is placed on the process of design. Students will learn proper research and presentation techniques as well as basic design fundamentals. Prerequisite: THE 121 and THE 115.
- THE 231 Lighting Design 3 Semester Hours**
In this class, students will gain a greater understanding of lighting theories, methods, and practices; while furthering their understanding of lighting design in relation to the script. Prerequisite: THE 121 and THE 115.
- THE 241 Costume Design 3 Semester Hours**
This course fosters a greater understanding of the use of dress and its influence on character. Students will learn basic costume design principles, rendering and presentation skills as well as basic construction techniques. Prerequisite: THE 122 and THE 115.
- THE 303 Audition Technique 3 Semester Hours**
In this studio, students will develop a dependable set of tools to prepare them for auditions. Each student will be provided with a method of character analysis based upon physical action and the truth of the moment. Prerequisites: THE 203 or permission of the instructor
- THE 304 Applied Theatre 1 Semester Hour**
This course offers students at the junior level the opportunity to receive academic credit for production work within the Department of Theatre Studies. Forty hours of work is required. Prerequisite: THE 204, junior status, and permission of the instructor
- THE 311 Theatre History I 3 Semester Hours**
This course investigates the development of world theatre from ancient Egypt to the early 19th century. Our study will include an investigation of playwrights, actors, audiences, critics, theatre spaces, design, performance, and production practices. Throughout the semester, theatre history will be linked to larger social, intellectual, political, and cultural developments around the world. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.A.
- THE 312 Theatre History II 3 Semester Hours**
This course investigates the development of world theatre from the early 19th century to today. Our study will include an investigation of playwrights, actors, audiences, critics, theatre spaces, design, performance, and production practices. Throughout the semester, theatre history will be linked to larger social, intellectual, political, and cultural developments around the world. This course meets General Education Distribution Area III.A.
- THE 313 Introduction to Playwriting 3 Semester Hours**
This course introduces the fundamentals of the craft of playwriting. Students will learn to work with the basic building blocks of dramatic structure, to write with action and conflict in mind, and to develop character through dialogue. Prerequisites: ENG 111, ENG 112, and THE 115.

THE 320 Computer Aided Drafting 3 Semester Hours
 This course introduces electronic technologies for drafting for use by the theatre artist. Prerequisite: THE 220 and permission of the instructor. This course meets General Education Distribution Area II.C.

THE 330 Seminar in Dramatic Theory 3 Semester Hours
 The seminar takes an in-depth look at dramatic theory, from Aristotle through today, and culminates in each student's completion of a personal aesthetic of theatre. Prerequisites: junior or senior status and permission of instructor.

THE 351 Stage Management 3 Semester Hours
 This course is intended to teach students the basics of Stage Management in order to foster a better understanding and appreciation of this pivotal role in theatre production. Prerequisite: THE 115 and THE 121.

THE 361 Theatre Methods (K-12) 3 Semester Hours
 In this course, prospective theatre teachers acquire strategies and techniques for instructing theatre K-12. Topics addressed include curriculum and materials, assessment, and community.

THE 403 Voice and Movement for the Stage 3 Semester Hours
 This course concentrates on the use of body and voice for character development. Prerequisite: THE 203 or permission of the instructor.

THE 404 Applied Theatre 1 Semester Hour
 This course offers students at the senior level the opportunity to receive academic credit for production work within the Department of Theatre Studies. Forty hours of work is required. Prerequisite: THE 304 and senior status, or permission of the instructor.

THE 450 Senior Project 4 Semester Hours
 In consultation with the advisor and committee, theatre studies majors will write a proposal for a senior project or paper. The length and breadth of the project/paper will vary according to the subject. Prerequisites: senior status and theatre studies major.

WILDERNESS LEADERSHIP (WLEE)

WLEE 101 Introduction to Outdoor Education 4 Semester Hours
 This course explores the theories, principles and skills of wilderness leadership and experiential education, including the historical and philosophical foundations. Field experiences may include minimum impact backcountry travel and living skills, environmental ethics and interpretation, navigation, climbing, canoeing, sea kayaking and trail service opportunities. There is a required weekend trip.

WLEE 151-159 Wilderness Activities
 WLEE Skill courses (see page 167). Weekend trips required. These courses meet General Education Distribution Area V.

WLEE 200 Leadership and Group Dynamics in Outdoor Pursuits 3 Semester Hours

This course is offered as a component of the Immersion Semester in which five interrelated courses are taught in an on-going fashion. This course will study theories and principles of small group dynamics, leadership principles, including problem solving, group member roles, decision making, ethical issues, communication skills and a variety of other concepts. Emphasis will be placed on situations and populations relevant to wilderness-based and experiential education programs. **Only offered as part of the Immersion Semester.*

WLEE 201 Lifeguarding 2 Semester Hours

This course equips students with the lifeguarding skills and knowledge to prepare them as a professional rescuer in aquatic facilities. With successful completion of the course objectives, students earn American Red Cross certification in Lifeguard Training, First Aid and CPR for the Professional Rescuer. Course eligibility contingent upon Instructor's approval of student's competence in the basic essential skills unique to this course.

WLEE 202 Water Safety Instructor (WSI) 2 Semester Hours

This course equips students to plan, conduct, teach, and evaluate swimming and water safety courses. With successful completion of the course objectives, students earn American Red Cross certification in Water Safety Instruction. The program covers skills and knowledge in a logical progression for aquatic skill development. Prerequisites: Minimum age of 17 years. Course eligibility contingent upon Instructor's approval of student's competence in the basic essential skills unique to this course.

WLEE 220 Theory and Practice of Experiential Education 3 Semester Hours

This course begins with an examination of historical, philosophical, social and psychological foundations of experiential education and proceeds to examine current trends and theoretical developments. Particular attention will be focused on understanding how current theory may be applied to the practice of Wilderness Leadership and Outdoor/Adventure Education. Prerequisite: WLEE 101 or permission of the instructor.

WLEE 250* Wilderness First Aid 3 Semester Hours

This course is offered as a component of the Immersion Semester in which five interrelated courses are taught in an on-going fashion. This course focuses on medical emergencies when help is miles away and dialing 911 is not an option. Lecture and hands-on simulation sessions help students prepare to handle emergency situations that involve prolonged patient care, severe environments, and improvised gear. Students will have an opportunity to receive Wilderness First Responder certification through a nationally recognized medical education provider with complete attendance and ability to meet WFR knowledge, skill, and certification criteria. Taking the course does not guarantee certification. ** Only offered as part of the Immersion Semester.*

WLEE 251 Canoe Instructor 2 Semester Hours

This 2-credit advanced WLEE skills course is designed for those involved in teaching river skills, including among other things paddling technique and the necessary skills for safe craft handling on rivers. These programs are designed for moving water and whitewater environments. This instructor program track is based on the American Canoe Association River Canoe Instructor Curriculum and offers instructor ACA certification at differing levels based on an individual candidate's personal skills and teaching ability, however, participation in the course does not guarantee certification. There are two weekend trips required. Prerequisites: Completion of Immersion Semester; Instructor's approval of student's competence in the basic essential skills unique to this course.

WLEE 252 Advanced Rock Climbing 2 Semester Hours
 This 2-credit advanced WLEE skills course will introduce and provide many opportunities to practice the advanced techniques and systems required to participate and lead safe, enjoyable, and environmentally sound climbing trips. It will include examination of and participation in top rope climbing, multipitch climbing, rappelling, fixed line climbing, and basic rock rescue. A weekend trip is required. Prerequisites: Completion of Immersion Semester. Course eligibility contingent upon Instructor's approval of student's competence in the basic essential skills unique to this course.

WLEE 255 Kayak Instructor 2 Semester Hours
 This 2-credit advanced WLEE skills course is designed for those involved in teaching river skills, including among other things paddling technique and the necessary skills for safe craft handling on rivers. These programs are designed for moving water and whitewater environments. This instructor program track is based on the American Canoe Association River Kayak Instructor Curriculum and offers instructor ACA certification at differing levels based on an individual candidate's personal skills and teaching ability, however, participation in the course does not guarantee certification. There are two weekend trips required. Prerequisites: Completion of Immersion Semester; Course eligibility contingent upon Instructor's approval of student's competence in the basic essential skills unique to this course.

WLEE 256 Advanced Navigation 2 Semester Hours
 This 2-credit advanced WLEE skills course is designed to familiarize students with advanced wilderness navigation skills including the use of various map grids, the various map types used in North America, the Global Positioning System, deduced reckoning, triangulation, coastal navigation, off trail navigation and the use of computer software in trip planning. Two Saturday field days will be required. Prerequisite: Completion of Immersion Semester. Course eligibility contingent upon Instructor's approval of student's competence in the basic essential skills unique to this course.

WLEE 257* Environmental Ethics and Skills in Outdoor Pursuits 2 Semester Hours
 This 2-credit advanced WLEE skills course is designed to develop understanding and appreciation for environmental philosophies and ethics related to outdoor pursuits. The student will develop competency in teaching and deliberating minimum impact practices for various outdoor pursuits in diverse ecosystems. This course offers a Leave No Trace Trainer certification; participation in the course does not guarantee certification. **Only offered as part of the Immersion Semester.*

WLEE 259 Coastal Sea Kayaking 2 Semester Hours
 This 2-credit advanced WLEE skills course is designed to familiarize students with strokes and maneuvers, self and assisted rescues, and kayak navigation required for travel in open coastal waters and moderate surf zones. Students will become familiar with the risk management and safety concerns as well as practice group management techniques relative to boating in open coastal waters. Prerequisites: Completion of Immersion Semester; Course eligibility contingent upon Instructor's approval of student's competence in the basic essential skills unique to this course.

WLEE 260 Facilitation of Group Games and Initiatives 2 Semester Hours
 This 2-credit advanced WLEE skills course is designed to introduce the students to the basics of facilitating group games, initiatives and low ropes elements. History, theory, principles and skills of group and game initiative leadership will be explored in an experiential context. Emphasis will be on sequencing and leading activities safely and methods of group processing. Prerequisite: permission of the instructor.

WLEE 265 Advanced Swiftwater Rescue 2 Semester Hours
 This 2-credit advanced WLEE skills course focuses on the prevention of river accidents, including knowledge of river dynamics, swiftwater hazards, swimming, boat handling and trip management. The course emphasizes the safety of rescuers, while instilling the skills, knowledge, and rescue philosophy needed for access and rescue of river victims. Certification in American Canoe Association Advanced Swiftwater Rescue may be offered; however, participation in the course does not guarantee certification. There is a weekend trip required. Prerequisite: Completion of Immersion Semester; Course eligibility contingent upon Instructor's approval of student's competence in the basic essential skills unique to this course.

WLEE 291 Wilderness Leadership and Experiential 1 Semester Hour
Education: Internship Preparation
 This course is designed to prepare the student to search, apply, interview and prepare for a professional internship in the wilderness leadership and experiential education field. Subjects covered include: defining and setting learning objectives and goals for the internship experience, developing a professional resume, writing cover letters, applying for internships, interviewing skills, professionalism on the job, and other professional job seeking skills. Students will develop and finalize reporting procedures and schedules with their academic advisors for the internship experience. Prerequisite: WLEE major; sophomore level standing or permission of instructor.

WLEE 301 Wilderness/Experiential Education Practicum 1-6 Semester Hours
 This course provides students with practical work experience, professional development, or other approved experiences aligned with the student's professional goals. Experiences may be either through a program offered by the College or through an existing outdoor or experiential education agency or professional association. The student's practicum development program must be approved by the faculty. Only 1 hour is required; however, students may take up to 6 practicum hours. Prerequisite: WLEE major; junior level standing or permission of the instructor.

WLEE 305 Risk Management and Legal Liability in Outdoor Programs 3 Semester Hours
 This course familiarizes students with civil law as it applies to experiential and outdoor programming. Topics covered include torts, legal duties, legal liability, the structure of the lawsuit, the reasonable and prudent professional, industry standards, practical risk management and readings in relevant case law. Emphasis is placed on understanding how case studies and case law impact field practices. Prerequisite: WLEE 101; junior level standing or permission of instructor.

WLEE 310* Outdoor Pursuits Education: Water-Based 3 Semester Hours
 This course is offered as a component of the Immersion Semester in which five interrelated courses are taught in an on-going system. The focus will be on developing teaching styles, techniques and methods for water-based outdoor pursuits. This course offers hands-on experience in skill development and leadership training of sea kayaking, flatwater and whitewater canoeing, and flatwater and whitewater kayaking. * Only offered as part of the Immersion Semester.

WLEE 320* Outdoor Pursuits Education: Land-Based 3 Semester Hours
 This course is offered as a component of the Immersion Semester in which five interrelated courses are taught in an on-going system. The focus will be on developing teaching styles, techniques and methods for land-based outdoor pursuits. This course offers hands-on experience in skill development and leadership of backpacking, rock climbing, caving, navigation and backcountry living skills. Other land based activities may be included. * Only offered as part of the Immersion Semester.

- WLEE 340 Outdoor Program Administration 3 Semester Hours**
 This course examines administrative and program issues uniquely related to outdoor recreation and education programs in a variety of program settings including camps, schools, colleges and universities, community/county recreation programs, and military recreation programs. Prerequisite: junior level standing or permission of instructor.
- WLEE 350* Wilderness Expedition 3 Semester Hours**
 This course is offered as a component of the Immersion Semester in which five interrelated courses are taught in an on-going system. This course involves participation in the planning, leadership, instruction, execution and evaluation of a 21-day expedition in the Southern Appalachian Mountains. * Only offered as part of the Immersion Semester.
- WLEE 392 Wilderness Leadership and Experiential Education: Internship 6 Semester Hours**
 This course is comprised of the actual internship experience with an approved agency in outdoor and experiential education and approved broad-based job description for a minimum of 480 hours over a ten to twelve week period. It is supervised by the advisor of the student in the WLEE major and an on-site agency professional. Students are expected to complete regular and thoughtful internship journal entries, prepare and present an internship presentation, develop a portfolio for the experience, and write a reflection paper on the knowledge and future application of their learning. Prerequisite: WLEE 391, approval of site by student's faculty academic advisor, completion of Immersion Semester.
- WLEE 402 Ethics of Wilderness Leadership and Experiential Education 3 Semester Hours**
 This course has a threefold focus: (1) students take a critical look at the complex ethical dilemmas and situations that arise within camps, wilderness and fitness programs, and other experiential settings; (2) students learn to use the tools of normative and analytic ethics from a philosophical perspective, consider various approaches to ethics in general, and apply these approaches to practical situations; (3) students examine their own personal ethical perspectives as these influence their work within professional contexts. Prerequisite: WLEE 101; senior level standing or permission of instructor.
- WLEE 405 Senior Seminar in Wilderness Leadership and Experiential Education 3 Semester Hours**
 Students majoring in wilderness leadership and experiential education will have the opportunity to explore topics that may not be covered within existing courses or further explore professional issues and trends. The open topics seminar will be faculty- and student-generated and will have as its reason-for-being the establishment of an open-ended format that can meet emerging student and faculty interests. Prerequisite: WLEE major, senior level standing or permission of instructor.

FACULTY

Initial date of full-time faculty employment with the College is indicated in parentheses.

M. Miller Asbill (2012)

Assistant Professor of Music. B.M., Arizona State University; M.M., D.M.A., University of Michigan

Cameron Austin (2003)

Assistant Professor of Information Technology and Business & Organizational Leadership. B.A., Georgia State University; M.S., Georgia State University

Andrew Baker (2008)

Assistant Professor of Business and Organizational Leadership. B.A., Dartmouth College; M.B.A., University of Chicago

Robert A. Bauslaugh (1998)

Professor of Ancient History and Classics. B.A., University of California, Riverside; M.A., Ph.D., University of California, Berkeley; postgraduate Society of Fellows, Columbia University

Thomas J. Bell (1996)

Associate Professor of Religion and Sacred Music. Coordinator of the Religious Studies major. B.M., University of Georgia; M.A., University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill; M.T.S., Duke University Divinity School; Ph.D., Emory University

B. Barbara Boerner (1998)

Professor of Business & Organizational Leadership. Coordinator of the Business & Organizational Leadership Major. B.A., University of North Carolina-Greensboro; M.Ed., The American University; M.B.A., Loyola University; Klingenstein Fellow, Columbia University; D.B.A. Argosy University

Mary Louise Bringle (2000)

Professor of Religious Studies. Chair of the Division of Humanities. Coordinator of Integrated Studies Major. A.B., Guilford College; Ph.D., Emory University

Margaret L. Brown (1996)

Associate Professor of History. Coordinator of the IWIL Program. Coordinator of History Major. B.S., University of Minnesota; M.A., Ph.D., University of Kentucky

Anita M. Bryant (1988)

Associate Professor of Chemistry. B.S., North Carolina State University; M.S., Western Carolina University

John F. Buford (2009)

Assistant Professor of Wilderness Leadership and Experiential Education. B.S., Southern Illinois University; M.S., Marine Corps University; Ph.D. Capella University

Betsy D. Burrows (1992)

Associate Professor of Teacher Education. Director of the Teacher Education Program. B.A., Wake Forest University; M.A., University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill; Ed.D., Western Carolina University

William B. Byers (1986)

Professor of Art. B.A., Atlantic Christian College; M.F.A. and postgraduate study, East Carolina University

Robert J. Cabin (2005)

Associate Professor of Ecology and Environmental Studies. Coordinator of the Environmental Science Major. B.A., Marlboro College; Ph.D., University of New Mexico

Clyde W. Carter (1989)

Associate Professor of Recreation, Wilderness Leadership and Experiential Education. A.S., Montreat College; B.A., Clemson University; M.S., Mankato State University

Kenneth D. Chamlee (1978)

Iva Buch Seese Distinguished Professor of English. Johnie H. Jones Distinguished Professor in Teaching (1998-2000). B.A., Mars Hill College; M.A., Colorado State University; Ph.D., University of North Carolina-Greensboro

Resa M. Chandler (2007)

Associate Professor of Exercise Science and Physiology. Coordinator of the Exercise Science Major. B.S., M.S., University of North Carolina-Charlotte; M.A., Ph.D., University of Texas

Anne P. Chapin (1998)

Associate Professor of Art History and Archaeology. Coordinator of the Art Major. A.B., Duke University; M.A., Ph.D., University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill

Kenneth M. Duke (1997)

Dalton Professor of Environmental Studies and Ecology. Chair of the Division of Science and Mathematics. Coordinator of the Environmental Science; General Science Studies; Major. B.S., M.S., Brigham Young University; Ph.D., University of Georgia

Robert W. Dye (1999)

Assistant Professor of Wilderness Leadership and Experiential Education. B.S., Western Carolina University; M.A., Radford University

Laura L. Franklin (1998)

Associate Professor of Music. Chair of the Division of Fine Arts. B.M., Texas Tech University; M.M., New England Conservatory of Music; D.M.A., University of North Carolina-Greensboro

Jennifer E. Frick-Ruppert (1997)

Professor of Biology and Environmental Science. Coordinator of the Biology Major. Executive Director of the Appalachian Center for Environmental Education. B.S., Ph.D., Clemson University

Helen C. Gift (1997)

Ruth Stafford Conabeer Distinguished Service Professor of Sociology and Organizational Systems. Chair of the Division of Social Sciences. Coordinator of Academic Advising. B.A., M.A., Ph.D., Emory University

David A. Gresham (2008)

Assistant Professor of Music. B.M., Wingate University; M.M., University of Colorado; D.M.A., University of Georgia

Kathryn B. Gresham (2005)

Associate Professor of Music. Coordinator of the Music Major. A.B., Stanford University; M.M., Boston University; D.M.A., University of Colorado

Ralph A. Hamlett (1999)

Associate Professor of Political Communications. B.A., Western Carolina University; M.A., University of North Carolina-Greensboro; Ph.D., Louisiana State University

J. Belton Hammond (1980)

Associate Professor of English. B.A., Presbyterian College; M.A., Clemson University

John S. Hardt (2002)

Professor of English. B.A., Centenary College of Louisiana; M.A., Texas Tech University; Ph.D., University of Missouri-Columbia

Melanie J. Heying (2011)

Assistant Professor of Chemistry. B.A., Albion College; Ph.D., Iowa State University

Kristina Holland (1987)

Associate Professor of English. Director of the Writing Center; Coordinator of the English Major. A.A., Brevard College; B.A., Wake Forest University; M.A., Western Carolina University; Ph.D., Indiana University of Pennsylvania

Judy P. Hoxit (1987)

Associate Professor of Foreign Language. B.S., East Carolina University; M.Ed., University of North Carolina-Greensboro; M.F.A., Southern Methodist University; M.Ed., University of North Carolina-Greensboro

Jennifer L. Kafsky (2000)

Associate Professor of Wilderness Leadership and Experiential Education. Coordinator of the Wilderness Leadership and Experiential Education Major. B.S., M.S., Ohio University; Ph.D., Clemson University

Megan Keiser (2010)

Assistant Professor of Elementary Education. B.A., Guilford College; M.S., Western Carolina University; Elementary Teaching Certificate, University of North Carolina; Ed.D., Western Carolina University

Jeffrey B. Llewellyn (1990)

Mary Emma Thornton Distinguished Service Professor of Ecology and Biology. Coordinator of the Health Science Studies Major. B.A., M.A., University of Northern Iowa; Ph.D., University of Nevada-Reno

Kyle Van Lusk (2005)

Associate Professor of Art. A.F.A., Brevard College, B.F.A., M.F.A., East Carolina University

Laura P. McDowell (1976)

Professor of Music. B.M., Converse College; M.A., Columbia University; Ph.D., Florida State University; postgraduate study, Goethe Institute, Salzburg; Zertifikat Deutsche als Fremdsprache

Stephen J. Martin (1988)

Assistant Professor of Psychology. A.B.J., University of Georgia; M.S.W., University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill; doctoral study, North Central University

Danny S. Moore (2003)

Associate Professor of Psychology. Coordinator of the Psychology Major. B.A., University of North Carolina-Asheville; M.A., Ph.D., University of Tennessee

Michael L. Oliphant (2008)

Assistant Professor of Business and Organizational Leadership. B.S., Georgia Institute of Technology; M.B.A., Georgia State University; M.S., Georgia State University

John B. Padgett (2004)

Associate Professor of English. B.A., M.A., Clemson University; Ph.D., University of Mississippi

M. Jo Pumphrey (1987)

Professor of Art. B.S., Florida State University; M.F.A., East Carolina University

Kathryn E. Rasmussen (2007)

Assistant Professor of Mathematics. B.S., Siena College; M.S., Ph.D., Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute

James H. Reynolds (1999)

Professor of Geology. A.B., M.A., Ph.D., Dartmouth College

Amie Scheidegger (2006)

Associate Professor of Criminal Justice. Coordinator of Criminal Justice Major. B.S., Illinois State University; M.S., Ph.D., Florida State University

R. Scott Sheffield (1993)

Associate Professor of History. Interim Vice President for Academic Affairs and Dean of Faculty. B.A., Emory University; M.A., Georgia State University; Ph.D., University of Florida

Brandon M. Smith (2012)

Assistant Professor of Theatre Studies. Coordinator of Theatre Studies Major. B.F.A., Midwestern State University; M.F.A., University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill

Eva Marie Smith (2009)

Assistant Professor of Business and Organizational Leadership. B.A., Wofford College; M.S., University of South Carolina; Ph. D., University of Tennessee

Jubal Tiner (2006)

Associate Professor of English. B.A., Southwestern College (Kansas); M.A., Iowa State University; Ph.D., Oklahoma State University

Charles K. Wallis (2006)

Associate Professor of Mathematics. Coordinator of the Mathematics Major. B.S., North Carolina State University; M.S., Ph.D., Clemson University

C. Clarke Wellborn (1976)

Edwin L. Schmidt Distinguished Service Professor of Physics and Mathematics. B.S., Ph.D., Tulane University

Mary Kay White (2000)

Associate Professor of Exercise Science and Physiology. Director of Fitness Appraisal Lab. A.B., Fairmont State College; M.S., Ed.D., West Virginia University

Norman L. Witek (1967)

Professor of Health and Exercise Science. B.S., M.S., University of Tennessee

Scott K. Yager (1992)

Instructor of Physics. A.A., Seminole Community College; B.S., M.S., University of Central Florida

FACULTY EMERITI

Peter E. Burger (1973–1996)

Professor of History. B.A., M.A., Mississippi State University; graduate study, University of Alabama

Carl A. Carlson (1991–1999)

Assistant Professor of Mathematics. B.S., Bradley University; M.S., M.S., New York University

Patricia L. Clow (2003–2010)

Professor and Director of Teacher Education. B.S. Ed., University of Wisconsin-LaCrosse; M.S., Winona State University; Ph.D., University of Wisconsin-Madison.

Clara Coleman (1976–2001)

Lora Lee Schmidt Distinguished Service Professor of American Literature. Professor of English. B.A., Randolph-Macon Woman's College; M.A., Ph.D., University of North Carolina–Chapel Hill

Samuel L. Cope (1969–1997)

Iva Buch Seese Distinguished Service Professor of Theatre. B.A., Catawba College; M.A., University of North Carolina–Chapel Hill; M.A., University of Tennessee; graduate study, Indiana University

Rachel Cathey Daniels (1960–1996)

Professor in Mathematics. A.A., Biltmore College (now UNC -A); B.A., Meredith College; M.A., Western Carolina University; graduate studies at North Carolina State University, Furman University

C. Ray Fisher (1959–1999)

Ruth Stafford Conabeer Distinguished Service Professor of Business and Economics. Chair, Division of Social Sciences. B.S., Western Carolina University; M.B.A., University of Georgia

Robert A. Foster (1994–2001)

Instructor in English as a Second Language. B.A., Wheaton College; M.S. Syracuse University

Robert R. Glesener (1979–2005)

Associate Professor of Biology. B.S., University of Maryland; M.S., Ph.D., University of Michigan

Susan L. Horn (1977–2004)

Associate Professor of Mathematics. B.S., M.S., Louisiana Technical University

Donnald H. Lander (1979–2007)

Associate Professor of Mathematics. B.S., M.S., Florida State University; D.A., Idaho State University

S. Eugene Lovely (1969–1996)

Professor of History. Chair of Division of Social Studies. A.B., Berea College; M.A. East Tennessee State University; M.A. University of North Carolina–Greensboro; graduate study, University of Virginia

Harvey H. Miller, Jr. (1960–1999)

Ottily Welge Seese Distinguished Service Professor of Voice. B.A., B.M., M.A., University of North Carolina–Chapel Hill; M.M., Indiana University

S. Rhuemma Miller (1968-78, 1985-2001)

Assistant Professor of English and Communications. A.A., Mars Hill College; B.A., Furman University; M.A., Appalachian State University; postgraduate study, University of South Carolina

Timothy G. Murray (1963-2004)

Edward W. Seese Distinguished Service Professor. Johnnie H. Jones Distinguished Professor in Teaching (2000-2002). A.A., Mars Hill College; B.A., M.A.C.A., University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill; postgraduate study, Archie Bray Foundation, Helena, Montana; University of Tennessee-Gatlinburg; Arrowmont; Clemson University; Arts Management Diploma, University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill

H. Larimore Ragsdale (1995-2005)

Dalton Professor of Environmental Studies. Chair of the Division of Environmental Studies, Mathematics, and Natural Sciences. B.A., Emory University; M.S., Ph.D., University of Tennessee-Knoxville

Patricia L. Robinson (1976-2001)

Associate Professor of Music. B.M., Greensboro College; M.M., University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill; postgraduate study, Juilliard School of Music; Teacher's Certificate, University of North Carolina-Greensboro

Grace Munro Roy (1940-1945, 1956-1987)

Professor of Business Administration. B.S., Winthrop College; M.S., University of Tennessee

Geneva L. Shaw (1989-1998)

Professor of Biology. B.A., Winthrop College; M.S., University of Tennessee-Knoxville; Ph.D., University of Kansas

Ruth L. Still (1992-2003)

Associate Professor of Music. B.M., Florida State University, M.M., New England Conservatory of Music

William L. Suder (1988-1998)

Professor of Biology. B.S., Montana State University; M.S., University of Montana; postgraduate study, South Dakota School of Mines, Central State University in Ohio, Grand Valley State University in Michigan, University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill

G. Thomas Tait (1996-2006)

Ottily Welge Seese Distinguished Service Professor of Exercise Science and Coaching. Chair of the Division of Exercise Science and Wilderness Leadership. B.S., University of Maryland; M.S., Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University

L. Virginia Tillotson (1966-1999)

Mary Emma Thornton Distinguished Service Professor of Music. Chair of the Division of Fine Arts. Coordinator of the Music Major. Artistic Director and Conductor, Brevard Chamber Orchestra. B.M., Baylor University; M.M., University of Illinois; postgraduate study, University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill, Northwestern University, Frostburg State University

David E. Wetmore (1984-1999)

Professor of Chemistry and Computer Science. B.A., Park College; M.A., University of Kansas; Ph.D., Texas A&M University; postgraduate study, University of California-Berkeley, Clemson University

G. Larry Whatley (1963-2000)

Iva Buch Seese Distinguished Service Professor of Music Theory. B.M., M.M., University of Alabama; Ph.D., Indiana University

Robert A. White (1991-2008)

Associate Professor of Theatre Studies. B.A., Wagner College; M.A.L.S., Dartmouth College, M.A., Antioch College; Ph.D., Union Institute of Cincinnati; postgraduate studies, Paideia Institute, University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill

Margaret B. Zednik (1983-1999)

Instructor in Philosophy. Resident Director of the Austria Program. B.A., Phillips University; Fulbright Scholar, University of Basel; M.A., University of Texas-Austin; M.A., University of Salzburg; postgraduate study, Institute of European Studies, Vienna

ADMINISTRATION

Initial date of current employment with the College is found in parentheses.

OFFICE of the PRESIDENT

David C. Joyce, President (2012) B.A., Pfeiffer University; M.Div., Yale School of Divinity; M.S., North Carolina State University; Ph.D., Vanderbilt University

Cheryl K. Tinsley, Executive Administrative Assistant to the President (2004) A.A., Brevard College; B.A., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

OFFICE of ACADEMIC AFFAIRS

R. Scott Sheffield, Interim Vice President for Academic Affairs and Dean of Faculty, Associate Professor of History, (1993) B.A., Emory University; M.A., Georgia State University; Ph.D., University of Florida

Jean M. Martin, Administrative Assistant (2008) A.A., Brevard College; A.A.S., Haywood Community College

Academic Enrichment Center

Shirley E. Arnold, Associate Dean for Student Success and Director of the Academic Enrichment Center (2005) B.A., Centenary College of Louisiana; M.A., University of Phoenix

Nacole Potts, Director of Career Exploration and Development (2006) B.A. and M.Ed., Lindsey Wilson College

Robert Campbell, Disability Specialist (2012) B.A. Rhodes College; M.Div. Columbia Theological Seminary; M.A. Appalachian State University; Ed.D. University of Memphis

Office of the Registrar

Amy E. Hertz, Registrar (2005) B.A., Brevard College

Bobbie Jean Whitmire, Assistant to the Registrar (1977) J.C.D., Blanton's Business College

Library

Michael M. McCabe, Director of the Library (1982) B.S., Edinboro University of Pennsylvania; M.A., East Tennessee State University; M.L.I.S., University of South Carolina

Sherry V. Fransioli, Catalog Librarian (2006) B.A., Elmhurst College; M.L.I.S., Dominican University

June N. Greenberg, Circulation/Reference Clerk (1998)

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